

Course and Faculty Details

SESSION-2019-2020

SEM-7th

Faculty Details

Name of the Faculty: Prashant Singh

Designation: Assistant Professor

Department: Mechanical Engineering

Course Details

Name of the Programme: B.Tech. Batch: 2016-2020

Branch: Mechanical Engineering

Name of Subject: Automobile Engineering

Category of Course: Core Deptt.

Section: 2019-20

Subject Code: RME-702

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Inc. adapted Institute of Technology Moiacubad - 244001



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SESSION-2019-2020

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Vision & Mission of Institute

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Vision

 To develop competent and skilled Mechanical Engineers having moral values and ethics for the fulfillment of fast changing global needs.

Mission

- M1: To nurture continuous enhancement in teaching learning process for imparting strong fundamental knowledge of core, engineering science, and interdisciplinary subjects to students.
- M2: To provide state-of-the-art laboratories for providing hand-on experience of technology, and to provide platforms for leadership and overall personality development.
- M3: To develop strong mentor-mentee relationship for the professional and personal growth of students and also to inculcate moral values and ethics for serving the society.



Vision &Mission Of Department

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Vision of Department

To develop competent and skilled Mechanical Engineers having moral values and ethics for the fulfilment of fast changing global needs.

Mission of the Department

- To nurture continuous enhancement in teaching learning process for imparting strong fundamental knowledge of core, engineering science, and interdisciplinary subjects to students.
- To provide state-of-the-art laboratories forproviding hand-on experience of technology, and to provide platforms for leadership and overall personality development.
- To develop strong mentor-mentee relationship for the professional and personal growth of students and also to inculcate moral values and ethics for serving the society.



Program Education Objectives

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Program Educational Objectives (PEOs):

The objectives of the Department are to produce graduates who will have the:

PEO1: Employability & entrepreneurial skills for making career in industries, academia, government services and as an entrepreneur.

PEO2:Potential to apply fundamental concepts of mechanical engineering, engineering science and practical training in solving engineering problems and to contribute in development of technologies.

PEO3: Skills to apply leadership, managerial and administrative qualities to lead the projects professionally and ethically.

Program specific outcomes (PSOs):

Mechanical Engineering graduates will be able to

PSO1: Identify and solve problems of thermal engineering, strength of materials, fluid mechanics, refrigeration & air conditioning, design, dynamics of machines, mathematics and engineering science.

PSO2: Get fundamental knowledge and hand-on experience of different manufacturing processes, material testing techniques and CAD/CAM tooling to apply in various industries.

PSO3: Learn quality and industrial management concepts, communication and soft skills along with other interdisciplinary subjects such as programming language, electrical engineering and basic electronics to enhance their employability.

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Program Outcomes

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Program Outcomes

- 1. Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization for the solution of complex engineering problems.
- 2. Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, research literature, and analyse complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
- 3. Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for public health and safety, and cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
- **4.** Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of information to provide valid conclusions.
- 5. Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools, including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities, with an understanding of the limitations.
- 6. The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.
- 7. Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
- 8. Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
- 9. Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
- 10. Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with the society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.

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- 11. Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
- 12. Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.





Program Specific Outcomes

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Mechanical Engineering graduates will be able to

- Identify and solve problems of thermal engineering, strength of materials, fluid mechanics, refrigeration & air conditioning, Design, dynamics of machines, mathematics and engineering science.
- Get fundamental knowledge and hand-on experience of different manufacturing processes, material testing techniques and CAD/CAM tooling to apply in various industries.
- Learn quality and industrial management concepts, along communication and soft skills with other interdisciplinary subjects such as programming language, electrical engineering and basic electronics to enhance their employability.



Academic Calendar

SESSION-2019-2020

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. No.	Particulars	Date	Responsibility
1.	Time Table		
	(a) Display on Notice Boards	29 July 2019	O.C. Time — Table
	(b) Distribution to concerned Teachers	29 July 2019	
2.	Distribution of class lists to teachers	29 July 2019	O.C. Class / DR
3.	Registrations		
	(a) 3 rd / 5" /7" Semester	1,2,3 Aug.2019	Concerned Teachers
	(b) List of unregistered students to various department	20 Aug 2019	OS Academic
	(c) Notifying unregistered students for getting registered at the earliest (through class O.Cs, / Faculty)	22 Aug 2019	Concerned HODs
4.	Commencement of Classes		
	3' ^d ' 5"' / 7" Semester	2,3,4 Aug 2019	Concerned Teachers
5.	Blow up submission to HODs	30 July 201 9	Concerned Teachers
5.	Announcement of Test series dates	16Aug 2019	Dean Academics
7.	(a) Collection of Examination forms from University and ahnouncensent of date for availability of forms(b) Last date for submission of forms to office(c) Submission of forms to University	30 Aug 2019**	OS Academic to take timely action as per University directions.
	Procurement of stationary & materials for Test Series	- 8	
	for ftill semester		Convener Test Series
	(a) Requirement	3 i Aug 2019	Committee
	(b) Actual Procurement	5 Sept 2019	O.S. Academics
	(a)Short attendance compilation and information to parents and	09 Sept 2019	
	undertaking format handed over to students (b)Collection of Short attendance undertaking	11 Sept 2019	O.C. Class
0.	1" Test Series Thu, Fri, Sat	12, 13,14,	S pt 2019
+	(a) Announcement of Test Series schedule,	1 I Sept 2019	Class Test Committee
	Invigilation Programlne, Seating arrangement etc.	11 Sept 2019	Class Test Committee
-	(b) After completion of Test Series- Evaluation of test copies &	21 Sept 2019	Concerned Teachers
-	showing of copies to students		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	(c) Submission of test copies in Nodal Centre	25 Sept 2019	Concerned Teachers
	(d) Report of poor performance of students to class OCs	26 Sept 2019	Concerned Teachers
	(e)Short attendance compilation, display on notice board and	19 Oct 2019	
	information to parents	5 - TT -	O.C. Class ''
1.	2 ^{cd} Test Series Wed, Thus, Fri	22.24	25 Oct 2019



(b) After completion of Test Series - Evaluation o*test	02 Nov 2019	Concer	ned Teachers
7-40 1 70 S 10 2 S 10 C 10 S 10 S.	04 N 2010		
(d) Report of poor performance of students to class OCs	05 Nov 2019		
Pillian Catalaca II al Caca	0000		
			rned HODs
Director)	30 Nov 2019	Conce	rned HODs
		Conce	rned HODs
(b) Last date for students choice	30 Nov 2019		
Announcement of dues list and its last date for clearing		Accou	nts/
	22 Oct 2019	OS Ac	ademic
			-
		Conce	rned teachers
	30 Nov 2019	Class	O.Cs
3" Test Series Thu, Fri, Sat	- 1977,000,000,000,000	2019	
	27 Nov 2019	The second second second	
&	03 Dec2019	Conce	rned Teacher
	04 Dec 2019	Conce	rned Teachers
(c) Submission of test copies in Nodal Centre	04 Dec 2019	Conce	rned Teachers
(d)Report of poor performance of students to class OCs			
	04 Dec 2019	Oean A	Academics
			*
	05 Dec 2019	Conce	rned HODs
1 2 Company of the Co	05 Dec 2019	Conce	rned Teachers
(d) Submission of Award list after final checking and	As per date	HODs	
uploading to OS Academics for further necessary actiofl	announced by AKTU	Conce	rned Teachers
Theory Examinations:			
(a) Collection of Admit Cards / Roll Nos. from University			
(b) Preparation of Roll lists	As per AKTU		ademics to take
(c) Collection of stationery such as copies, practical	schedule		riate actions
copies drawing sheets, graph paper etc. from	_ = -		University
University.		directi	ons.
(c) Procurement of stationery and other materials locally as			
(c) Procurement of stationery and other materials locally as necessary.			
A STATE OF THE STA	22 Oct 201		Class Test Con
	copies & showing of copies to students (c) Submission of test copies in Nodal Centre (d) Report of poor performance of students to class OCs Filling of student feedback forms for current semester Requirement of additional Faculty (to be conveyed to Director) (for even semester) (a) Floating the electives for even semester (b) Last date for students choice Announcement of dues list and its last date for clearing d Us (Current semester) Date up to which final attendance is to be counted Submission of consolidated list of shortage of attendanc'e to Director and information to Parents 3" Test Series Thu, Fri, Sat (a) Announcement of Test Series schedule, Invigilation Programme, Seating arrangement etc. (b) After completion of Test Series- Evaluation of test copies & showing of copies to students (c) Submission of sessional marks: (a) Meeting of Dean Academics, , all HODs and Director regarding attendance and performance of students. (b) Checking of Teachers' Records by HODs (c) Finalization of sessional marks (d) Submission of Award list after final checking and uploading to OS Academics for further necessary actiofl Theory Examinations: (a) Collection of Admit Cards / Roll Nos. from University (b) Preparation of Roll lists (c) Collection of stationery such as copies, practical copies drawing sheets, graph paper etc. from	copies & showing of copies to students (c) Submission of test copies in Nodal Centre (d) Report of poor performance of students to "class OCs Filling of student feedback forms for current semester Requirement of additional Faculty (to be conveyed to Director) (for even semester) (a) Floating the electives for even semester (b) Last date for students choice Announcement of dues list and its last date for clearing dus (Current semester) Date up to which final attendance is to be counted 29 Nov 2019 Submission of consolidated list of shortage of attendanc'e to Director and information to Parents 3" Test Series Thu, Fri, Sat 28,29,30 Nov (a) Announcement of Test Series schedule, Invigilation Programme, Seating arrangement etc. (b) After completion of Test Series- Evaluation of test copies & showing of copies to students (c) Submission of sessional marks: (a) Meeting of Dean Academics, all HODs and Director regarding attendance and performance of students. (b) Checking of Teachers' Records by HODs (c) Finalization of Sessional marks (d) Submission of Award list after final checking and uploading to OS Academics for further necessary actiofl Theory Examinations: (a) Collection of Admit Cards / Roll Nos. from University (b) Preparation of Stationery such as copies, practical copies drawing sheets, graph paper etc. from	copies & showing of copies to students (c) Submission of test copies in Nodal Centre (d) Report of poor performance of students to "class OCs Filling of student feedback forms for current semester Filling of student feedback forms for current semester Requirement of additional Faculty (to be conveyed to Director) (for even semester) (a) Floating the electives for even semester (b) Last date for students choice Announcement of dues list and its last date for clearing dus (Current semester) Date up to which final attendance is to be counted Submission of consolidated list of shortage of attendanc'e to Director and information to Parents 3" Test Series Thu, Fri, Sat 28,29,30 Nov (a) Announcement of Test Series schedule, Invigilation Programme, Seating arrangement etc. (b) After completion of Test Series- Evaluation of test copies & showing of copies to students (c) Submission of sessional marks: (a) Meeting of Dean Academics, , all HODs and Director regarding attendance and performance of students. (b) Checking of Teachers' Records by HODs (c) Finalization of sessional marks (d) Submission of Admit Cards / Roll Nos. from University (b) Preparation of Stall lists As per AKTU Theory Examinations: (a) Collection of Admit Cards / Roll Nos. from University (b) Preparation of Stationery such as copies, practical copies drawing sheets, graph paper etc. from



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21.	Practical Examinations:	As per AKTU schedule		Concerned HODs		
	(a) Appointment of Internal Examiners	3 days before t practical exam schedul	Concerned HODs			
	(b) Obtaining list of panel of External Examiners fi om A & preparation of schedule of practical examination.	KTU	As per AKTU schedule		OS Academics	
(d) D	sispatch of letters/contactit4g the eKternal examiners	ob	Vithin 2 days of list etained from KTU	HOI		

22.	Preparation for Even Semester		
	(a) Load Distribution by Department	10 Dec 2019	Concerned
	(b) Submission to O.C. Time-Table	12 Dec 2019	Coordinators
	(c) Display of Time Table on Notice Board	18 Jan 2020	O.C. Time Table
23.	Registration for Even semester [20 t 9 — 20]	To be announced**	OS Academic
24.	Announcement of Academic calendar for Even semester [2019 — 20]	5 Days before the start	Dean Academics
		Even sem.	

**May be revised as per AKTU Schedule.

Nitube 17.7.2

Director

Dean Academics

Copy to:

1. Chairman	2. Secretary j	3. P.A. to Directtffor Direqor's older
4. All HODs	5. DOSW ^ yQ	, 6. Controller Examinations° < \J
7. Associate Dean Academics	8. Registrar ' J	@. All Faculty Memberstough Ds
IO. O.S. Academics	II. A.S. Examinatons J	<1 2. Accounts Section,
13. T&PCell ,y'	14. Librarian , • f	15. Con *ner Test Series/ Time Table

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29.07.19

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Course Evaluation Scheme

SESSION-2019-2020

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	-		SEVENTH SEMES	STER					
SLNo.	Subject	Subject Name	Department	L-T-P	Th/Lab Marks	Sess	ional	Total	Credit
	Code	Design to the second section to the second section of the second section secti	*		ESE	CT	TA		
1		OPEN ELECTIVE COURSE-1	Other Deptt.	3-0-0	70	20	10	100	3
2		DEPTT ELECTIVE COURSE-3	Core Deptt.	3-0-0	70	20	10	100	3
3		DEPTT ELECTIVE COURSE-4	Core Deptt.	3-1-0	70	20	10	100	4
4	RME701	CAD/CAM	Core Deptt.	3-1-0	70	20	10	100	4
5	RME702	Automobile Engineering	Core Deptt.	3-0-0	70	20	10	100	3
6	RME751	CAD/CAM Lab	Core Deptt.	0-0-2	50		50	100	1
7	RME752	IC Engine & Automobile Lab	Core Deptt.	0-0-2	50		50	100	1
8	RME753	INDUSTRIAL TRAINING	Core Deptt.	0-0-3			100	100	2
9	RME754	PROJECT-1	Core Deptt.	0-0-6			200	200	3
	TOTAL				450	100	450	1000	24

DEPARTMENTAL ELECTIVE-3						
Sub.Code	Subject Name					
RME070	Composite Materials					
RME071	Power Plant Engineering					
RME072	Supply Chain Management					
RME073	Additive Manufacturing					

D	DEPARTMENTAL ELECTIVE-4						
S.Code	S.Code Subject Name						
RME075	Operation Research						
RME076	Modelling &Simmulation						
RME077	Computational Fluid Dynamics						
RME078	Automation & Robotics						

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Course Syllabus as per University

SESSION-2019-2020

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UNIT-I:Introduction:

Basic concepts of Automobile Engineering and general configuration of an automobile, Power and Torque characteristics. Rolling, air and gradient resistance. Tractive effort. Gear Box. Gear ratio determination.

UNIT-II:

Transmission System:Requirements. Clutches. Toque converters. Over Drive and free wheel, Universal joint.Differential Gear Mechanism of Rear Axle. Automatic transmission, Steering and Front Axle.Castor Angle, wheel camber & Toe-in, Toe-out etc... Steering geometry. Ackerman mechanism,Understeer and Oversteer. Hotchkiss drive and Torque tube drive.

