Revised Structure B. Tech 1st Year (Common)

DR. A.P.J. ABDUL KALAM TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY, LUCKNOW

REVISED EVALUATION SCHEME
&
SYLLABUS

FOR

B. TECH. I YEAR

(All Branch except Agriculture (AG)
and Biotechnology (BT)

ON

AICTE MODEL CURRICULUM)

[Effective from the Session: 2020-21]

Revised Structure B. Tech 1st Year (Common)

UG Stream Vs Allied Branch Classification 2020-21		Code
Stream	**Branch Name**	
Civil Engineering	Civil Engineering	CE
	Environmental Engineering	EV
Chemical Engineering	Chemical Engineering	CH
	Food Technology	FT
Computer Science	Computer Engineering (2019-20)	CS
	Computer Science	CS
	Computer Science and Engineering (CS)	**CSE**
	Computer Engineering And Information Technology	CSA
	Computer Science and Information Technology	CSIT
	Information Technology	IT
	Computer Science and Engineering (Artificial Intelligence) 2020-21	CSAI
	Computer Science and Engineering(Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning) 2020-21	CSME
	Computer Science and Engineering (Data Science) 2020-21	CSDS
	Computer Science and Engineering (Internet Of Things) 2020-21	CSIOT
Electrical Engineering	Electrical Engineering	EE
	Electrical & Electronics Engineering	EN
Electronics Engineering	Applied Electronics & Instrumentation	AI
	Bio Medical Engineering	BM
	Instrumentation and Control Engineering, Instrumentation Engineering	IC
	Electronics Engineering	EL
	Electronics and Communication Engineering	EC
	Electronics And Computer Engineering	
	Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering	EI
	Electronics & Telecommunication Engineering	ET
Mechanical Engineering	Aeronautical Engineering	AE
	Automobile Engineering	AU
	Industrial Production Engineering	IP
	Manufacturing Technology	MT
	Mechanical and Industrial Engineering	MI
	Mechanical Engineering	ME
	Plastic Engineering	PL
	Production Engineering	PE
Textile Engineering	Carpet & Textile Chemistry	CT
	Textile Chemistry	TC
	Textile Technology	TT
	Handloom & Textile Technology 2020-21	HTT

Revised Structure B. Tech 1st Year

B. Tech 1st Year
(All branches except Bio Technology and Agriculture Engg.)
Revised Structure in accordance with AICTE Model Curriculum
Effective w.e.f. Academic Session 2020-21

SEMESTER I

3 WEEKS COMPULSORY INDUCTION PROGRAM

AICTE Guidelines in Model Curriculum: After successful completion of 160 credits, a student shall be eligible to get Under Graduate degree in Engineering. A student will be eligible to get Under Graduate degree with Honours only, if he/she completes additional university recommended courses only (Equivalent to 20 credits; NPTEL Courses of 4 Weeks, 8 Weeks and 12 Weeks shall be of 2, 3 and 4 Credits respectively) through MOOCs. For registration to MOOCs Courses, the students shall follow NPTEL Site http://nptel.ac.in/ as per the NPTEL policy and norms. The students can register for these courses through NPTEL directly as per the course offering in Odd/Even Semesters at NPTEL. These NPTEL courses (recommended by the University) may be cleared during the B. Tech degree program (not necessary one course in each semester). After successful completion of these MooCs courses the students, shall, provide their successful completion NPTEL status/certificates to the University (COE) through their college of study only. The student shall be awarded Hons. Degree (on successful completion of MOOCS based 20 credit) only if he/she secures 7.50 or above CGPA and passed each subject of that Degree Programme in single attempt without any grace marks.

Revised Structure B. Tech 1st Year

B.Tech. I Semester

(All branches except Bio Technology and Agriculture Engg.)

