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## B TECH <br> (SEM-I) THEORY EXAMINATION 2019-20 <br> BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGG.

Time: 3 Hours
Total Marks: 100
Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

## SECTION A

1. Attempt all questions in brief.
$2 \times 10=20$

| Qno. | Question | Marks | C <br> O |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| a. | What do you understand by unilateral and bilateral elements? Give examples. | 2 | 1 |
| b. | What is the utility of superposition theorem? | 2 | 1 |
| c. | Determine the form factor of AC current $\mathrm{i}=200$ Sin $(157 \mathrm{t}+\pi / 6)$. | 2 | 2 |
| d. | Explain the term "Dynamic Impedence" in AC circuits | 2 | 2 |
| e. | How MMF is related to Reluctance. Explain | 2 | 3 |
| f. | Define voltage regulation of a transformer. | 2 | 3 |
| g. | Why commutator is needed? | 2 | 4 |
| h. | Give the expression of speed in terms of poles and frequency of supply. | 2 | 4 |
| i. | Write full form of (i) MCB (ii) MCCB (iii) ELCB (iv) SFU. | 2 | 5 |
| j. | What are the factors that affect the battery capacity? | 2 | 5 |

## SECTION B

## 2. Attempt any three of the following:

| Qno. | Question | Marks | C O O |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | Determine the current flowing through 5 ohms resistance in the network shown below (fig-1) using Thevenin's theorem. <br> Fig (1) | 10 | 1 |
| b. | The instantaneous values of two alternating voltages are represented by $\mathrm{V}_{1}=60$ $\operatorname{Sin} \theta$ and $V_{2}=\operatorname{Sin}(\theta-\pi / 3)$. Derive expressions for the instantaneous values of (i) the sum and (ii) the difference of these voltages. | 10 | 2 |
| c. | Explain different types of Magnetic materials with examples. | 10 | 3 |
| d. | Derive the expression of torque for dc motor. Also discuss the applications of it. | 10 | 4 |
| e. | An alkaline cell is discharged at a steady current of 4 A for 12 hours, the average terminal voltage being 1.2 V . To restore it to original state of voltage, a steady current of 3 A for 20 hours is required, the average terminal voltage being 1.44 V . Calculate the ampere-hour and watt-hour efficiencies in this particular case. | 10 | 5 |

## SECTION C

3. Attempt any one part of the following: $\quad 10 \times 1=10$

| Qno. | Question | Marks | CO |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| a. | Using superposition, find the current flowing through 2 ohm resistance in <br> following circuit (fig-2). | 10 | 1 |
|  |  | Fig (2) |  |


| Qno. | Question | Marks | Co |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| a. | Derive an expression of resonance frequency in series resonance circuit. <br> If the bandwidth of a resonant circuit is 10 KHz and the lower half <br> power frequency is 120 KHz , find out the value of the upper half power <br> frequency and the quality factor of the circuit. | 10 | 2 |
| b. | Derive the relationship between line and phase current \& voltage for a <br> star connected 3-phase balanced system. <br> A balanced delta connected load of $(12+\mathrm{j} 9) \Omega$ phase is connected to 3- <br> phase 400 V supply. Calculate line current, power factor and power <br> drawn by it. | 10 | 2 |


| Qno. | Question | Marks | CO |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| a. | Draw and explain the no load and full load phasor diagrams for a <br> single phase transformer. | 10 | 3 |
| b. | (i) Explain single phase Auto transformer and give its application. <br> (ii) In a 25 KVA, 2000/200 V transformer, the constant and variable <br> losses are 350 W and 400 W respectively. Calculate the efficiency on <br> unity power factor at (i) full load and (ii) half load. | 10 | 3 |

6. Attempt any one part of the following:
$10 \times 1=10$

| Qno. | Question | Marks | C0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| a. | Draw the slip-torque characteristics of three phase induction motor. <br> A 3-phase, 50 Hz induction motor has 6 poles and operates with a slip of 5\% at <br> a certain load. Determine (i) the speed of the rotor with respect to the stator (ii) <br> the frequency of rotor current (iii) the speed of the rotor magnetic field with <br> respect to rotor. | 10 | 4 |
| b. | (i) Describe any one method of starting single phase induction motor <br> with neat diagram. <br> (ii) Why Synchronous motor is not self starting? | 10 | 4 |

7. Attempt any one part of the following:
$10 \times 1=10$

| Qno. | Question | Marks | C0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| a. | Explain the requirement of earthing for electrical equipment. What is the <br> difference between neutral and earthing | 10 | 5 |
| b. | Name the various cables used in electrical system based on insulation. Explain <br> any two. What are the features of good conductor in electrical circuit | 10 | 5 |