UNIT-III:

Braking System:General requirements, Road, tyre adhesion, weight transfer, Braking ratio. Mechanical brakes, Hydraulic brakes. Vacuum and air brakes. Thermal aspects. Antilock braking system(ABS), electronic brake force distribution (EBD) and traction control.

Chassis and Suspension System:

Loads on the frame, Strength and stiffness, Independent front & rear suspension, Perpendiculararm type, Parallel arm type, Dead axle suspension system, Live axis suspension system, Airsuspension & shock absorbers.

UNIT-IV:

Electrical System:Types of starting motors, generator & regulators, lighting system, Ignition system, Horn, Batteryetc.

Fuel Supply System:

Diesel & Petrol vehicle system such as Fuel Injection Pump, Injector & Fuel Pump, Carburettoretc. MPFI.

UNIT-V:

Emission standards and pollution control:Indian standards for automotive vehicles-Bharat I and II, Euro-I and Euro-II norms, fuel qualitystandards, environmental management systems for automotive vehicles, engine emissioncontrol by 3-way catalytic converter system, fueladditives and modern trends in automotive engine efficiency and emission control.

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Alternative Energy Sources:

Alternative energy sources, natural gas, LPG, biodiesel, bio-ethanol, gasohol and hydrogenfuels in automobiles, modifications needed, performance, combustion & emissioncharacteristics of alternative fuels in SI and CI engines, Electric and Hybrid vehicles, application of Fuel Cells. Prevention maintenance and overhauling.



Syllabus Adopted by the Program

SESSION-2019-2020

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Syllabus UNIT-I:

Introduction:

Basic concepts of Automobile Engineering and general configuration of an automobile, Powerand Torque characteristics. Rolling, air and gradient resistance. Tractive effort. Gear Box. Gearratio determination.

- *Engine Components,
 - *A primer on the differences between conventional gas and hybrid cars
- * Dynamic Equation and Tire-Ground Adhesion and Maximum Tractive Effort

UNIT-II:

Transmission System:

Requirements. Clutches. Toque converters. Over Drive and free wheel, Universal joint.Differential Gear Mechanism of Rear Axle. Automatic transmission, Steering and Front Axle.Castor Angle, wheel camber & Toe-in, Toe-out etc... Steering geometry. Ackerman mechanism,Understeer and Oversteer. Hotchkiss drive and Torque tube drive.

UNIT-III:

Braking System:

General requirements, Road, tyre adhesion, weight transfer, Braking ratio. Mechanical brakes, Hydraulic brakes. Vacuum and air brakes. Thermal aspects. Antilock braking system (ABS), electronic brake force distribution (EBD) and traction control.

* Fundamentals of Regenerative Braking

Chassis and Suspension System:

Loads on the frame, Strength and stiffness, Independent front & rear suspension, Perpendiculararm type, Parallel arm type, Dead axle suspension system, Live axis suspension system, Airsuspension & shock absorbers.

UNIT-IV:

Electrical System:

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Types of starting motors, generator & regulators, lighting system, Ignition system, Horn, Batteryetc.

Fuel Supply System:

Diesel & Petrol vehicle system such as Fuel Injection Pump, Injector & Fuel Pump, Carburettoretc. MPFI.

UNIT-V:

Emission standards and pollution control:

Indian standards for automotive vehicles-Bharat I and II, Euro-I and Euro-II norms, fuel qualitystandards, environmental management systems for automotive vehicles, engine emissioncontrol by 3-way catalytic converter system, fueladditives and modern trends in automotive engine efficiency and emission control.

* Emission Regulation And Control Systems

*Difference between BSIV & BSVI Engine: BS4, BS6 Performance

Alternative Energy Sources:

Alternative energy sources, natural gas, LPG, biodiesel, bio-ethanol, gasohol and hydrogenfuels in automobiles, modifications needed, performance, combustion & emissioncharacteristics of alternative fuels in SI and CI engines, Electric and Hybrid vehicles, application of Fuel Cells. Prevention maintenance and overhauling.

* Series Hybrid Electric Drive Train Design

*Beyond the syllabus Topics

References:

- 1. Automotive Engineering- Hietner.
- 2. Automobile Engineering Narang.
- 3. Automobile Engineering -TTTI, Pearson India.
- 4. Automotive Mechanics- Crouse.
- 5. Automobile Engineering –Ramakrishna, PHI, India.
- 6. Kirpal Singh, Automobile Engineering, 7th ed., Standard Publishers, New Delhi, 1997.

Additional References:

1. Automobile Engineering - Newton and Steeds.

Text Books:

1. Automobile Engineering - Kripal Singh.



Course Outcomes

SESSION-2019-2020

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COURSE OUTCOMES

Once the student has successfully completed this course, he/she will be able:

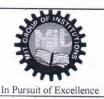
RME701.1	Understand the concept on working principles of various systems of auto mobiles.
RME701.2	Analyze the working principles and operations details of transmission and steering systems.
RME701.3	Evaluate the working principles and operational details of braking and suspension systems.
RME701.4	Understand the working principles and operational details of cooling, ignition and electrical systems along with fuel supply systems.
RME701.5	Compare the effects of emissions from automobiles and to know the ways of reducing emissions and understanding of Alternative energy sources, natural gas, LPG, biodiesel, bio-ethanol, gasohol and hydrogen fuels in automobiles.

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Course Delivery Method

SESSION-2019-2020

SEM-7th

Name of Subject: Automobile Engineering

Subject Code: RME-702

Branch: Mechanical Engineering

Course Plan

1

Delivery Methods: Chalk & Talk, Power Point Presentation, Tutorials, Video Lectures, Analogy, solving Numericals /Design exercises, assignments, seminar, Brainstorming, Group Discussion/Interactive session, Mini Project, Quiz

Unit 1 by: - Chalk & Talk, Power Point Presentation, Video Lectures, assignments seminar.

Unit 2 by: - Chalk & Talk, Power Point Presentation, Video Lectures, solving Numericals / assignments.

Unit 3 by: - Chalk & Talk, Power Point Presentation, Video Lectures, solving Numericals/Design exercises, assignments.

Unit 4 by: - Chalk & Talk, Power Point Presentation, Video Lectures /Design exercises, assignments,

Unit 5 by: - Chalk & Talk, Power Point Presentation, , Video LecturesDesign exercises, group discussion/Interactive session,

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Mapping

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Mapping of Course Outcomes with POs & PSOs:

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
RME702.1	1	2	-(9)	1	-	2	2	1	-	1	1	1
RME702.2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	-	1
RME702.3	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	-	1	-	1
RME702.4	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	3	1	1	1	2
RME702.5	2	2	. 1	1	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	3
RME702	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.75	2	2	2	1	1	1.3	1.6

CO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
RME702.1	2	1	1
RME702.2	2	1	1
RME702.3	2	1	1
RME702.4	2	3	1
RME702.5	2	2	1
RME702	2	1.6	1





Time Table

SESSION-2019-2020

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UPDATED & W.E.F. 16/08/2019 RE-UPDATED & W.E.F. 03/09/2019 FACULTY NAME- MR PRASHANT SINGH (PSI)

LTP

4 0.15 = 19 HRS

TIME	9.00-	10.00					15 = 19 HRS	
DAY	10.00 am	10.00- 11.00am	11.00 - 12.00 Noon	12.00- 01.00pm	01.00- 2.00pm	2.00- 3.00pm	3.00- 4.00pm	4.00- 5.00pm
MON			(P), 1 ST A3,		L			
TUE	B.VO	2 (LAB) C 1 ST B C LAB	RME 702 (L) 7 TH E D-307		U	RME 7	753, 7 TH D, D-	305
WED				RME 702 (L) 7 TH E				
THU	5.VP.02 B.VOC HMT	1 ST B	RME 752, 7 ^T	D-306 H E2, A-103	N			
FRI		PLES (L) 3 RD E D-305	RME 752, 7		C			
SAT		RME 702 (L) 7 TH E D-306			Н			

5.VP.02	Heat Transfer lab.	
	PATENT LAW FOR ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS	
PLES	WORKSHOP LAB	
KWS 101 (P)	INDUSTRIAL TRAINING	
RME 753	INDUCTRIAL TRANSPORT	
RME752	IC Engine & Automobile Lab	
The state of the s	AUTOMOBILE ENGINEERING	
RME 702	Subject Name	
Subject Code	Subject N	

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Lecture Plan & Course Coverage

SESSION-2019-2020

SEM-7th

Total Period: 40

Sr. No.	No. of Perio ds	Topics/Sub Topics	Reference Books/References	CO Covered	Planned Date	Coverage Date	Sign
1.	1	Introduction to Course Educational Objective, Course Outcomes, Scheme, Adopted Syllabus, PEOs, POs, PSOs Pre-requisite, Vision & Mission of Institute and Department			02/08/19	06/08/19	V
2.	4	Basic concepts of Automobile Engineering and general configuration of an automobile *Engine Components, *A primer on the differences between conventional gas and hybrid cars	[1,4,6] https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Automotive_e ngineering https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JkLlvua ANSO	COI	04/08/19 06/08/19 08/08/19	07/08/19 13/08/19 14/08/19 14/08/19	400
			https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hs7bA BMtOMI&list=PLyqSpQzTE6M9G2SNxKfsVEj		A		Y

			cM9MlJau4F https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/103/108103 009/ https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yl6bGB iL9Fw&list=PLyqSpQzTE6M9G2SNxKfsVEjcM 9MlJau4F&index=4				
3.	3	Power and Torque characteristics. Rolling, air and gradient resistance. Tractive effort. Gear Box. Gear ratio determination. *Dynamic Equation and Tire-Ground Adhesion and Maximum Tractive Effort	https://x-engineer.org/automotive- engineering/internal-combustion- engines/performance/power-vs-torque/ https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/course s/108103009/download/M2.pdf	CO1	21/08/19	21/08/19	A R
4.	4	Requirements. Clutches. Toque converters. Over Drive and free wheel, Universal joint.Differential Gear Mechanism of Rear Axle. Automatic transmission.	[1,4,6] https://schaeffler- events.com/symposium/lecture/t4/index.ht ml#:~:text=ln%20terms%20of%20the%20re quirements%20for%20the%20torque,masse s%20into%20the%20system%20to%20isolat e%20the%20vibrations.	CO2	31108/19 31108/19 03108/19 04109/19	28/08/19 31/08/19 03/09/19 04/09/19	

			https://www.theengineerspost.com/overdrive -transmission/ https://auto.howstuffworks.com/automatic- transmission.htm				
5.	4	Steering and Front Axle.Castor Angle, wheel camber & Toe-in, Toe-out etcSteering geometry. Ackerman mechanism, Understeer and Oversteer. Hotchkiss drive and Torque tube drive.	[1,4,6] http://www.ijirst.org/articles/IJIRSTV1I7011 .pdf https://what-when-how.com/automobile/the-ackermann-principle-as-applied-to-steering-automobile/ https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=em1O8 mz7sF0	CO2	13/09/19 17/09/19 18/09/19	13100119 17109119 18109119 21109119	
6.	3	General requirements, Road, tyre adhesion, weight transfer, Braking ratio. Mechanical brakes, Hydraulic brakes. Vacuum and air brakes. *Fundamentals of Regenerative Braking	[1,5] https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2GoGoal XHxc https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jRO5EY cjGUc https://www.automotive- technology.com/articles/types-of-braking- systems-and-types-of-brakes https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ErWV4g 1RDL4 https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/courses/1	CO3	25/09/49 28/09/19 01/09/10	25/09/19	A A

			08103009/download/M11.pdf				
7	4	Thermal aspects.Antilock braking system(ABS), electronic brake force distribution (EBD) and traction control.	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=98DXe3 uKwfc https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ru4JIZ- x8yo https://www.financialexpress.com/what- is/anti-lock-braking-system- meaning/1767273/ https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PTPavS BS_OE https://auto.howstuffworks.com/car-driving- safety/safety-regulatory-devices/electronic- brake-force-distribution.htm	CO3	03/10/19	05/10/19 05/10/19 06/10/19	
9.	4	Chassis and Suspension System:Loads on the frame, Strength and stiffness, Independent front & rear suspension, Perpendiculararm type,	[3] https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AVsBgo U88MU https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MpMgw bn6ctU	CO3	12)10119	1	

		*Emission Regulation And Control Systems *Difference between BSIV & BSVI Engine: BS4, BS6 Performance				
12.	3	Alternative energy sources, natural gas, LPG, biodiesel, bio-ethanol, gasohol and hydrogenfuels in automobiles, modifications needed, performance, combustion & emission characteristics of alternative fuels in SI and CI engines, Electric and Hybrid vehicles, application of Fuel Cells. Prevention maintenance and overhauling. *Series Hybrid Electric Drive Train Design	[1,6] https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=crNg- RUnwp4 https://www.edfenergy.com/for- home/energywise/renewable-energy-sources https://www.greenmatch.co.uk/blog/alternati ve-energy-sources https://www.nrdc.org/stories/renewable- energy-clean-facts https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/103/10810300 9/ https://nptel.ac.in/courses/103/102/10310201 5/ https://www.fuelcellstore.com/blog- section/intro-fuel-cell- applications#:~:text=Some%20portable%20f uel%20cell%20applications,a%20continuous	CO5	06/11/9	A de de

			%20supply%20of%20fuel. https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/courses/1 08103009/download/M3.pdf	and a second			
13.	1	Previous year question paper		20/11/19	20/11/19	7	
	1	discussion. Previous year question paper discussion.		23/11/9	शारिक	>	

Name & Sign. of Faculty

Many Sign. of Reviewer

Sign. of HQD

Dr. Munish Chhabra

Professor & Head

Deptt. of Mechanical Engg.

Moradabad Institute of Technology

Moradabad - 244001



ASSIGNMENT - 1

SESSION-2019-2020

SEM-7th

Home Assignments

Unit 1[CO-1]

PART-1

- Q1: Name the basic parts and systems in a car. Describe the primary purpose of each.
- Q2: List the types of common cylinder arrangements in automobile engine.
- Q3: What is a cylinder liner? What if the difference between a dry-liner and wet -liner?
- Q4: What are the three functions performed by piston rings?
- Q5: Draw an engine valve and name its different parts.
- Q6: State the two purposes of flywheel.

PART-2

- Q1:Draw valve timing diagram for 4-stroke an 2-stroke diesel engine.
- Q2:What are the four basic components of the automobile structure?
- Q3:How gear box is important in an automobile?
- Q4:Compare single cylinder and 3-cylinder engine of same power for automobiles
- Q.5Classify an automobile on the basis of transmission system and wheel drive system
- Q.6: A passenger car travelling at 79.50kmph is accelerated up a gradient of 1 in 20. The gross vehicle weight is 11022. 74N. It has a frontal area of 1.898m² and air resistance coefficient may be assumed as 0.0017, the rolling resistance is 221.70N. At the above speed, the engine develops B.P. 58. 54kW corresponding to an engine speed of 4400rpm. Rear axle ratio is 5:1, effective wheel radius is 0.3048m. The transmission efficiency is 95%. Calculate: (i) Total tractive resistance (ii) Tractive effort available at the wheels (iii) Acceleration while ascending the above gradient.