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Periods			Evaluation Scheme				End Semester		Total	Credits
			L	T	P	CT	TA	Total	PS	TE	PE		
1	KAS101T/ KAS102T	Engineering Physics/ Engineering Chemistry	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
2	KAS103T	Engineering Mathematics-I	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
3	KEE101T/ KEC101T	Basic Electrical Engineering/ Emerging Domain in Electronics Engineering	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
4	KCS101T/ KME101T	Programming for Problem Solving / Fundamentals of Mechanical Engineering & Mechatronics	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
5	KAS151P/ KAS152P	Engineering Physics Lab/ Engineering Chemistry Lab	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
6	KEE151P/ KEC151P	Basic Electrical Engineering Lab/ Electronics Engineering Lab	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
7	KCS151P/ KAS154P	Programming for Problem Solving / English Language Lab	0	1	2				25		25	50	1
8	KCE151P/ KWS151P	Engineering Graphics & Design Lab/ Mechanical Workshop Lab	0	1	2				50		50	100	1
9	KMC101/ KMC102	AI For Engineering/ Emerging Technology for Engineering	2	0	0	15	10	25		25		50	2
10	**KNC101**	**Soft Skill I**	2	0	0	15	10	25		25			NC
11	MOOCs	(For B.Tech. Hons. Degree)*											
		Total										900	20

B.Tech. II Semester

(All branches except Bio Technology and Agriculture Engg.)

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Periods			Evaluation Scheme				End Semester		Total	Credits
			L	T	P	CT	TA	Total	PS	TE	PE		
1	KAS201T/ KAS202T	Engineering Physics/ Engineering Chemistry	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
2	KAS203T	Engineering Mathematics-II	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
3	KEE201T/ KEC201T	Basic Electrical Engineering/ Emerging Domain in Electronics Engineering	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
4	KCS201T/ KME201T	Programming for Problem Solving / Fundamentals of Mechanical Engineering & Mechatronics	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
5	KAS251P/ KAS252P	Engineering Physics Lab/ Engineering Chemistry Lab	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
6	KEE251P/ KEC251P	Basic Electrical Engineering Lab/ Electronics Engineering Lab	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
7	KCS251P/ KAS254P	Programming for Problem Solving / English Language Lab	0	1	2				25		25	50	1
8	KCE251P/ KWS251P	Engineering Graphics & Design Lab/ Mechanical Workshop Lab	0	1	2				50		50	100	1
9	KMC201/ KMC202	AI For Engineering/ Emerging Technology for Engineering	2	0	0	15	10	25		25		50	2
10	**KNC201**	**Soft Skill II**	2	0	0	15	10	25		25			NC
	MOOCs	(For B.Tech. Hons. Degree)*											
		Total										900	20

Mini Project or Internship (3-4 weeks) shall be conducted during summer break after II semester and will be assessed during III semester

B.Tech 1st Year
I Semester
Syllabus

KAS-101T KAS-201T	ENGINEERING PHYSICS	3L:1T:0P	4 Credits

Unit	Topics	Lectures
I	**Relativistic Mechanics:** Frame of reference, Inertial & non-inertial frames, Galilean transformations, Michelson- Morley experiment, Postulates of special theory of relativity, Lorentz transformations, Length contraction, Time dilation, Velocity addition theorem, Variation of mass with velocity, Einstein"s mass energy relation, Relativistic relation between energy and momentum, Massless particle.	8
II	**Electromagnetic Field Theory:** Continuity equation for current density, Displacement current, Modifying equation for the curl of magnetic field to satisfy continuity equation, Maxwell"s equations in vacuum and in non conducting medium, Energy in an electromagnetic field, Poynting vector and Poynting theorem, Plane electromagnetic waves in vacuum and their transverse nature. Relation between electric and magnetic fields of an electromagnetic wave, Energy and momentum carried by electromagnetic waves, Resultant pressure, Skin depth.	8
III	**Quantum Mechanics:** Black body radiation, Stefan"s law, Wien"s law, Rayleigh-Jeans law and Planck"s law, Wave particle duality, Matter waves, Time-dependent and time-independent Schrodinger wave equation, Born interpretation of wave function, Solution to stationary state Schrodinger wave equation for one-Dimensional particle in a box, Compton effect.	8
IV	**Wave Optics:** Coherent sources, Interference in uniform and wedge shaped thin films, Necessity of extended sources, Newton's Rings and its applications. Fraunhoffer diffraction at single slit and at double slit, absent spectra, Diffraction grating, Spectra with grating, Dispersive power, Resolving power of grating, Rayleigh"s criterion of resolution, Resolving power of grating.	8
V	**Fibre Optics & Laser:** Optics**:** Introduction to fibre optics, Acceptance angle, Numerical aperture, Normalized frequency, Classification of fibre, Attenuation and Dispersion in optical fibres. Laser: Absorption of radiation, Spontaneous and stimulated emission of radiation, Einstein"s coefficients, Population inversion, Various levels of Laser, Ruby Laser, He-Ne Laser, Laser applications.	8

