

B TECH
(SEM III) THEORY EXAMINATION 2018-19
MATERIAL SCIENCE

*Time: 3 Hours**Total Marks: 100***Note: 1.** Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.**SECTION - A**

- 1. Attempt all questions in brief.** **02*10 = 20**
- What is duralumin? Give the composition and application.
 - Differentiate between edge dislocation and screw dislocation.
 - What is "miller indices".
 - Explain the term 'NDT'?
 - Explain and differentiate between addition polymerization and condensation polymerization.
 - Why Yield points occurs in low carbon steel.
 - What is 'Avogadro's number'?
 - What is 'Nanotechnology'?
 - Explain 'Biomaterials' and its applications.
 - What is a primary bond?

SECTION – B

- 2. Answer any three of the following** **10*03=30**
- Derive Bragg's law equation. Explain the meaning of first order, second order and third order reflections.
 - What is the necessity of knowing the stress strain diagram? What are the utilities of these curves to a production engineer?
 - Why do we perform normalizing? Explain any hardening method and applications for which it is most suited.
 - Explain the phenomena of superconductivity and Meissner effect. Describe silent characteristics and applications of superconductors.
 - What are some method by which processing of ceramics materials in carried out? What are the applications of ceramic materials?

SECTION – C

- 3. Attempt any one part of the following:** **10*01 = 10**
- The density of iron is 7.86 gm/cm^3 and the atomic weight is 55.85. Calculate its atomic radius.
 - Define atomic packing factor. Obtain its expression for SC, FCC, and BCC.
- 4. Attempt any one part of the following:** **10*01 = 10**
- What you understand by lever rule. Determine the mass fraction of the phases present at 184°C in a sample of lead & tin with 45% tin in it.
 - Explain the mechanism involved in creep occurrence. Suggest materials to prevent or minimize creep in metals and nonmetals.

5. **Attempt any one part of the following:** **10*01 = 10**
- a) Draw Iron Curve equilibrium diagram and show their silent features. Indicate significance of this diagram for heat treatment of steel.
- b) Write down the purpose, procedure and phases present for following transformation processes of steel: Annealing, Quenching, Interrupted quench, Austempering and Tempering.
6. **Attempt any one part of the following:** **10*01 = 10**
- a) Enumerate the characteristics of a good conductor. Discuss the effects of various factors on resistivity of conducting materials.
- b) Describe the phenomenon of magnetic hysteresis. Why does it occur for ferromagnetic and ferromagnetic materials?
7. **Attempt any one part of the following:** **10*01 = 10**
- a) Discuss the electrical behavior of ceramics, and mechanical behavior of plastics. What is the future of composite materials?
- b) Describe different methods of corrosion prevention.