ASSIGNMENT - 2

SESSION-2019-2020

SEM-7 du

Unit 2[CO- 1,2]

PART-1

- Q1: What do you understand from the term "engine performance"? Illustrate your answer by means of important performance curves.
- Q2: What is volumetric efficiency? How does it affect the engine performance?
- Q3: Name different resistances encountered by a moving vehicle. Explain any two.
- Q4: Derive an expression for weight transfer when brakes are applied on all the four wheels of the vehicle?
- Q5: Explain the following terms: Camber, Castor, toe-in or toe out, king pin inclination and combined angle & scrub radius.
- Q6: Explain with neat sketch Ackerman steering mechanism.
- Q7: What is independent suspension system? Explain Wishbone arm system with neat sketch.
- Q8: Explain working principle of differential gear with neat sketch.
- Q9: Explain with neat sketch sliding mesh gear box?
- Q10: Explain with neat sketch constant mesh gear box?

PART-2

- Q1:It is possible to make a faster climb in low gear on certain gradients than in top gear. Comment on the validity of this statement.
- Q2:Why a clutch is necessary in the transmission system of an automobile?

Q3:The air resistance and rolling resistance of a vehicle are given by R_a =0.01 V^2 and R_r =7.5+0.25V respectively. The resistance being expressed in N and speed in kmph. If the transmission efficiency in top gear=90%, find the engine B.P. required at a vehicle speed of 140kmph. Also calculate the vehicle acceleration in m/s² at the instant when the vehicle is moving at 55kmph in top gear. Given engine torque at 55kmph=1.3*engine torque at 140kmph. For calculation of force the vehicle can be assumed to be equivalent to weight of 17651N.

Q4:A truck of GVW 48kN is to travel on an upward road grade of 17% at 45kmph in second gear. Its frontal cross sectional area is 5.1m² If transmission efficiency in second gear is 83%, coefficient of rolling resistance and air resistance are 0.017 and 0.044 respectively, then calculate:

(Hint: $\sin\Theta=17/100$)

- (a) Total tractive resistance in kN
- (b) Minimum power required in the engine in kW.

Q5:A motor car weighs 13349.44N. The rolling resistance may be assumed at 44.498N of vehicle weight. The air resistance is given by 0.0017 AV^2 where A is the frontal area and V is car speed. The frontal area of the vehicle is 2.312m^2 and car speed is 47.76kmph. Determine the power required to propel the vehicle on level road. If the tractive effort available at the wheels is 1859.97N, find the maximum gradient which the vehicle can climb.



ASSIGNMENT - 3

SESSION-2019-2020

SEM- 741

Unit 3 [CO- 3,4] PART-1

Q1: Derive the expression for stopping distance and braking efficiency?

Q2: Write down the difference between front wheel drive and rear wheel drive system?

Q3: What are brakes? Write down the braking requirement?

Q4: Explain the terms: pitching, rolling and bouncing.

Q5: What is a shock absorber? Explain its working principle with neat sketch?

Q6: What are the different types of Maintenance done in Automobile?

Q7: What are the Properties of good coolant?

PART-2

Q1:Compare the constructional and operational aspects of disc and drum brakes. Which one is preferred and why?

Q2:For and automobile with wheel base 2.5m, the center of gravity lies 0.6m above the ground and 1.15m in front of the rear axle. The automobile is moving on level ground with a speed of 45kmph. Find the minimum stopping distance when: (a)only rear wheel are braked (b) only front wheels are braked

(c) brakes are applied to all the wheels

Take coefficient of friction= 0.5

(Ans: (a) s = 33.1 m (b) s = 30.51 m (c) s = 15.94 m).

Q3:A vehicle weighing 15000N has a wheel base of 3m. the center of gravity lies 1.5m in front of rear axle and 0.8m above the ground level the vehicle is moving up on an incline of angle whose sine is equal to 0.1. Presuming that vehicle has brakes on all the four wheels and coefficient of friction is 0.5. Calculation for the (a) load distribution between front and rear axle

(b) distance at which vehicle can be stopped while going at a speed of 15m/s. Presume that only rear wheels are braked.

(Ans: (a) 6584.5N & 8340.3N (b) 35.94m)

Q4: What is meant by bleeding of brakes?

Q5:.Define camber, castor. Explain with a neat sketch.

Dr. Munish Chhabra
Professor & Head
Deptt. of Mechanical Engg.
Moradabad Institute of Technology

Moracubad - 244001



ASSIGNMENT - 4

SESSION-2019-2020

SEM- 7 40

Unit 5 [CO- 4]

- Q1: Describe with the neat sketch Multipoint fuel injection system.
- Q2: Discuss the Water Cooling System for automotive Engine.
- Q3: Discuss in brief the working of carburetor.
- Q4: Difference between Dry sump lubrication system and wet sump lubrication system.
- Q5: Analyze the performance of D-C generator and alternator for automobile application
- Q6: What are the considerations on which the size of starting motor depends?
- Q7. How overrunning clutch is used as starting device?



ASSIGNMENT - 5

SEM-7th

Unit 4[CO- 4,5]

- Q1: Why does the three way converter not work in case of diesel engines?
- Q2: If the opening temperature for the thermostat valve in the engine cooling system is raised, how does it affect the pollution?
- Q3: How hydrogen fuel is utilized as alternative fuel?
- Q4: Explain the two types of techniques for treating the exhaust gases to reduce the pollutants?
- Q5: What are the advantages and disadvantages of Bio-diesel?
- Q.6: What do you understand by Euro Norms and Bharat stage norms?

Dr. Munish Chhabra
Professor & Head

Deptt. of Mechanical Engg.

Moradabad Institute of Technology

Moradabad - 244001



List of Students

SESSION-2019-2020

SEM-7th

S/N	Roll No.	Name of Students
1	1608240001	Aaryan
2	1608240002	Abhishek Kumar Singh
3	1608240003	Ajeet Morya
4	1608240004	Akash Gautam
5	1608240005	Akash Kumar
6	1608240006	Akash Yadav
7	1608240007	Akash Mathur
8	1608240008	Aman Mathur
9	1608240009	Aman Sisodia
10	1608240010	Amit Kumar S/O V P
11	1608240011	Amitesh Kushwaha
12	1608240012	Anant Tiwari
13	1608240013	Ankit Kumar
14	1608240014	Ankur Singh
15	1608240015	Anuj Panwar
16	1608240016	Arjun Singh
17	1608240017	Arpit Kumar
18	1608240019	Ayush Rajput
19	1608240020	Deepak Pandey
20	1608240022	Dhaneshvar Chauhan
21	1608240023	Dhavesh Saini
22	1608240024	Dinesh Kumar
23	1608240025	Dishant Pratap
24	1608240026	Gajendra Singh
25	1608240027	Gaurav Verma
26	1608240028	Gurdeep Kumar
27	1608240029	Harsh Kaushik
28	1608240030	Harsh Thakur
29	1608240031	Himanshu Choudhary
30	1608240032	Himanshu Sharma
31	1608240034	Jitendra Kumar



32	1608240035	Jitendra Singh Saini
33	1608240036	Karun Kumar Chauhan
34	1608240037	Kovit Kumar
35	1608240038	Krishna Kumar
36	1608240039	Laksha Kumar
37	1608240040	Maneesh Chauhan
38	1608240041	Mohammad Faizi
39	1608240042	Mohd. Areeb Saifi
40	1608240043	Mohd. Ahtesham
41	1608240045	Mohd. Anas
42	1608240046	Mohd. Ather
43	1608240047	Mohd. Daniyal
44	1608240048	Mohd. Faiz
45	1608240049	Mohd. Faizan
46	1608240051	Mohd. Shazeb
47	1608240052	Mohd. Asim
48	1608240053	Mohd. Faraz
49	1608240054	Mohd. Saddam Husain
50	1608240055	Mudit Yadav
51	1608240056	Mumtaz Khan
52	1608240057	Nawaz Ali
53	1508240058	Neeraj Saini
54	1608240059	Nitesh Kumar Saroj
55	1608240060	Nuzaif Khan
56	1608240061	Ovais Khan
57	1608240062	Prince Tyagi
58	1608240063	Pulkit Dhariwal
59	1608240065	Raja Kanchan
60	1608240069	Raman Kaushik
61	1608240070	Ritesh Singh
62	1608240071	Sachin Kumar S/O S S
63	1608240072	Sachin Bhandari
64	1608240073	Sagar Kumar
65	1608240074	Salman
66	1608240075	Santosh Verma
67	1608240076	Sarabhjeet Singh
68	1608240077	Sarthak Vyas
69	1608240078	Satyam Thakur
70	1608240080	Shashwat Yadav



71	1608240082	Shubham Kumar
72	1608240084	Sumit Kumar
73	1608240085	Ubaid Ur Rehman
74	1608240086	Utkarsh Tyagi
75	1608240087	Vaibhav Singh
76	1608240088	Varun Rastogi
77	1608240089	Vikas Kumar
78	1608240091	Vishal Chaudhary
79	1608240092	Vishesh Kumar
80	1608240093	Vishnu Kumar Gautam
81	1608240094	Yash Rastogi
82	1608240095	Yasharth Gautam
83	1608240096	Ziaul Mustafa
84	1508240064	Kamal Prakash Singh Lodhi
85	1508240083	Mohd. Anas
86	1508240117	Priyanshu Kumar
87	1508210153	Shrikant Siddharth
88	1608210065	Himanshu Chaudhary
89	1608210083	Mohd. Javed
90	1608210132	Rohan Dhariwal
91	1708240901	Ankur Saini
92	1708240902	Anuj Pal S/o Rajkumar
93	1708240903	Devraj Singh
94	1708240904	Mohammad Junaid
95	1708240905	Mohammad Shariq
96	1708240906	Ravi Arya
97	1708240907	Rishabh Dhyani
98	1708240908	Shubham Raj
99	1708240909	Varun Chhatrawal





Record of Monthly Attendance

SESSION-2019-2020	M
SEM-7 th	

MORADABAD INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

Department of Mechanical Engineering 4th year E Section Sem- 7th

Attendance

C Na	Dall Na	Name of Student	C	Γ-1	C'	Г-2	CT-	3
S No.	Roll No.	Name of Student	A	Н	A	н	A	Н
1	1608240069	Raman Kaushik	8	11	20	26	34	37
2	1608240070	Ritesh Singh	7	11	20	26	34	37
3	1608240071	Sachin Kumar S/O S S	9	11	22	26	36	37
4	1608240072	Sachin Bhandari	6	11	22	26	36	37
5	1608240073	Sagar Kumar	6	11	19	26	33	37
6	1608240074	Salman	4	11	17	26	31	37
7	1608240075	Santosh Verma	9	11	23	26	37	37
8	1608240076	Sarabhjeet Singh	2	11	18	26	32	37
9	1608240077	Sarthak Vyas	7	11	21	26	35	37
10	1608240078	Satyam Thakur	8	11	23	26	37	37
11	1608240080	Shashwat Yadav	6	11	18	26	32	37
12	1608240082	Shubham Kumar	7	11	19	26	33	37
13	1608240084	Sumit Kumar	7	11	20	26	34	37



14	1608240085	Ubaid Ur Rehman	8	11	22	26	36	37
15	1608240086	Utkarsh Tyagi	6	11	22	26	36	37
16	1608240087	Vaibhav Singh	3	11	21	26	35	37
17	1608240088	Varun Rastogi	3	11	17	26	31	37
18	1608240089	Vikas Kumar	8	11	20	26	34	37
19	1608240091	Vishal Chaudhary	9	11	22	26	36	37
20	1608240092	Vishesh Kumar	9	11	21	26	35	37
21	1608240093	Vishnu Kumar Gautam	6	11	23	26	37	37
22	1608240094	Yash Rastogi	7	11	20	26	34	37
23	1608240095	Yasharth Gautam	6	11	21	26	35	37
24	1608240096	Ziaul Mustafa	5	11	23	26	37	37
25	1508240064	Kamal Prakash Singh Lodhi	5	11	17	26	31	37
26	1508240083	Mohd. Anas	5	11	18	26	32	37
27	1508240117	Priyanshu Kumar	6	11	15	26	29	37
28	1508240153	Shrikant Siddharth	2	11	13	26	27	37
29	1608210065	Himanshu Chaudhary	6	11	17	26	31	37
30	1608210083	Mohd. Javed	6	11	21	26	35	37
31	1608210132	Rohan Dhariwal	0	11	16	26	30	37
32	1708240901	Ankur Saini	8	11	23	26	37	37
33	1708240902	Anuj Pal S/o Rajkumar	5	11	22	26	36	37
34	1708240903	Devraj Singh	6	11	22	26	36	37
35	1708240904	Mohammad Junaid	3	11	19	26	33	37
36	1708240905	Mohammad Shariq	10	11	20	26	34	37
37	1708240906	Ravi Arya	7		20	26	34	37
38	1708240907	Rishabh Dhyani	2	11	19	26	33	37
39	1708240907	Shubham Raj	8	11	22	26	36	37
40	1700240308	Situbilatii Naj	0	- 11	21	26	35	37



Professor & Head Deptt. of Mechanical Engg. Moradabad Institute of Technology -Morad Ibad - 244001



Class Test Papers

SESSION-2019-2020

SEM-7th

MORADABAD INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

Class Test-1

Subject: Automobile Engg.

Subject code: RME-702

Semester: 7th

Time: 1hr.

Session - 2019-20

Max Marks:20

Note: 1. Attempt all questions.

2. Assume missing data suitably, if any.

SET-1

Ques.No.	1	2	3	4	5	6
CO	1	1	1	1	1	1

SECTION-A[CO-1]

(3 * 4 = 12)

- Q.1: Define different types of resistances encountered by a moving vehicle. How propelling power is related to these resistances?
- Q.2: Name the basic parts and systems in a car. Describe the primary purpose of each.
- Q.3: Explain working principle of Constant mesh gear box with neat sketch.

SECTION-A[CO-1]

(2 * 4 = 08)

Q.4: A truck of GVW 48kN is to travel on an upward road grade of 17% at 45kmph in second

gear. Its frontal cross sectional area is 5.1m² If transmission efficiency in second gear is 83%,

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Moradabad - 244001

coefficient of rolling resistance and air resistance are 0.017 and 0.044 respectively, then

calculate:

(Hint:

 $\sin\Theta=17/100$)

- (a) Total tractive resistance in kN
- (b) Minimum power required in the engine in kW.

Q.5: Discuss any four difference between conventional gasoline automobile and modern electric automobiles.

Dr. Munish Chhabra
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Moradabad - 244001

MORADABAD INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

Class Test-1

Subject: Automobile Engg.

Semester: 7th

Session – 2019-20

Subject code: RME-702

Time: 1hr.

Max Marks:20

Note: 1. Attempt all questions.