Reference Books:

1. Concepts of Modern Physics – Aurthur Beiser (McGraw Hill)
2. Introduction to Special Theory of Relativity- Robert Resnick (Wiley)
3. Optics – Brijlal & Subramanian (S. Chand)
4. Engineering Physics: Theory and Practical- Katiyar and Pandey (Wiley India)
5. Applied Physics for Engineers- Neeraj Mehta (PHI Learning, New)
6. Engineering Physics-Malik HK and Singh AK (McGrawHill)

Course Outcomes: At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to:

1. To solve the classical and wave mechanics problems
2. To develop the understanding of laws of thermodynamics and their application in various processes
3. To formulate and solve the engineering problems on Electromagnetism & Electromagnetic Field Theory
4. To aware of limits of classical physics & to apply the ideas in solving the problems in their parent streams

KAS-102T KAS-202T	ENGINEERRING CHEMISTRY	3L:1T:0P	4 Credits

Unit	Topics	Lectures
I	**Atomic and Molecular Structure:** Molecular orbital's of diatomic molecules. Band theory of solids. Liquid crystal and its applications. Point defects in solids. Structure and applications of Graphite and Fullerenes. Concepts of Nano-materials and its application.	8
II	**Spectroscopic techniques and Applications:** Elementary idea and simple applications of Rotational, Vibrational, Ultraviolet& Visible and Raman spectroscopy.	8
III	**Electrochemistry:** Nernst Equation and application, relation of EMF with thermodynamic functions (ΔH, ΔF and Δ S). Lead storage battery. **Corrosion**; causes, effects and its prevention. **Phase Rule** and its application to water system.	8
IV	**Water Analysis;** Hardness of water, Techniques for water softening (Lime-soda, Zeolite, Ion exchange resin and Reverse osmosis method). **Fuels:** classification of fuels, Analysis of coal, Determination of calorific value (Bomb calorimeter and Dulong's methods).	8
V	**Polymer;** Basic concepts of polymer-Blend and composites, Conducting and biodegradable polymers. Preparation and application of some industrially important polymers (Buna-S, Buna-N, Neoprene, Nylon-6, nylon-6,6 and Terylene). General methods of synthesis of organo metallic compounds (Grignard reagent) and their applications.	8

Text Books:

1. University Chemistry By B.H. Mahan
2. University Chemistry By C.N.R. Rao
3. Organic Chemistry By I.L. Finar
4. Physical Chemistry By S. Glasstone
5. Engineering Chemistry By S.S. Dara
6. Polymer Chemistry By Fre W., Billmeyer
7. Engineering Chemistry By Satya Prakash

Course Outcomes: At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

1. Use of different analytical instruments.
2. Measure molecular/ system properties such as surface tension, viscosity, conductance of solution, chloride and iron content in water.
3. Measure hardness of water.
4. Estimate the rate constant of reaction.

KAS 103T	ENGINEERING MATHMATICS I	3L:1T:0P	4 Credits

COURSE OBJECTIVE:

The objective of this course is to familiarize the graduate engineers with techniques in calculus, multivariate analysis, vector calculus and linear algebra. It aims to equip the students with standard concepts and tools from intermediate to advanced level that will enable them to tackle more advanced level of mathematics and applications that they would find useful in their disciplines.

The students will learn:

- To apply the knowledge of differential calculus in the field of engineering.
- To deal with functions of several variables that is essential in optimizing the results of real life problems.
- Multiple integral tools to deal with engineering problems involving centre of gravity, volume etc.
- To deal with vector calculus that is required in different branches of Engineering to graduate engineers.
- The essential tools of matrices and linear algebra, Eigen values and diagonalization in a Comprehensive manner are required.

