Sub Code: RCS702

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B.TECH. (SEM VII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2019-20 **ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**

Time: 3 Hours

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Paper Id:

Total Marks: 70

Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

SECTION A

1. Attempt all questions in brief.

- Write the history of artificial intelligence. (a)
- Describe optimal problem with suitable example. (b)
- Define utility theory. (c)
- What are statistical learning models? (d)
- Define Bayes classifier. (e)
- Justify the use of searching in game. (f)
- Write the difference between the prepositional and predicate logic. (g)

SECTION B

2. Attempt any three of the following:

Define Principle component analysis (PCA). Determine the 2 PCA of the (a) 9.244.11 following set of observations of 2-dimensional data having 5 examples

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| S. No. | X | Y |
| 1 | -1.4 | -1.9 |
| 2 | -0.5 | -0.8 |
| 3 🔊 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 4 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 5 | 1.4 | 1.8 |

- Explain about the Hill climbing algorithm with its drawback and how it can be (b) overcome?
- Describe the rules of inference in first order predicate logic with suitable (c) example.
- Define Reinforcement learning. Differentiate between the passive and active (d) reinforcement learning. Is for evolution reinforcement learning an appropriate abstract model for human learning?
- Explain the role of artificial intelligence in natural language processing. (e)

SECTION C

3. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

- Define intelligent agent. Explain various types agent programs with suitable (a) example.
- Explain computer vision in parlance to the artificial intelligence, (b)

Attempt any one part of the following: 4.

- What is heuristic function? Differentiate between blind search and heuristic (a) search strategies.
- What is adversarial search? Write the steps for game problem formulation. (b) State and explain minimax algorithm with tic-tac-toe game.

5. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

Differentiate between forward and backward chaining of inference with the (a) help of example.

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- (b) Translate the following sentences in formulas in predicate logic and casual form:
 - John likes all kind of food. i.
 - ii. Apples are food.
 - iii. Chicken is food.
 - iv. Anything anyone eats and is not killed by is food.
 - v. Bill eats peanuts and is still alive.
 - vi. Sue eats everything Bill eats.

6. Attempt any one part of the following:

- Define machine learning. Explain supervised and unsupervised learning with (a) suitable example.
- (b) Explain the following in detail
 - i) Naïve Bayes model
 - ii) Learning with hidden data- EM algorithm

7. Attempt any one part of the following:

How Linear Discriminant Analysis is different from logistics regression? (a) Explain Linear Discriminant Analysis (LDA) with suitable example.

What is clustering? Describe k-mean clustering technique. (b)

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