2. Assume missing data suitably, if any.

SET-2

Ques.No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	
CO	1	1	1	1 .	1	1	+

SECTION-A[CO-1]

(3 * 4 = 12)

- Q.1: Name different resistances encountered by a moving vehicle. Explain any two.
- Q.2: Name the basic parts and systems in a car. Describe the primary purpose of each.
- Q.3: Explain working principle of Constant mesh gear box with neat sketch.

$\underline{SECTION} - A$ [CO-1]

(2 * 4 = 08)

- Q.4: A vehicle weighing 15000N has a wheel base of 3m. the center of gravity lies 1.5m in front of rear axle and 0.8m above the ground level the vehicle is moving up on an incline of angle whose sine is equal to 0.1. Presuming that vehicle has brakes on all the four wheels and coefficient of friction is 0.5. Calculation for the
 - (a) load distribution between front and rear axle
 - (b) distance at which vehicle can be stopped while going at a speed of 15m/s. Presume that only rear wheels are braked.
 - Q.5: The air resistance and rolling resistance of a vehicle are given by R_a =0.01 V^2 and R_r =7.5+0.25V respectively. The resistance being expressed in N and speed in kmph. If the transmission efficiency in top gear=90%, find the engine B.P. required at a vehicle speed of 140kmph. Also calculate the vehicle acceleration in m/s² at the instant when the vehicle is moving at 55kmph in top gear. Given engine torque at 55kmph=1.3*engine torque at 140kmph. For calculation of force the vehicle can be assumed to be equivalent to weight of 17651N.

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Class Test Papers

SESSION-2019-2020

SEM-7th

MORADABAD INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY Department of Mechanical Engineering **Class Test-2**

Course: B.Tech.

Session – 2019-20

Subject: Automobile Engineering

Max Marks:20

Semester: 7th

Section: E

Subject Code: RME-702

Time: 75 Minutes

SET-1

Ques.No.	1	2	3	4	5	6
CO	3	1	3	2	2	2

Note: 1. Attempt all questions.

2. Assume missing data suitably, if any.

SECTION - A

(2 * 2 = 04)

Q.1: What are brakes? Write down the braking requirement?

Q.2: Arrange the following components according to their participation in drive train of a typical Automobile system. (a) Clutch (b) Differential (c) Flywheel (d) Slip joint (e) Gear Box (f) Propeller Shaft (g) Universal Joint (h) Torque Converter (i) Drive shaft.(Hint- Power flow from Engine to wheel)

SECTION - B

(2 * 3 = 06)

Q.3: Explain the terms: Pitching, Rolling and Bouncing.

Q.4: Explain working principle of differential gear with neat sketch.

SECTION - C

(2 * 5 = 10)

43

Q.5: Explain with neat sketch Ackerman steering mechanism.

Dr. Munish Professor & Head Deptt. of Mechanical Engg.

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Q.6: Explain the following terms with neat sketch: Camber	, Castor,	toe-in	or toe	out,	king	pın
inclination and combined angle & scrub radius.						

	All The
Best	

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MORADABAD INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY Department of Mechanical Engineering Class Test-2

Semester: 7th Course: B.Tech. Session -2019-20Section: E

Subject: Automobile Engineering Subject Code: RME-702 Time: 75 Minutes

Max Marks:20

Ques.No.	1	2	3	4	5	6
CO	3	1	3	2	2	2

SET-2

Note: 1. Attempt all questions.

2. Assume missing data suitably, if any.

SECTION - A

(2 * 2 = 04)

Q.1: What are brakes? Write down the braking requirement?

Q.2: Arrange the following components according to their participation in drive train of a typical Automobile system. (a) Clutch (b) Differential (c) Flywheel (d) Slip joint (e) Gear Box (f) Propeller Shaft (g) Universal Joint (h) Torque Converter (i) Drive shaft.(Hint- Power flow from Engine to wheel)

(2 * 3 = 06)

Q.3: Explain the terms: Pitching, Rolling and Bouncing.

Q.4: Explain working principle of differential gear with neat sketch.

SECTION - C

(2 * 5 = 10)

Q.5: Explain with neat sketch Ackerman steering mechanism.

Q.6: : A vehicle weighing 15000N has a wheel base of 3m. the center of gravity lies 1.5m in front of rear axle and 0.8m above the ground level the vehicle is moving up on an incline of angle whose sine is equal to 0.1. Presuming that vehicle has brakes on all the four wheels and coefficient of friction is 0.5. Calculation for the (a) load distribution between front and rear axle

(b) distance at which vehicle can be stopped while going at a speed of 15m/s. Presume that only rear wheels are braked.

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MORADABAD INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

Department of Mechanical Engineering Class Test-3

Subject: Automobile Engineering

Subject Code: RME-702

Semester: 7th

Time: 1hr. 15min

Session: 2019-20

Max Marks:20

SET-1

Ques.No.	1	2	3	4	5	6
CO	3	5	5	5	5	4

Note: 1. Attempt all questions.

2. Assume missing data suitably, if any.

SECTION - A

(2 * 2 = 04)

- Q.1: What is the difference between drum and disc brake?
- Q.2: What are the different alternative sources of energy which can be used for an automobile?

SECTION - B

(2 * 3 = 06)

- Q.3: Give a brief description about the BS-IV and BS-VI.
- Q.4: Give a brief introduction about the different pollutants which are emitted by an automobile.

SECTION - C

(2 * 5 = 10)

- Q.5: Explain the construction and working of catalytic converter?
- Q.6: Describe with the neat sketch Multipoint fuel injection system (MPFI).

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MORADABAD INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY Class Test-2

Subject: Automobile Engineering

Semester: 7th

Subject Code: RME-702 Time: 75 Minutes

Session - 2019-20

Max Marks:20

SET-2

Ques.No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	
CO	3	4	4	4	4	5	

Note: 1. Attempt all questions.

2. Assume missing data suitably, if any.

SECTION - A

(2 * 2 = 04)

Q.1: What are the Properties of good coolant?

Q.2: Discuss the Water Cooling System for automotive Engine?

SECTION - B

(2 * 3 = 06)

Q.3: Discuss in brief the working of carburetor?

Q.4: Difference between Dry sump lubrication system and wet sump lubrication system.

SECTION - C

(2 * 5 = 10)

Q.5: What are the requirements of a charging system.

Q.6: Give a brief introduction about the different pollutants which are emitted by an automobile.

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Class Test Attendance

SESSION-2019-2020

SEM-7TH

×		2			
S/N	Roll No.	Name of Students			ı
			CT-1	CT-2	CT-3
1	1608240069	Raman Kaushik	PRESENT	ABSENT	PRESENT
2	1608240070	Ritesh Singh	PRESENT	ABSENT	PRESENT
3	1608240071	Sachin Kumar S/O S S	PRESENT	ABSENT	PRESENT
4	1608240072	Sachin Bhandari	PRESENT	ABSENT	PRESENT
5	1608240073	Sagar Kumar	PRESENT	ABSENT	PRESENT
6	1608240074	Salman	PRESENT	ABSENT	PRESENT
7	1608240075	Santosh Verma	PRESENT	PRESENT	PRESENT
8	1608240076	Sarabhjeet Singh	ABSENT	PRESENT	PRESENT
9	1608240077	Sarthak Vyas	PRESENT	ABSENT	PRESENT
10	1608240078	Satyam Thakur	PRESENT	ABSENT	PRESENT
11	1608240080	Shashwat Yadav	PRESENT	ABSENT	PRESENT
12	1608240082	Shubham Kumar	PRESENT	ABSENT	PRESENT
13	1608240084	Sumit Kumar	PRESENT	PRESENT	ABSENT
14	1608240085	Ubaid Ur Rehman	PRESENT	PRESENT	ABSENT
15	1608240086	Utkarsh Tyagi	PRESENT	PRESENT	PRESENT



16	1608240087	Vaibhav Singh	ABSENT	PRESENT	ABSENT
1.77	1608240088	Varun Rastogi		PRESENT	
17			ABSENT		PRESENT
18	1608240089	Vikas Kumar	PRESENT	PRESENT	ABSENT
19	1608240091	Vishal Chaudhary	PRESENT	PRESENT	ABSENT
20	1608240092	Vishesh Kumar	PRESENT	PRESENT	PRESENT
21	1608240093	Vishnu Kumar Gautam	PRESENT	PRESENT	ABSENT
22	1608240094	Yash Rastogi	PRESENT	PRESENT	ABSENT
23	1608240095	Yasharth Gautam	ABSENT	PRESENT	ABSENT
24	1608240096	Ziaul Mustafa	ABSENT	PRESENT	PRESENT
25	1508240064	Kamal Prakash Singh Lodhi	ABSENT	PRESENT	PRESENT
26	1508240083	Mohd. Anas	ABSENT	PRESENT	PRESENT
27	1508240117	Priyanshu Kumar	ABSENT	PRESENT	PRESENT
28	1508210153	Shrikant Siddharth	ABSENT	ABSENT	PRESENT
29	1608210065	Himanshu Chaudhary	PRESENT	PRESENT	ABSENT
30	1608210083	Mohd. Javed	ABSENT	PRESENT	PRESENT
31	1608210132	Rohan Dhariwal	ABSENT	ABSENT	PRESENT
32	1708240901	Ankur Saini	PRESENT	PRESENT	PRESENT
33	1708240902	Anuj Pal S/o Rajkumar	ABSENT	PRESENT	PRESENT
34	1708240903	Devraj Singh	ABSENT	PRESENT	PRESENT
35	1708240904	Mohammad Junaid	ABSENT	PRESENT	PRESENT
36	1708240905	Mohammad Shariq	ABSENT	ABSENT	PRESENT
37 .	1708240906	Ravi Arya	PRESENT	ABSENT	PRESENT



38	1708240907	Rishabh Dhyani	ABSENT	PRESENT	PRESENT
39	1708240908	Shubham Raj	ABSENT	PRESENT	PRESENT
40	1708240909	Varun Chhatrawal	ABSENT	PRESENT	PRESENT

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List of Students having short attendance

SESSION-2019-2020

SEM- 7TH

Student having attendance less than 75% upto CT-2

1	Kamal Prakash Singh Lodhi
2	Mohammad Anas
3	Priyanshu Kumar
4	Shrikant Siddharth
5	Himanshu Choudhary
. 6	Rohan Dhariwal
7	Raman Kaushik
8	Ritesh Singh
9	Sagar Kumar
10	Salman .
11	Sarabhjeet Singh
12	Shashwat Yadav
13	Shubham Kumar
14	Sumit Kumar
15	Varun Rastogi
16	Vikas Kumar
17	Yash Rastogi
18	Mohammad Junaid
19	Mohammad Shariq
20	Ravi Arya
21	Rishabh Dhyani

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Class Test Marks

SESSION-2019-2020

SEM- 7TH

			CT-1	CT-2	CT-3	
	Roll No.	Name of Students	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	
S.NO		1	20	20	20	
1	1608240069	Raman Kaushik	17	A	15	
2	1608240070	Ritesh Singh	12	A	9	
3	1608240071	Sachin Kumar S/O S S	9	Α	17	
4	1608240072	Sachin Bhandari	14	Α	17	
5	1608240073	Sagar Kumar	13	A	16	
6	1608240074	Salman	11	А	11	
7	1608240075	Santosh Verma	8.5	12	9	
8	1608240076	Sarabhjeet Singh	0	11	10	
9	1608240077	Sarthak Vyas	13	A	15	
10	1608240078	Satyam Thakur	14	A	18	
11	1608240080	Shashwat Yadav	12.5	A	11	
12	1608240082	Shubham Kumar	8	A	13	
13	1608240084	Sumit Kumar	5.5	15	А	
14	1608240085	Ubaid Ur Rehman	0	14	А	
15	1608240086	Utkarsh Tyagi	9	15	14	
16	1608240087	Vaibhav Singh	0	17	А	
17	1608240088	Varun Rastogi	0	19	14	
18	1608240089	Vikas Kumar	6	16	А	
19	1608240091	Vishal Chaudhary	6.5	13	A	
20	1608240092	Vishesh Kumar	16.5	19	17	
21	1608240093	Vishnu Kumar Gautam	11	17	А	
22	1608240094	Yash Rastogi	9	18	A	
23	1608240095	Yasharth Gautam	0	12	А	
24	1608240096	Ziaul Mustafa	0	11	17	
25	1508240064	Kamal Prakash Singh Lodhi	0	12	12	
26	1508240083	Mohd. Anas	0	11	16	
27	1508240117	Priyanshu Kumar	0	10	4	
28	1508210153	Shrikant Siddharth	0	D	15	
29	1608210065	Himanshu Chaudhary	13	11	А	
30	1608210083	Mohd. Javed	0	15	11	
31	1608210132	Rohan Dhariwal	0	D	16	



32	1708240901	Ankur Saini	11	12	13
33	1708240902	Anuj Pal S/o Rajkumar	0	18	17
34	1708240903	Devraj Singh	0	13	6
35	1708240904	Mohammad Junaid	0	12	12
36	1708240905	Mohammad Shariq	0	A	10
37	1708240906	Ravi Arya	12	Α	11
38	1708240907	Rishabh Dhyani	0	18	18
39	1708240908	Shubham Raj	0	16	18
40	1708240909	Varun Chhatrawal	0	12	17

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List of Weak Students

(Action taken for Improvement)

SESSION-2019-2020

SEM-7th

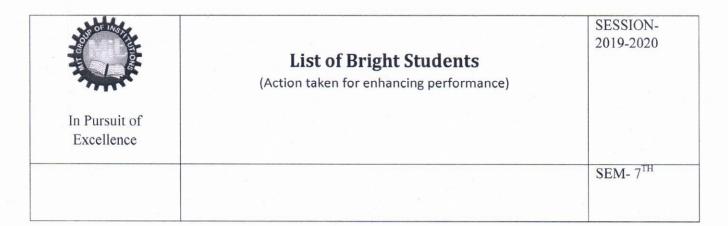
S.NO	ROLL NO	NAME	Action taken for Improvement	4
1	1608240069	Raman Kaushik	(1) A question bank ba	
2	1608240070	Ritesh Singh	on the previous yes	ars is
3	1608240074	Salman	provided to the stude	ents
4	1608240076	Sarabhjeet Singh	for better preparation. (2) Regular monitoring	of
5	1608240087	Vaibhav Singh	their progress is done	
6	1608240091	Vishal Chaudhary	observing the performance in lecture	heir res,
7	1608240095	Yasharth Gautam	tutorials and labs.	. 1
8	1508240117	Priyanshu Kumar	(3) Important study mate is provided to the w	
9	1508210153	Shrikant Siddharth	students for be	tter
10	1608210132	Rohan Dhariwal	preparation. (4) Regular counseling weak students to enha their habit of learning.	