Unit	Topics	Lectures
I	**Matrices:** Types of Matrices: Symmetric, Skew-symmetric and Orthogonal Matrices; Complex Matrices, Inverse and Rank of matrix using elementary transformations, Rank-Nullity theorem; System of linear equations, Characteristic equation, Cayley-Hamilton Theorem and its application, Eigen values and eigenvectors; Diagonalisation of a Matrix	8
II	**Differential Calculus- I:** Introduction to limits, continuity and differentiability, Rolle's Theorem, Lagrange's Mean value theorem and Cauchy mean value theorem, Successive Differentiation (n^{th} order derivatives), Leibnitz theorem and its application, Envelope of family of one and two parameter, Curve tracing: Cartesian and Polar co-ordinates	8
III	**Differential Calculus-II:** Partial derivatives, Total derivative, Euler's Theorem for homogeneous functions, Taylor and Maclaurin's theorems for a function of two variables, Maxima and Minima of functions of several variables, Lagrange Method of Multipliers, Jacobians, Approximation of errors	8
IV	**Multivariable Calculus-I: Multiple integration:** Double integral, Triple integral, Change of order of integration, Change of variables, **Application:** Areas and volumes, Center of mass and center of gravity (Constant and variable densities)	8
V	**Vector Calculus:** Vector identities (without proof), Vector differentiation: Gradient, Curl and Divergence and their Physical interpretation, Directional derivatives. Vector Integration: Line integral, Surface integral, Volume integral, Gauss's Divergence theorem, Green's theorem and Stoke's theorem (without proof) and their applications	8

Text Books:

1. B. V. Ramana, Higher Engineering Mathematics, McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd., 2008.
2. B. S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publisher, 2005.
3. R K. Jain & S R K. Iyenger, Advance Engineering Mathematics, Narosa Publishing House 2002.

Reference Books:

1. E. Kreyszig, Advance Engineering Mathematics, John Wiley & Sons, 2005.
2. Peter V. O'Neil, Advance Engineering Mathematics, Thomson (Cengage) Learning, 2007.
3. Maurice D. Weir, Joel Hass, Frank R. Giordano, Thomas, Calculus, Eleventh Edition, Pearson.
4. D. Poole, Linear Algebra: A Modern Introduction, 2nd Edition, Brooks/Cole, 2005.
5. Veerarajan T., Engineering Mathematics for first year, McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2008.
6. Ray Wylie C and Louis C Barret, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, McGraw-Hill; Sixth Edition.
7. P. Sivaramakrishna Das and C. Vijayakumari, Engineering Mathematics, 1st Edition, Pearson Education.
8. Advanced Engineering Mathematics. Chandrika Prasad, Reena Garg, 2018.
9. Engineering Mathemathics – I. Reena Garg, 2018.

Course Outcomes: At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to:

	Course Outcome (CO)	**Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)**
CO 1	Remember the concept of matrices and apply for solving linear simultaneous equations.	K_1 & K_3
CO 2	Understand the concept of limit , continuity and differentiability and apply in the study of Rolle,s , Lagrange,s and Cauchy mean value theorem and Leibnitz theorems .	K_2 & K_3
CO 3	Identify the application of partial differentiation and apply for evaluating maxima, minima, series and Jacobians.	K_3 &K_5
CO 4	Illustrate the working methods of multiple integral and apply for finding area, volume, centre of mass and centre of gravity.	K_2 & K_3
CO 5	Remember the concept of vector and apply for directional derivatives, tangent and normal planes. Also evaluate line, surface and volume integrals.	K_2 & K_5

KAS 203T	ENGINEERING MATHMATICS II	3L:1T:0P	4 Credits

(Common to all B. Tech. Courses except B. Tech., Biotechnology and Agricultural Engineering)

COURSE OBJECTIVE:

The objective of this course is to familiarize the prospective engineers with techniques in sequences, multivariate integration, ordinary and partial differential equations and complex variables. It aims to equip the students to deal with advanced level of mathematics and applications that would be essential for their disciplines.

The students will learn:

- The effective mathematical tools for the solutions of differential equations that model physical processes
- To apply integral calculus in various field of engineering. Apart from some other applications students will have a basic understanding of Beta and Gamma functions.
- The tool of Fourier series for learning advanced Engineering Mathematics.
- The tools of differentiation of functions of complex variables that are used in various techniques dealing with engineering problems.
- The tools of integration of functions of complex variables that are used in various techniques dealing with engineering problems.