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S.NO	ROLL NO	NAME	Action taken for enhancing performance
1	1608240069	Raman Kaushik	(1) Students are encouraged to
2	1608240072	Sachin Bhandari	enhance their skills by
3	1608240073	Sagar Kumar	joining NPTEL/MOOC or
4	1608240077	Sarthak Vyas	any other special training
5	1608240078	Satyam Thakur	course based on their area of interest.
6	1608240080	Shashwat Yadav	(2) Questions of competitive
7	1608240092	Vishesh Kumar	exam level regularly taught
29	1608210065	Himanshu Chaudhary	to students. (3) Strong monitoring of self learning activities of students. (a) Students are encouraged to read different books and present various topics as seminar in order to enhance the presentation and communication skills. (b) Students are encouraged to prepare their own notes of each topics. (4) Each topic of the syllabus as well as additional topics/case studies discussed with students thoroughly. They are encouraged to participate in workshops and seminars to gain knowledge on the latest



Previous Year Question	
Papers	
	SEM- 7 th
	Previous Year Question Papers

Printed Pa	iges: 02
Paper Id:	

	Sub	Cod	e: N	ME7	02		
Roll No.							

B. TECH. (SEM.VII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2018-19 AUTOMOBILE ENGINEERING

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

2. Be precise in your answer. Draw neat diagrams wherever necessary.

SECTION A

1. Attempt all questions in brief.

 $2 \times 10 = 20$

- a. Define "Automobile" and classify Auto- vehicles from different aspects.
- b. Write important events from history of an Automobile.
- c. Explain the reason that why big tyres are used in rear of vehicles.
- d. What are the various defects in clutch?
- e. "Stability and safety in a modern car is greatly improved" comment on the statement.
- f. What are the periodic observations, replacement of parts/fillings required over few thousand kilometers running of an Automobile?
- g. What is the reason for emitting the white exhaust smoke during start of the vehicle? How will you prevent this?
- h. What is the significance of BS 3 and BS 4 engines?
- i. What is king pin offset?
- j. Compare Hotchkiss drive & torque tube drive.

SECTION B

2. Attempt any three of the following:

 $10 \times 3 = 30$

- (a) The air resistance and rolling resistance of a car are given by $R_a = 0.01V^2$ and $R_r = 7.5 + 0.26 V$, the resistance being expressed in N and speed in km/h. If the transmission efficiency in top gear = 90%, calculate the engine B.P. required at the vehicle speed of 130 km/h. Also find the vehicle acceleration in m/s² at the instant when the gear is moving at 50 km/h in top gear. Given engine torque at 50 km/h = $1.3 \times \text{engine}$ torque at 130 km/h and for calculation of force the vehicle can be assumed to be equivalent to weight of 17613 N.
- (b) A car has pivot pins 114 cm apart, length of each track arm is 15.25 cm and the track rod behind the axle is 104 cm long. Determine the wheel base for true rolling of all wheels, when the inner wheel stub-axle is at 550 to the centreline of the car.
- (c) Define the following terms and state their significance in respect of vehicle stability:
 - (i) Pitching
 - (ii) Rolling
 - (iii) Bouncing
 - (iv) Yawing
- (d) A petrol engine has a fuel consumption of 10 litre/h. The air-fuel ratio supplied through the carburetor is 15, the choke has diameter of 20 mm. Determine the diameter of the jet of carburetor if the top of the jet is 5 mm above the fuel level in float chamber. The barometer reads 750 mm height of mercury and the temperature is 32^{0} C. Neglecting compressibility of air. Assume $C_{da} = 0.85$ and $C_{df} = 700 \text{ kg/m}^{3}$.

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- (e) Write short notes on following:
 - (i) Preventive maintenance
 - (ii) Overhauling system

SECTION C

3. Attempt any one part of the following:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$

- (a) Discuss following types of resistances encountered by a moving vehicle. Which factors influence each of them and how can these resistances be minimized:
 - (i) Road resistance
 - (ii) Air or Wind resistance
 - (iii) Road gradient resistance
- (b) A four-speed gear box is to be constructed for providing the ratios of 1.0, 1.46, 2.28 and 3.93 to 1 as nearly possible. The diametral pitch of each gear is 3.25 mm and the smallest pinion is to have atleast 15 teeth. The centre distance between the main and layout shaft is 78 mm. Determine the suitable number of teeth of the different gears and the exact gear ratios thus available.

4. Attempt any one part of the following:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$

- (a) Explain the working principal of two universal joints to obtain constant velocity.
- (b) Explain the principle of Ackermann steering gear. A vehicle using Ackermann steering system has a wheel base 280 cm, front wheel track 122 cm, distance between king pin axes 108 cm. If the maximum defection of the inner front wheel is 45°, calculate:
 - (i) The defection of the outer front wheel assuming true rolling motion of air wheels in this position.
 - (ii) The turning radius of outer front wheel.

5. Attempt any one part of the following:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$

- (a) Derive the formula for reaction coming on front and rear wheel of a car when it is descending a hill and brake is applied to front wheel only, in terms of coefficient of friction, gradient, weight of vehicle and vehicle dimensions.
- (b) Differentiate clearly between the function of spring and a shock absorber in suspension system. Explain the construction and working of a telescopic type of shock absorber with the help of neat diagram.

6. Attempt any one part of the following:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$

- (a) Why is an ignition system needed in an automobile? What function does it serve? Make comparison between T.C.I. and C.D.I. ignition system.
- (b) What are fundamental requirements of a fuel supply system in engine? Sketch and explain the construction and working of a fuel injector.

7. Attempt any one part of the following:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$

(a) What do you know about break down maintenance? If a diesel vehicle stops on road explain the possibility of stopping the vehicle in sequence.

(b) Classify the pollution control devices used in Automobiles? With the help of neat

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Sub Code: RME Printed Page 1 of 1 Roll No: 140730 Paper Id: B. TECH. (SEM VII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2019-20 AUTOMOBILE ENGINEERING Total Marks: 70 Time: 3 Hours Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably. SECTION A $2 \times 7 = 14$ 1. Attempt all questions in brief. Enumerate the main components of an automobile. a. An engine develops 10 kg-m torque at 2500 tpm. If gear ratio in gear box is 2.1:1 and b. speed ratio at differential is 5:1, find the torque at driving wheels and speed of

propeller shaft.e. Enlist various types of gear boxes used in automobiles.

d. Give a broad classification of brakes.

e. Briefly mention the functions of a carburettor.

f. What are the main components of steering system of an automobile?

g. How is CNG better ruel than diesel from the view point of pollution?

SECTION B

Attempt any three of the following:

 $7 \times 3 = 21$

a. Explain the construction of fluid flywheel with the help of a near sketch.

b. A single plate friction clutch has outer diameter of the clutch plate 1.2 times the internal diameter. Make calculations for the dimensions of the clutch plate and axia force provided by the springs. Assume uniform wear, friction coefficient as 0.35 are maximum allowable pressure intensity not to exceed 70 kPa.

c. How are constant mesh transmissions arranged for obtaining torque changes? Discuss

the advantages of constant mesh gear box over the sliding mesh type.

What is perfect steering? Derive expression for the basic condition for a perfec

steering mechanism.

d.

e. What are the advantages of an alternator over the d.c. generator?

SECTION C

Attempt any one part of the following:

 $7 \times 1 = 7$

(a) Describe 'semi floating', 'full floating' and 'three quarter floating' types of rear axle mounting methods.

(b) The angle between the axes of two shafts connected by Hooke's joint is 18° Determine the angle turned through, by the driving shaft when the velocity ratio i maximum and when unity.

4. Attempt any one part of the following:

 $7 \times 1 = 7$

(a) What is sprung mass and unsprung mass? Why is the sprung mass kept as low a possible?

(b) How does the independent suspension system differ from the rigid axle suspension system?

5. Attempt any one part of the following;

 $7 \times 1 = 7$

(a) Compare the constructional and operational aspects of disc and drum brakes i automobiles.

(b) Draw a layout of hydraulie braking system of an automobile and explain its working,

6. Attempt any one part of the following:

 $7 \times 1 = 7$

(a) How many times of obsering nears do you know? Evalain realising of rock and minin

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EOE084

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PAPER ID : 199854	Roll No.			I			

B.Tech.

(SEM. VIII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2013-14 AUTOMATION AND ROBOTICS

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

Note: - Attempt all questions.

1. Answer any two parts of the following:

(10×2=20)

- (a) (i) Give a classification of industrial robots based on arm geometry configurations and control systems. Your answer should be supported by neat sketches.
 - (ii) Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of the following robot configurations:
 - (a) Rectangular co-ordinate type
 - (b) Spherical co-ordinate type

List their areas of applications.

- (b) (i) Sketch and explain the working of the following types of grippers:
 - Angular type
 - Vacuum type.

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1

Turn Over

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- (ii) A Carton weighing 10 kg is held in a gripper using friction against two opposing fingers. Coefficient of friction = 0.25. Weight of the Carton is directed parallel to finger surfaces. Determine the required gripping force. Assume a g-factor of 2.0.
- (c) Discuss the factors to be considered while selecting the drive systems for robots. Compare the relative advantages and disadvantages of the following robot drives:
 - (i) Electric motor
 - (ii) Pneumatic system
 - (iii) Hydraulic motor.

Recommend suitable drives for the following:

- Pick and Place robot (light loads)
- Robot for loading and unloading heavy work-pieces and assembly Robot.
- 2. Answer any two parts of the following:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- (a) Explain in brief the following:
 - Kinematics of Manipulators
 - Forward Kinematics
 - Inverse Kinematics.

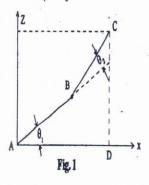
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2

A point "u" is rotated by 90° about z-axis to yield point v. This point (v) is rotated by 90° about y-axis to obtain point "w" and finally the point w is translated by -5, 3, 8 along x, y, z axis respectively to obtain the point "x,".

What is the co-ordinate of
$$x_1$$
? Given that $u = \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ 3 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} = u$.

(b) Fig. 1 shows a 2-link planer arm. Given that AB = 10 mm, BC = 20 mm, AD = 26.98 mm and CD = 12.6 mm compute the value of θ_2 . If AZ = 15.00 mm and AD = 30 mm, what is the value of θ_1 and θ_2 ?



(c) A single link robot with rotary joint is motionless at θ= 15°. It is desired to move the joint in a smooth manner to θ = 75° in 3 secs. Find the coefficients of a cubic which accomplishes this motion and brings the arm to rest at the goal. Plot the velocity and acceleration profile of the arm.

EOE884/DQJ-21733

3

Turn Over

Deptt, of Mechanical Engg. Moradabad Institute of Technology Moradabad - 244001 3. Answer any two parts of the following:

(10×2=20)

- (a) Discuss the working principles and important characteristics of the following types of controls:
 - Proportional control
 - Integral control
 - Derivative control
 - PID control
 - On-Off control

Describe their relative merits and demerits and mention their applications.

(b) A mechanical device used in a forge press operation follows the following equation of motion:

$$16.3 \frac{d^2y}{dt^2} + 87.5 \frac{dy}{dt} + 221y = F$$

F = Forcing function, y = response

Examine, if the system response be oscillatory? Determine the roots of the characteristic equation and damped natural frequency.

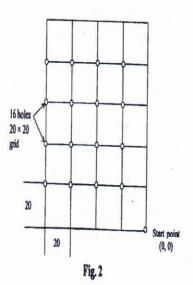
(c) (i) Discuss the difference between feed-back control and adaptive control. Differentiate between ACO and ACC types of adaptive control.

- (ii) Describe the following in an adaptive control system:
 - Identification function
 - Decision function
 - Modification function.

With the help of a neat sketch explain the help of a neat sketch explain how the three functions are incorporated in an adaptive control system.

4. Answer any two parts of the following:

- (a) With the help of suitable illustration, explain the following:
 - Collision free motion planning
 - Robot programming synthesis
 - -Assembly sequence planning.
- (b) A robot is required to drill 16 holes on a 20 × 20 mm grid as shown in Fig. 2. Write a robot operation program for the above in VAL II. Assume speed = 20% of the normal speed.



Turn Over

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- (c) Discuss the major disadvantages of language based programming. How can task level processing can solve these? Discuss. Use a suitable illustration to support your answer.
- 5. Answer any two parts of the following: (10×2=20)
 - (a) Give a list of factors that should be considered while evaluating a robot for welding capabilities. Give suitable explanations in support of your answer.
 - (b) Describe the important characteristics of robot grippers for robotic assembly operations. Give a list of design rules for designing a part for robotic assembly.
 - (c) (i) Table below gives the operation times for a sequential activity related to loading and unloading a press. Compute the cycle time and the number of units produced per 8 hrs. shift for (i) one hand gripper (ii) two hand gripper.

Activity	Time (Secs.)
Machine operation time	25.0
Unload the unit with a robot	1.2
Robot moves to finished part convey	or 1.7
Release the unit	0.2

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Activity	Time (Secs.)
Move the arm to input conveyor	2.6
Pick a unit	0.3
Move to machine	1.9
Load the machine	2.1

 (ii) Discuss the general characteristics of industrial work situations that tend to promote the substitution of robots for human labour.

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PAPER II	1407	02				
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B. Tech.

(SEM. VII) (ODD SEM.) THEORY EXAMINATION, 2014-15

AUTOMOBILE ENGINEERING

Time: 3 Hours]

[Total Marks: 100

1 Attempt any FOUR parts:

5×4=20

- a) What is the function of a clutch? Discuss various factors affecting the torque transmission in a clutch.
- What is overdrive? Explain its construction and discuss its working briefly.
- c) Sketch Front axle of car and show how it is connected with the stub axle.
- d) Explain the terms :
 - I. Camber
 - II. Castor
 - III. Toe in

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- e) List the various factor affecting the over steer and under steer.
- f) What is the function of universal joint? List its usage in vehicle.
- 2 Attempt any TWO parts:

10×2=20/

- a) Write a ten step procedure for design of a gear box of an automobile.
- Briefly explain the variation of resistance to the vehicle motion at the various speeds and total resistance to the vehicle motion.
- c) Describe the working of a synchromesh gear box with the help of a sketch, What are its merits and demerits?
- 3 Attempt any TWO parts:

10x2=20

- Describe the air braking system with a neat sketch. State
 the advantages of it.
- b) Write short notes on :
 - I. Telescopic shock absorber
 - II. Leaf Spring.
- Explain transfer of weight during application. Discuss how it affect wheel skidding.

4 Attempt any TWO parts:

10×2=20

- a) Discuss in detail the comparison between the various ignition systems of an automobile.
- b) Discuss in detail the future trends for automotive lighting
- Describe in detail Multipoint Fuel injection system discussing the main system components

5 Attempt any TWO parts:

10×2=20

- a) What is the purpose of heating system in an automobile?
 Describe the heating system with a neat diagram.
- b) Write short notes on Preventive maintenance.
- Discuss in detail the water cooling system for automotive engines.

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PAPER ID: 2767	Roll No.	I	П	I	4	Ι

B. Tech.

(SEM. VII) ODD SEMESTER THEORY EXAMINATION 2013-14

AUTOMOBILE ENGINEERING

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

Note: - Attempt all the questions. All questions carry equal marks.

Use suitable diagram wherever necessary.

- 1. Write short notes on any four parts of the following: $(5\times4=20)$
 - (a) Firing order
 - (b) Over drive
 - (c) Weight transfer in Brake
 - (d) Periodic maintenance
 - (e) Fuel Feed pump
 - (f) Universal joint.
- 2. Attempt any two parts of the following:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- (a) Describe different types of Pistons. How does the 2-stroke piston differ from 4-stroke piston of a vehicle?
- (b) What types of resistance are offered by a vehicle ? Explain with diagram.
- (c) Explain the working of constant mesh gear box with neat sketch. What are its advantages and limitations?

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- 3. Attempt any two parts of the following: $(10\times2=20)$
 - (a) What are the requirements of good braking system? Explain Hydraulic brake system and master cylinder used in it with proper diagram.
 - (b) Why suspension system is required in Automobile? Write different types of suspension system. Explain Telescopic Shock absorber with neat diagram.
 - (c) Draw a layout of a four-wheeler automobile chassis. What design features are to be considered in making a chassis frame?
- 4. Attempt any two parts of the following: $(10\times2=20)$
 - (a) What is the resistor bypass circuit? Draw the wiring system of a typical passenger car lighting system.
 - (b) Why electronic ignition system is preferred over conventional system? Make a comparison between transistor assisted ignition system and capacitor discharge ignition system.
 - (c) What is MPFI? Explain with neat and clean diagram.
- 5. Attempt any two parts of the following: (10×2=20)
 - (a) What are the properties of good coolant? Explain thermosiphon cooling system with diagram.
 - (b) List the properties of lubricating oil. Explain splash and pressure lubricating system with suitable sketch.
 - (c) Write the names of various types of maintenance employed in an automobile. Explain breakdown maintenance in detail.

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PAPER ID: 2767	Roll No.		\prod		

B. Tech.

(SEM. VII) ODD SEMESTER THEORY EXAMINATION 2013-14

AUTOMOBILE ENGINEERING

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

Note: - Attempt all the questions. All questions carry equal marks.

Use suitable diagram wherever necessary.

- 1. Write short notes on any four parts of the following: $(5\times4=20)$
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(SEM. VII) ODD SEMESTER THEORY EXAMINATION 2012-13 **AUTOMOBILE ENGINEERING**

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

Note: (1) Attempt all questions.

- (2) Assume missing data suitably (if any).
- (3) Be precise in your answer.
- 1. Attempt any TWO parts of the following :- (2×10=20)
 - What consideration are made in the design of a vehicle?
 - (ii) What are the main components of an internal combustion engine? Give their material of construction and their functions.
 - (b) Design a sliding type of gear box to obtain following speed ratios:

Top gear ratios = 1:1

Third gcar ratio = 1.4:1

Second gear ratio = 2.24: 1

Reverse and first gear ratio = 3.8:1

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Assume countershaft speed = half that of engine speed.

Assume smallest gear to have not less than 15 teeth.

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- (c) Draw the layout of a 4-wheeler vehicle. Explain how front wheel drive differs from rear wheel drive.
- 2. Attempt any TWO parts of the following :- (2×10=20)
 - (a) With the help of suitable sketches, describe the working of:
 - (i) Free wheel, and
 - (ii) Universal joint.
 - (b) State principle and derive equation for correct steering of a vehicle. Draw Ackerman's steering mechanism and explain wheel lock and steering lock angles.
 - (c) Explain briefly the following:
 - (i) Camber angle
 - (ii) Castor angle
 - (iii) Toe-in
 - (iv) King pin inclination
 - (v) Slip angle.
- 3. Attempt any TWO parts of the following :- (2×10=20)
 - (a) What are the essential requirements of a good brake? Explain phenomenon of transfer of weight during braking on all the four wheels. How can the weight transfer be reduced?
 - (b) (i) Classify different types of brakes.
 - (ii) , Explain working of a vacuum servo brake.

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- (c) (i) What are the loads coming on a chassis frame? Explain various types of chassis frame sections and their suitability for chassis frame.
 - (ii) Sketch and label an independent front suspension system.
- 4. Attempt any TWO parts of the following :- (2×10=20)
 - (a) What is the function of a starting drive? Describe the construction and working of any one type of Bendix drive.
 - (b) Describe the working of a jerk type diesel fuel injection pump with the help of a suitable sketch.
 - (c) (i) Explain the working of an A.C. Generator.
 - (ii) Discuss the working of Fuel injection system in petrol engines.
- 5. Attempt any TWO parts of the following :- (2×10=20)
 - (a) Explain the working of Car Air conditioning system with help of a neat sketch.
 - (b) Differentiate between preventive and breakdown maintenance. Discuss maintenance schedule of a vehicle.
 - (c) Describe:
 - (i) Semi-pressurised lubrication system, and
 - (ii) Dry sump lubrication system.

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PAPER	: 2767	Roll No.	П	П	TT	T

B.Tech,

'(SEM. VII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2011-12 AUTOMOBILE ENGINEERING

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

Note: - (i) Answer all questions.

- (ii) Draw a neat sketch wherever necessary.
- 1. Answer any four from the following:

(5×4=20)

- (a) What do you mean by "valve" and "valve gear mechanism"?
- (b) Name various types of resistance encountered by a moving vehicle. How can these resistance be minimized?
- (c) What do you mean by "gear ratio"? What is the significance of low and high gear ratios?
- (d) What is the necessity of gear box in automobile?
- (e) Why maximum power and maximum torque is not produced at the same r.p.m. in an engine?
- (f) What is an Idler gear ? Discuss its working.

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- 2. Answer any two from the following:
- $(10 \times 2 = 20)$
- (a) Describe the construction and working of Torque Converter. Explain its significance in fluid coupling.
- (b) Explain the working principle of differential gear and also explain its necessity in automobile.
- (c) Explain the terms: camber, castor, king-pin inclination and Toe-in. What are the effects of each on the steering characteristics?
- 3. Answer any two from the following:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- (a) What is the function of master cylinder? Explain the working of master cylinder and wheel cylinder in automobile.
- (b) (i) Explain working of vacuum brake.
 - (ii) Discuss the load coming on a chasis frame.
- (c) What is the need of suspension system? Explain the working of shock absorbers.
- 4. Answer any two from the following:

(10×2=20)

- (a) Describe the working principle of a multipoint electronic fuel-injection system. What are the advantages of S.I. engine fuel injection system?
- (b) Draw a simplified wiring circuit for lightining system of car and discuss the same.

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- (c) Explain the working principle of a Magneto-ignition system. How is it differ from Battery ignition system?
- 5. Answer any two from the following:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- (a) Describe the Air-cooled system of an automobile engine.

 What are its applications, advantages and disadvantages?
- (b) What is the need of lubrication system in an automobile? Explain the working principle of force-feed lubricating system of a four cylinder engine.
- (c) Write the names of various types of maintenance. Explain the preventive maintenance in detail.

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(SEM VII) ODD SEMESTER THEORY EXAMINATION 2009-10
AUTOMOBILE ENGINEERING

11me: 3 Hourst

[Total Marks: 100

Note: (1) Attempt all questions.

(2) All questions carry equal marks.

Attempt any two parts:

10×2

- (a) How will you classify the different types of Automobile ? Explain the working of four wheel drive vehicle used in practice.
- (b) What is necessity of synchromesh gear box in an automobile? Explain the working of synchronizer used in a gear box with neat sketch.
- (c) How will you find the tractive effort required for moving a vehicle ?
 - For a passenger car travelling at a speed of 64.5 km/m is accelerated up a gradient of 1:20. The gross vehicle weight is 1125 kg. It has frontal area A = 1.85 m², Air resistance coefficient is 0.0017 and rolling resistance is 22.6 kg/ton at above engine speed. The vehicle

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Professor & Head Deptt. of Mechanical Engg. Moradabad Institute of Technology Moradabad - 244001 engine develops 80 BHP at 4400 rpm. Rear axle ratio is 5 : i and efficiency in top grant is 95% effective wheel dia 72 cm. Calculate:

- (i) Total tractive resistance
- (ii) Tractive effort available at the wheels.

Attempt any four parts:

11

(a) What is the need of a clutch in an automobile? Explain the working of centrifugal clutch.

- (b) Explain the working of a fluid coupling. How is it different than a torque converter?
- (c) How an over drive works in an Automobile gear system? Explain.
- (d) Explain-the tking principle of differential gear with neat sketches.
- (e) What do you know about the wheel alignment in an automobile system? Explain.
- (f) What we the various types of coming goals?

 Explain the construction of one form of steering gear commonly used.

Attempt any two parts:

10×2

4×5

- (a) What are the advantages of power brakes ? Explain the working of pneumatic brake system.
- (b) What is the need of self energizing brake system? Explain the working of a self energizing brake with neat sketch.
- (c) Differentiate between the leaf spring suspension and coil spring suspension system of front wheels used for an Automobile vehicle, Describe an independent suspension system.

4 Attempt any two narts

10×2

- (a) Draw the layout of diesel engine fuel supply system of an automobile. Explain the function of different components.
- (b) Write short notes on any two:
 - (i) Head light system
 - (ii) Cut out
 - (iii) Spark plugs
 - (iv) Types of battries used
- (c) Draw the diagram of simple two pole shunt wound generator. Why a generator is equiped with a cutout, explain with neat sketch.

5 Attempt any two parts :

10×2

- (a) What is the need of lubrication system in an automobile? Draw the line diagram for lubrication of a petrol engine used in vehicle.
- (b) What do you mean by service of an engine? Explain the method of service for the piston of an I.C. engine, when the engine gives blue smoke.
- (c) What is need of over-hauling of an automobile engine? Explain the nature of work done during over-hauling of an I.C. engine cured in a vehicle.

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QUESTION BANK

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SEM-7th

UNIT-1

Part - A (Short Answer Questions)

S No	QUESTION	Blooms Taxonomy level
1	What are the four basic components of the automobile structure?	Understand
2	How gear box is important in an automobile?	Understand
3	What is the reason for distortion of frame to parallelogram shape?	Understand
4	How the carbon from the cylinder head is removed?	Remember
5	When should the overhauling of the engine is to be done?	Remember
6	What is the friction that occurs between the layers of oil in an oil film?	Understand
7	What is the primary function of the lubrication?	Understand
8	What is the important characteristic of lubricating oil?	Understand
9	What is the most commonly used lubrication system in an automobile?	Understand
10	What is the most widely used fuel supply system for car engines?	Understand
11	What is the source of the drive for a mechanical fuel pump in an engine?	Remember
12	Write the function of venturi in the carburetor?	Remember
13	When will the engine choke is closed?	Remember
14	Which is the most accurate petrol injection system?	Remember
15	Why the compression ratio is high in an automotive diesel engine?	Remember
16	Where is the fuel feed pump in a diesel engine is mounted?	Understand
17	What is the approximate value of the cranking compression pressure in diesel engine?	Understand
18	What is the approximate value of the temperature after compression in a diesel engine?	Understand
19	What is the ignition temperature of diesel fuel?	Understand
20	How the fuel injection timing in a distributor type pump is controlled?	Understand



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1	Describe the working of crescent type gear pump and Rotor pump with neat sketches?	Understand
2	What are the requirements of lubricants?	Understand
3	Sketch and explain clearly Splash Lubrication system?	Understand
4	Explain piston rings function, materials, number of rings clearly.	Understand
5	Describe Four wheel drive.	Understand
6	Explain A.C mechanical fuel pump.	Remember
7	How Petrol can be injected according to location?	Understand
8	Discus functions of a carburetor?	Understand
9	Explain common rail fuel injection system.	Remember
10	Draw and explain the schematic diagram of electronic petrol injection system.	Remember
11	Sketch the layout of four wheels automobile and indicate major components.	Remember
12	Distinguish between gear pump and vane pump.	Understand
13	Discus the importance of lubrication.	Understand
14	Draw and Explain pressure lubrication system.	Understand
15	Explain the working principle of simple carburetor with a neat sketch.	Understand
16	Explain the working of nozzle and classify nozzles.	Remember
17	Explain fuel injection pump in CI engines.	Remember
18	How valves are serviced?	Remember
19	Explain the defects in simple carburetor?	Remember
20	How air is cleaned in engines?	Understand

Part - C (Problem Solving and Critical Thinking Questions)

1	Distinguish between front engine and rear engine.	Understand
2	Explain rear engine vehicles.	Understand
3	Distinguish between two wheel drive and four wheel drive vehicles.	Understand
4	Compare petrol and diesel engines for automobile applications	Remember
5	Compare single cylinder and 3-cylinder engine of same power for automobiles.	Understand
6	Distinguish between electrical vehicles with petrol vehicle.	Remember
7	Compare series and parallel hybrid systems.	Understand
8	Describe clearly the requirements of air-fuel ratio mixtures for starting a petrol engine from cold.	Understand
9	Analyze the merits of pre lubrication system	Remember
10	Compare carburetor system with direct petrol injection.	Remember



UNIT-2

Part – A (Short Answer Questions)

S No	QUESTION	Blooms Taxonomy level
1	What is the approximate percentage of utilization of the heat in the engine for the useful work?	Understand
2	What is the approximate percentage of loss of fuel energy to the cylinder walls?	Understand
3	Write the sequence of the coolant circulation	Understand
4	How wax thermostat is better than Bellows type thermostat?	Understand
5	Sketch coolant pump.	Remember
6	How the cooling fans are driven?	Understand
7	What are the three components of primary ignition circuit?	Understand
8	What are the components of the secondary ignition circuit?	Remember
9	What is the material generally used for the contact breaker points?	Understand
10	What is 'dwell'?	Understand
11	What is the result of excessive contact breaker gap?	Remember
12	How the contact breaker points are opened?	Understand
13	How the contact breaker points are closed?	Remember
14	Which device is used to set the accurate contact breaker gap?	Remember
15	When will the vacuum advance mechanism is operated?	Understand
16	How the life of a spark plug of two stroke engine and four stroke engines is related with each other?	Understand
17	What is the significance of spark plug having white insulator?	Remember
18	What is the significance of spark plug with a black centre?	Understand
19	What are the three units contained in a regulator for automobile D.C. generator?	Remember
20	What is the use of thermistor in an alternator regulator?	Understand

Part - B (Long Answer Questions)

1	Draw the charging Circuit and explain the principle of a D.C Generator.	Understand
2	Draw and explain standard Bendix drive (or) Folo-thru drive.	Understand
3	What are the requirements of Ignition System?	Understand
4	Explain current and voltage regulator with a neat sketch.	Remember
5	Explain pulse generator with a neat sketch.	Remember
6	Compare different contact breakers.	Understand
7	Explain spark advance and its advantages.	Understand
8	What are the main requirements of a charging system?	Understand

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9	Describe the working of a fuel gauge.	Remember
10	Explain the construction of D.C Generator.	Remember
11	Explain the principle of electrically operated oil pressure gauge.	Understand
12	Explain the working of a Horn.	Understand
13	Sketch and explain the different types of thermostats used in automobile.	Remember
14	Explain in detail the type of cooling pump used in water cooling system.	Understand
15	Compare battery ignition system with magneto ignition system.	Understand
16	Draw and explain wind screen wiper.	Remember
17	How overrunning clutch is used as starting device?	Remember
18	Describe magneto ignition system with a neat sketch.	Understand
19	How we can control generator output by the third brush.	Understand
20	Explain centrifugal advance method in automatic ignition advance method?	Understand

Part - C (Problem Solving and Critical Thinking)

1	Compare intelligent cooling with conventional cooling. How intelligent cooling systems improve engine performance?	Understand
2	How electronic ignition systems improve the performance of engine?	Understand
3	How automatic ignition advance result in higher efficiency?	Understand
4	Compare battery and magneto ignition systems	Remember
5	Analyze the performance of D-C generator and alternator for automobile application	Remember
6	Why alternator does not require cut-out relay and current regulator?	Understand
7	Compare Folo-thru and Bendix drive starting mechanism	Understand
8	Compare centrifugal and vacuum spark advance and retard mechanisms.	Remember
9	Explain the advantage of a solenoid switch compared to the manual type.	Understand
10	What are the considerations on which the size of starting motor depends?	Understand

UNIT-3

Part - A (Short Answer Questions)

S No	QUESTION	Blooms Taxonomy level
1	What is the purpose of transmission in an automobile?	Understand
2	How to increase the torque in a vehicle?	Understand
3	Classify the different types of clutches.	Remember



4	What is the use of synchronizing device?	Remember
5	What is the function of flywheel?	Understand
6	In simple epicyclic gear set what is the output member and why it is used?	Understand
7	Explain the principles of different cluches.	Understand
8	Which component in the torque converter allows multiplication of the torque?	Understand
9	Which component in the torque converter drives the oil?	Remember
10	When will the maximum torque multiplication occurs in a torque converter?	Remember
11	What is taper lite leaf spring?	Remember
12	With respect to suspension system when will the vehicle ride will be comfortable?	Understand
13	What is the function of a stabilizer in an automobile?	Understand
14	What is the use of Panhard rod?	Remember
15	What is the function of a shackle with a leaf spring?	Understand
16	What is used for lining of spring eyes in case of cars?	Remember
17	What is the use of zinc liners between the leaves of spring?	Remember
18	What is the other name of torsion bar?	Remember
19	What is the use of shock absorber in an automobile?	Remember
20	Where the coil spring is placed in the wishbone suspension?	Understand

Part - B (Long Answer Questions)

1	What are the requirements of a clutch?	Understand
2	How clutch can be operated electromagnetically?	Understand
3	Explain with a neat sketch how Multi plate clutch can be constructed?	Understand
4	Explain with a neat sketch the principle of differential?	Remember
5	What are the Desirable properties of tyres?	Remember
6	Explain the construction of fluid fly wheel and write the advantages and disadvantages.	Understand
7	How stabilizer bar works? Explain with a neat sketch.	Understand
8	Explain single plate clutch with neat sketch.	Understand



9	Sketch and explain different types of clutches.	Understand
10	Explain the principle of centrifugal clutch with a neat sketch.	Remember
11	What are the types of Rubber springs? Explain with a neat sketch.	Understand
12	Explain working of a synchro mesh gear box with a neat sketch.	Remember
13	What are the various problems encountered on wheels and tyres? How they can be eliminated?	Understand
14	Differentiate between the torque tube and Hotch kiss drive.	Remember
15	Explain vertical guide suspension with sketch?	Remember
16	Explain the construction and working of a telescopic type of shock absorber.	Remember
17	Explain the purpose of shackle in leaf spring mounting with a neat sketch?	Understand
18	What are the objectives of employing suspension on an automobile?	Understand
19	Sketch and explain the construction and working of wishbone type independent front suspension.	Understand
20	Explain Air suspension with a neat sketch.	Understand

Part – C (Problem Solving and Critical Thinking)

1	Compare friction clutch and fluid flywheel.	Understand
2	Compare friction clutch and fluid flywheel.	Understand
3	Explain magnetic and centrifugal clutches.	Remember
4	Compare tubeless tyre with conventional tyre.	Remember
5	Compare torque tube and conventional propeller shaft.	Understand
6	Compare rigid axle and independent suspension.	Understand
7	Compare air suspension with spring suspension.	Understand
8	What are advantages and disadvantages of auto transmission?	Understand
9	Compare sliding mesh and syncro mesh gear boxes.	Remember

UNIT-4

Part - A (Short Answer Questions)

S No	QUESTION	Blooms Taxonomy level
1	What is the general break efficiency of a new vehicle?	Understand
2	Define the brake fade?	Remember
3	Why fading of brakes occur?	Understand
4	What is the ratio of braking effect at the front and at the rear wheels due to weight transfer?	Understand
5	How usually the brakes employed in cars are operated?	Understand
6	Which component of the wheel cylinder seals the brake fluid?	Remember
7	What is the use of push rod during braking?	Remember

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8	In drum type brakes why the fluid on releasing, returns to the master cylinder?	Understand
9	What is the use of intake port in the master cylinder?	Understand
10	When will the proportioning valve does not work?	Understand
11	Where are the most anti-skid devices employed?	Understand
12	In disc brakes, why pad-to-disc adjustment is provided?	Understand
13	What is the function of brake bleeding process?	Remember
14	What are the types of brakes generally used on front and on rear of Maruti car?	Understand
15	Where generally the electric brakes are used?	Remember
16	On suspended vacuum brakes, when will the vacuum present on both sides of the piston?	Remember
17	In which vehicles generally air brakes are used?	Understand
18	Hand brake is used on which wheels?	Remember
19	What is the main component of the material of the brake lining?	Remember
20	What is the maximum disc runout allowed on the vehicle?	Remember

Part - B (Long Answer Questions)

1	What is meant by bleeding of brakes?	Understand			
2	What is brake adjustment? When is it required?	Understand			
3	Define camber, castor. Explain with a neat sketch.	Understand			
4	Define king pin inclination. Explain with a neat sketch.	Understand			
5	What is meant by Toe-in or Toe-out? Explain with a neat sketch.	Remember			
6	Explain Rack and pinion steering gear with neat sketch.	Remember			
7	Draw and explain worm and nut type steering gear.	Understand			
8	Derive an equation for the condition for correct steering mechanism?	Understand			
9	Explain different types of steering gears.	Understand			
10	How worm and wheel steering gear mechanism works?	Understand			
11	What are the advantages of power steering?	Understand			
12	Sketch and explain the construction and working of Ackermann steering mechanism.	Remember			
13	Explain self-righting torque.	Remember			
14	Explain special steering columns.	Understand			
15	Describe the working of a power steering unit with a neat sketch.	Remember			
16	How hydraulic brake works? Explain with a neat sketch.	Understand			
17	Describe the steering linkage for vehicle with rigid axle front suspension.	Understand			
18	Explain the construction and working of Davis steering gear mechanism.	Understand			
19	How recirculating ball type steering gear is working. Explain with sketch.	Understand			
20	Describe steering linkage for vehicle with independent front	Understand			



suspension.		

Part - C (Problem Solving and Critical Thinking)

1	Explain why the master cylinder is not filled completely with the braking fluid.	Understand
2	Why drum type hydraulic brakes are so designed that there should be residual pressure in the brake lines even when the brakes are in the released position?	Understand
3	Out of the disc and the drum brakes, which have better anti-fade characteristics and explain them.	Understand
4	What are the advantages of using synthetic resin adhesives for attaching brake linings as compared to the conventional riveting?	Remember
- 5	If only the brake on one of the four brake drums is incorrectly adjusted, how does it affect braking performance?	Remember
6	Out of the camber and the castor, which is measured first and out of their angle which is adjusted first why?	Understand
7	What should be the approximate amount of the following in a car: camber, kingpin inclination, included angle, castor and toe-in?	Understand
8	What is the meaning of the terms wander and shimmy in steering and how are they caused?	Understand
9	If the kingpin and the wheel centre lines meet below the ground, will the wheels try to toe-in?	Remember
10	Explain why the master cylinder is not filled completely with the braking fluid.	Understand

UNIT-5

S No	QUESTION	Blooms Taxonomy level
1	What are the main pollutants in the engine exhaust?	Understand
2	What are the approximate maximum allowable hydrocarbons in the car emission?	Remember
3	Define ppm.	Remember
4	What is the limit of the percentage of the CO in the exhaust of a car engine?	Remember
5	Where is the PCV valve located?	Understand
6	Define a PCV valve.	Understand
7	List out the functions of PCV valve.	Understand
8	What is the position of the PCV valve plunger at idle speed?	Understand
9	List out the functions of the charcoal granules.	Remember
10	Where is the liquid-vapour separator located?	Remember
. 11	Why EGR system is employed?	Understand



12	Define EGR system.	Understand		
13	Name the type of the pump for the air injection system.	Understand		
14	What is the main purpose of the diverter valve in the air injection system?	Understand		
15.	Name the catalyst used in the reduction converter?	Understand		
16	Name the catalyst used in the converter for oxidising HC and CO?	Understand		
17	What is controlled by the first converter in a three way converter?	Remember		
18	What is the air fuel ratio required for the efficient operation of a three way converter?	Remember		
19	What does the amount of oxygen in the exhaust indicate?	Understand		
20	Define 'catalyst operating window'.	Understand		
	Part - B (Long Answer Questions)			
1	How emissions reduced by positive crank case ventilation?	Understand		
2	What is a multi-point fuel injection system for S.I engines?	Understand		
3	Explain vacuum advance method in automatic ignition advanced method?	Understand		
4	List out the advantages of C.N.G?	Understand		
5	List out the advantages of L.P.G?	Understand		
6	Explain the operation of exhaust gas analyser.	Remember		
7	Explain the working of positive crank case ventilation (PCV) with PCV valve.	Remember		
8	How hydrogen fuel is utilized as alternative fuel?	Understand		
9	What is exhaust gas recirculation (EGR)? How EGR valve works?	Understand		
10	How air injection systems reduce pollution?	Remember		
11	How fuel tank carburetor ventilation reduces the pollutants?	Remember		
12	Explain the working of catalytic converter?	Understand		
13	Explain the two types of techniques for treating the exhaust gases to reduce the pollutants?	Understand		
14	Explain the methods for reducing emissions from automobile.	Understand		
15	How common rail fuel injection system in Diesel engines works.	Understand		
16	What are the advantages and disadvantages of Bio-diesel?	Understand		
17	Explain clearly how the proper design of combustion chamber help in reducing exhaust emission	Remember		
18	What are the main pollutants from the engine exhaust and mention its effects on the living organisms.	Remember		
19	How diesel catalytic converter-cum-particulate trap reduce pollutants?	Understand		
20	Explain unheated lambda probe with neat sketch.	Understand		

Part - C (Problem Solving and Critical Thinking)

	1	Why does the three – way converter not work in case of diesel	Understand
L		engines?	

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2	At what air-fuel ratio does the three – way converter operate at maximum efficiency? How is this ratio achieved precisely?	Understand
3	Why should unleaded gasoline be used for engines employing catalytic converters?	Understand
4	Compare the catalytic converter method with blowing of air only into the exhaust manifold	Understand
5	How does PCV valve protect crankcase from engine backfiring?	Understand
6	If the opening temperature for the thermostat valve in the engine cooling system is raised, how does it affect the pollution?	Remember
7	How does an electric – assist type of choke help decrease the emission of pollutants?	Remember
8	How does the fuel-air ratio affect the exhaust emission idle?	Remember
9	How does the fuel injection help to reduce automobile pollution?	Remember
10	What happens when at higher speeds the crankcase emissions exceed the flow rating of the PCV valve?	Understand

Prepared By:

Mr. M Prashanth Singh, Assistant Professor





In Pursuit of Excellence

Final Internal Marks

SESSION-2019-2020

SEM-7TH

S/	Roll No.	Name of Students	TOT AL	TOT AL		MAK EUP	CT(best two)	СТ	TA		total
14	No.	Students	20	20	20		40	20	10		30
1	16082 40069	Raman Kaushik	17	А	15		32	16	9	10	25
2	16082 40070	Ritesh Singh	12	А	9		21		9	10	19
3	16082 40071	Sachin Kumar S/OSS	9	А	17		26		10	10	23
4	16082 40072	Sachin Bhandari	14	А	17		31	16	9	10	25
5	16082 40073	Sagar Kumar	13	А	16		29		9	10	23
6	16082 40074	Salman	11	А	11		22	11	8	10	19
7	16082 40075	Santosh Verma	9	12	9		21	11	10	10	20
8	16082 40076	Sarabhjeet Singh	D	11	11		22	11	8	10	19
9	16082 40077	Sarthak Vyas	13	А	15		28		9	10	23
10	16082 40078	Satyam Thakur	14	А	18		32	16	10	10	26
11	16082 40080	Shashwat Yadav	13	А	11		24	12	9	10	21
12	16082 40082	Shubham Kumar	8	А	13		21	11	9	10	20
13	16082 40084	Sumit Kumar	6	15	А		21	11	9	10	20
14	16082 40085	Ubaid Ur Rehman	0	14	А		14	7	9	10	16
15	16082 40086	Utkarsh Tyagi	9	15	14		29	15	9	10	24
16	16082 40087	Vaibhav Singh	D	17	Α		17	9	9	10	18
17	16082 40088	Varun Rastogi	D	19	14		33	17	8	10	25
18	16082 40089	Vikas Kumar	6	16	A		22	11	9	10	20



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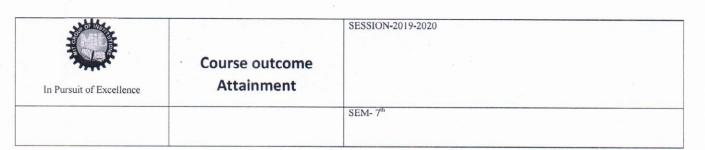
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	16090	Vishnu Kumar					30	10	3	10	21
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2:	16082	Yash Rastogi									
2.	40094		9	18	A		27	14	9	10	22
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	40095	Zianal Manada Ca		12	Α		. 12	6	8	10	14
24	4 40096	Ziaul Mustafa	D	11	17		28	14	9	10	23
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3	16082	Rohan Dhariwal	D								
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	17000	Rishabh Dhyani		-	11		23	12	0	10	20
38	40907	Rishabii Bilyani	D	18	18		36	18	9	10	27
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39	40908	,	D	16	18		34	17	9	10	26
40	17082	Varun	D								
	40909	Chhatrawal		12	17		29	15	9	10	23





Course Name

Course Code

Batch

Semester

Session

L:T:P

Automobile Engineering

RME702

2015 2019 7

2018 2019

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CO Attainment

Course Code	со	CO Attainme nt
RME702	CO1	54.63
	CO2	51.03
	соз	54.63
	CO4	53.14
	COS	55.23

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CO Attainment Gap

Course Code	со	CO Targets	CO Attainmen t	CO Attainment Gap (Target - Attainment)
RME70 2	CO1	60	54.63	5.37
	CO2	60	51.03	8.97
	соз	60	54.63	5.37
	CO4	60	53.14	6.86
	COS	60	55.23	4.77

If Gap > 0 : Target not attained

If Gap ≤ 0 : Target attained

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C	losure	of Quality	Loop		
Course Code	со	CO Targets	CO Attainment Gap	Action proposed to bridge the gap where targets are not achieved	Modification of targets where Achieved
RME702	CO1	60	5.37	More practice question will be added for tractive effort and gear ratio determination.	Target is increased
	CO2	60	8.97	More practice question and video will be added for automatic transmission and determination of Castor and camber angle.	Target is increased to 62%
	CO3	60	5.37	More practice question will be added for weight transferand Braking ratio.	Target is increased to 62%
	CO4	60	6.86	Some videos and examples Fuel Pump, Carburettoretc and MPFI will be added in lectures and assignment in next offering of course.	Target is increased to 62%
	CO5	60	4.77	Contact hours will be increases for covering new Alternative energy sources.	Target is increased to 62%

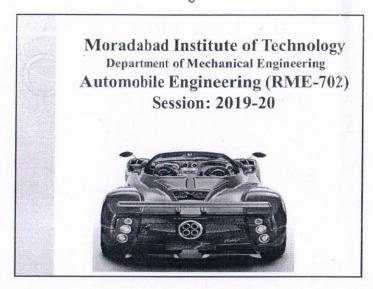
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Automobile/ Automotive Engineering:

Definition: Modern automotive engineering, along with aerospace engineering and marine engineering, is a branch of vehicle engineering, incorporating elements of mechanical, electrical, electronics, software and safety engineering as applied to the design, manufacture and operation of motorcycles, automobiles, buses and trucks and their respective engineering subsystems.

Syllabus Contents:

- . Unitl: Power Unit and Gear Box.
- Unit 2:Transmition System.
- Unit 3: Braking System,
 Chasis and Suspension system.
- Unit 4: Electrical System,
 Fuel Supply System.
- Unit 5: Automobile Air Conditioning, Cooling & Lubrication System, Maintenance system.

Classification of Autovehicles:

- On the basis of:
- 1. Number of wheels
- 2. Type of power plants (prime mover) used
- 3. Load carrying capacity and their weights
- 4. Purpose served
- 5. Fuel used
- 6. Drive system used (Front wheel or Rear wheel D.S.)
- 7. Capacity of the engine (c.c.)
- 8. Sports, luxury and high altitude vehicles
- Placement of steering wheel
- 10. Special purpose

Dr. Munish Chha Professor & Head Deptt. of Mechanical Engg. Moradabad Institute of Technology Moradabad - 244001 3.On the basis of weight of the vehicle:

• Gross vehicle weight = Kerb wt. + Payload.

Light wt. vehicle, GVW=1 tonne

2. Medium wt. vehicle, 3.5> GVW < 1 tonne

3. Heavy wt. vehicle, 7.5> GVW < 3.5 tonne

4. Extra heavy duty vehicle, 15> GVW <7.5 tonne

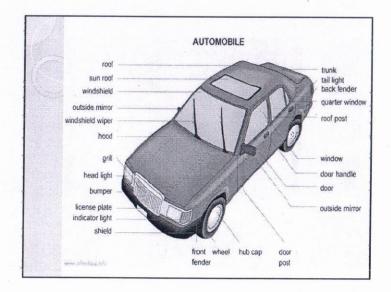
5. Special purpose (load) vehicles GVW >15 tonne

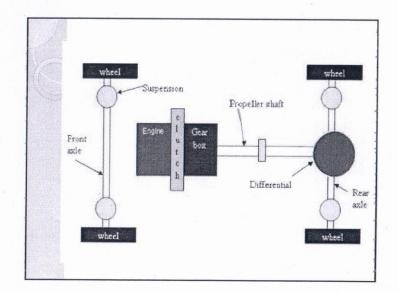
4. On the basis of purpose served

 On-the-road vehicles such as scooters, cars, trucks etc.

2. <u>Off-the-road vehicles</u> such as tractors, construction equipments etc.

3. <u>On-the-road and off-the-road vehicles</u> such as military tanks, bulldozers etc.



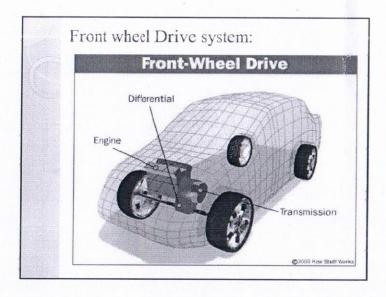


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Advantages of front wheel Drive system:

- I. Interior space: Since the power train is a single unit contained in the engine compartment of the vehicle, there is no need to devote interior space for a driveshaft tunnel or rear differential, increasing the volume available for passengers.
- 2. <u>Weight:</u> Fewer components usually means lower weight.
- 3. Improved fuel efficiency due to less weight.

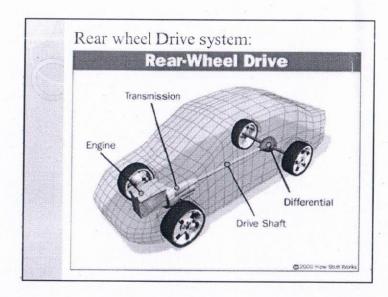
Advantages of front wheel Drive system:

- 4. Cost: Fewer material components and less installation complexity overall.
- 5. They are easier to assemble, since the entire drive package is in the front half of the car.

Disadvantages of front wheel Drive system:

- 1.Torque steer is the tendency for some front-wheel drive cars to pull to the left or right under hard acceleration.
- 2. Poor drive-off capacity on wet, icy and inclined roads.
- 3. Due to high front axle load, power steering is necessary.
- 4. It is difficult to design the power plant and suspension system due to lack of space.
- 5. There is higher tyre wear in front.





Advantages of Rear wheel Drive system:

- I. Even weight distribution The layout of a rear-wheel drive car is much closer to an "even front and rear weight distribution" than a front-wheel-drive car.
- 2. <u>Better handling</u> the more even weight distribution and weight transfer improve the handling of the car.
- 3. No torque steer.

Advantages of Rear wheel Drive system:

- 4. Serviceability Drivetrain components on a rear-wheel drive vehicle are not critical and do not involve packing as many parts into a small space as does front wheel drive.
- Can accommodate more powerful engines as a result of the longitudinal orientation of the drive train.

Disadvantages of Rear wheel Drive system:

- I. Increased weight The components of a rear wheel drive vehicle's power train are less complex, but they are larger. The driveshaft adds weight.
- 2. Higher initial purchase price Modern rear wheel drive vehicles are typically more expensive to purchase than comparable front wheel drive vehicles.
- 3. Decreased interior space.

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Disadvantages of Rear wheel Drive system:

- 4. The possibility of a slight loss in the mechanical efficiency of the drivetrain.
- 5. Improper weight distribution when loaded A rear wheel drive car's center of gravity is shifted rearward when heavily loaded with passengers, which may cause unpredictable handling behavior.

Steering Geometry:

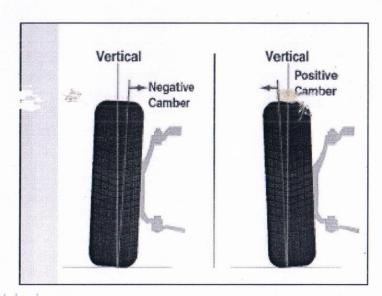
- 1. Camber
- 2. King Pin Inclination (KPI) or Steering axis Inclination (SAI)
- 3. Combined Angle and Scrub Radius
- 4. Castor
- 5. Toe-in or Toe-out

1. Camber:

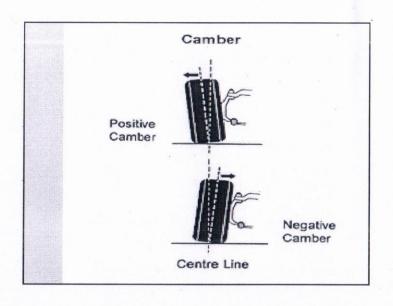
• **Definition:** Camber is the tilt of the car

perpendicular to the ground. Camber is positive if the tilt is outward at the top. Camber is also called 'wheel rake'.

• <u>Amount:</u> Camber should not generally exceed 2°.



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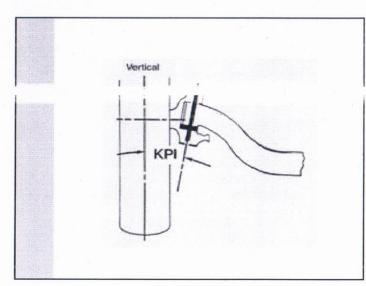


Effect of Camber:

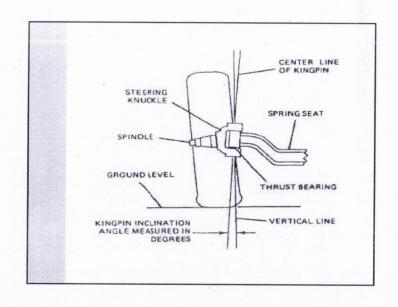
- It is always desirable that tyres should roll on the ground vertically so that the wear on tyre surface is uniform.
- If while running, the tyres are inclined from the vertical either inward or outward, they will wear more on one side than the other.
- Always initial positive camber is provided to the wheels so that when the vehicle is loaded, they automatically come to a vertical position.

2. King Pin Inclination (KPI) or Steering axis Inclination (SAI):

- Inclination of Ling pin from vertical is called the King Pin Inclination (KPI).
- In modern cars where the king pin has been replaced by the ball joints, this term has been renamed as Steering Axis Inclination(SAI).
- It is defined as the inclination of the ball joint-axis from the vertical.
- Amount: About 7 to 8 degrees.



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Effect of KPI or SAI:

- When the vehicle takes a turn, the steering linkages rotate about the king pin as it acts as pivot.
- * This causes a rise in C.G. of the vehicle and vehicle body moves up.
- As soon as the steering wheel is left after the turn is completed, the weight of the vehicle tends to return the wheels to the straight ahead position.

3. Combined Angle and Scrub Radius:

- * Combined Angle= Camber + KPI
- Scrub Radius: In rear wheel driven vehicle.

the tractive force of the vehicle pushes the vehicle body in forward direction, thus the forward tractive force acts at the point on the road where the king pin axis meets when projected.

The road resistance acts at the wheel contact point on the road, so the distance between these two points is known as scrub radius.

4. Castor:

• Definition: The angle between the king pin

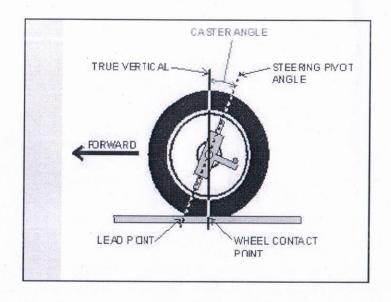
the plane of the wheel is called the castor angle.

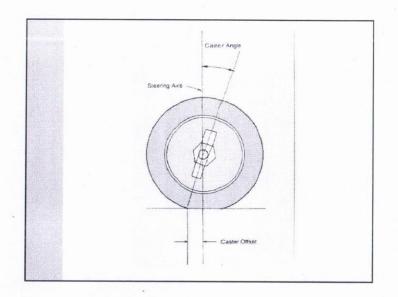
• If the king pin center line meets the ground at a point ahead of the vertical wheel center line then it is called positive castor while if it is behind the vertical wheel center line, it is called negative castor.

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Effect of Castor:

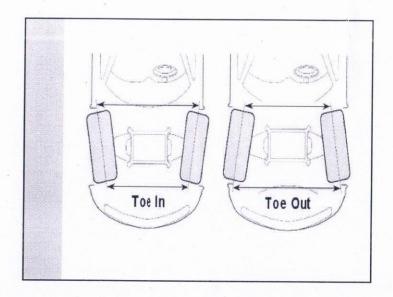
- Since in positive castor steering axis would meet the ground anead of the center of the tyre print therefore wheel will always follow the steering axis in this way positive castor provides directional stability to the car wheels.
- Amount: About 3° of castor gives good results.

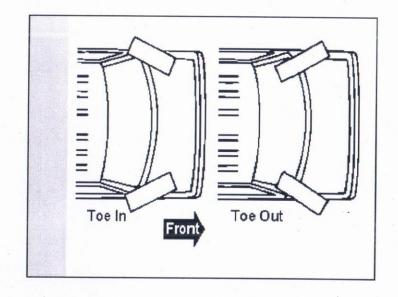
5. Toe-in or Toe-out:

• <u>Definition:</u> Toe-in is the amount by which the front wheels are set closer together at the front than at the rear, when vehicle is stationary.

Toe-out is the amount by which the front wheels are set closer together at the rear than at the front, when vehicle is stationary.

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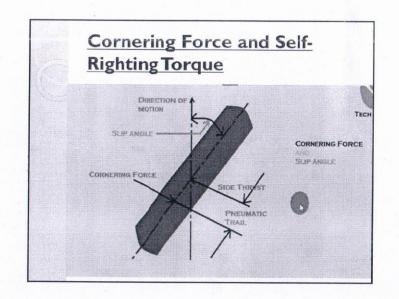
Effect of Toe-in or Toe-out:

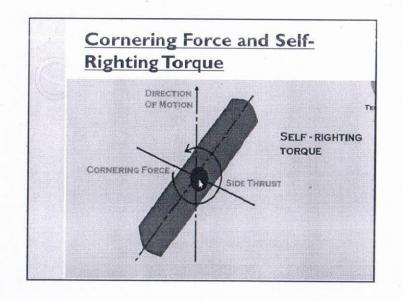
- There is always an inherent tendency of the front wheels in some of a room wheel drive system to toe-out and in front wheel drive system to toe-in because of purposeful deviation from center point steering and also due to errors in steering angles.
- To avoid this initial toe-in is provided in rear wheel driven cars and initial toe-out in front wheel driven cars.
- **Amount:** Its value generally does not exceed 3mm.

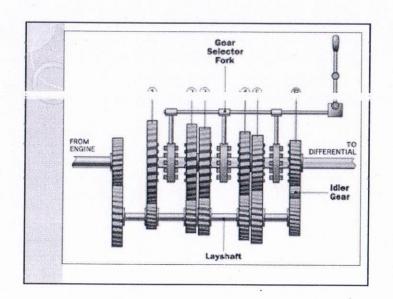
Wheel Alignment:

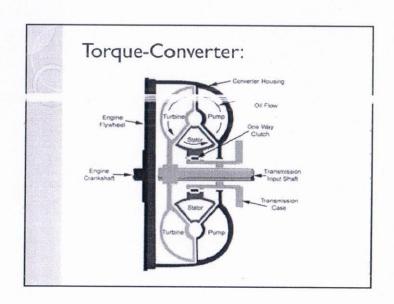
• The term 'wheel alignment' refers to such an arrangement of front wheels and the steering mechanism that provides an easier directional control to the vehicle, minimum tyre wear, stability to the vehicle while negotiating a curve and parallel rolling of front wheels while moving straight.

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