Unit	Topic	Lectures
I	**Ordinary Differential Equation of Higher Order:** Linear differential equation of n^{th} order with constant coefficients, Simultaneous linear differential equations, Second order linear differential equations with variable coefficients, Solution by changing independent variable, Reduction of order, Normal form, Method of variation of parameters, Cauchy-Euler equation.	8
II	**Multivariable Calculus-II:** Introduction of Improper integrals, Beta & Gama function and their properties, Dirichlet's integral and its applications, Application of definite integrals to evaluate surface areas and volume of revolutions.	8
III	**Sequences and Series:** Definition of Sequence and series with examples, Convergence of sequence and series, Tests for convergence of series, (Ratio test, D' Alembert's test, Raabe's test). Fourier series, Half range Fourier sine and cosine series.	8
IV	**Complex Variable–Differentiation:** Limit, Continuity and differentiability, Functions of complex variable, Analytic functions, Cauchy- Riemann equations (Cartesian and Polar form), Harmonic function, Method to find Analytic functions, Conformal mapping, Mobius transformation and their properties.	8
V	**Complex Variable –Integration:** Complex integrals, Contour integrals, Cauchy- Integral theorem, Cauchy integral formula, Taylor's and Laurent's series (without proof), Singularities, Classification of Singularities, zeros of analytic functions, Residues, Methods of finding residues, Cauchy Residue theorem, Evaluation of real integrals of the types $\int_0^{2\pi} f(\cos\theta, \sin\theta)\, d\theta$, $\int_0^{\pi} f(\cos\theta, \sin\theta) d\theta$ and $\int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(\cos\theta, \sin\theta) d\theta$ only.	8

Text Books:

1. B. V. Ramana, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd., 2008.
2. B. S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publisher, 2005.
3. R. K. Jain & S. R. K. Iyenger, Advance Engineering Mathematics , Narosa Publishing - House, 2002

Reference Books:

1. E. Kreyszig, Advance Engineering Mathematics, John Wiley & Sons, 2005.
2. Peter V. O'Neil, Advance Engineering Mathematics, Thomson (Cengage) Learning, 2007.
3. Maurice D. Weir, Joel Hass, Frank R.Giordano, Thomas, Calculus, Eleventh Edition, Pearson.
4. G.B Thomas, R L Finney, Calculus and Analytical Geometry, Ninth Edition Pearson, 2002.
5. James Ward Brown and Ruel V Churchill, Fourier Series and Boundary Value Problems, 8^{th} Edition-McGraw-Hill
6. D. Poole, Linear Algebra: A Modern Introduction, 2nd Edition, Brooks/Cole, 2005.
7. Veerarajan T., Engineering Mathematics for first year, McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2008.
8. Charles E Roberts Jr, Ordinary Diffrential Equations, Application, Model and Computing, CRC Press T&F Group.
9. Ray Wylie C and Louis C Barret, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 6^{th}Edition, McGraw-Hill.
10. James Ward Brown and Ruel V Churchill, Complex Variable and Applications, 8th Edition, McGraw-Hill.
11. P. Sivaramakrishna Das and C. Vijayakumari, Engineering Mathematics, 1^{st} Edition, Pearson India Education Services Pvt. Ltd.
12. Advanced Engineering Mathematics By Chandrika Prasad, Reena Garg Khanna Publishing House, Delhi.

COURSE OUTCOME: After completion of the course student will be able to

	Course Outcome (CO)	**Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)**
At the end of this course, the students will be able to:		
CO 1	Understand the concept of differentiation and apply for solving differential equations.	K_2 & K_3
CO 2	Remember the concept of definite integral and apply for evaluating surface areas and volumes.	K_1, K_3 & K_5
CO 3	Understand the concept of convergence of sequence and series. Also evaluate Fourier series	K_2 &K_5
CO 4	Illustrate the working methods of complex functions and apply for finding analytic functions.	K_3
CO 5	Apply the concept of complex functions for finding Taylor's series, Laurent's series and evaluation of definite integrals.	K_3 & K_5

KAS-151P KAS-251P	PHYSICS LAB	0L:0T:2P	1 Credit

SUGGESTIVE LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

Group A

1. To determine the wavelength of sodium light by Newton"s ring experiment.
2. To determine the wavelength of different spectral lines of mercury light using plane transmission grating.
3. To determine the specific rotation of cane sugar solution using polarimeter.
4. To determine the focal length of the combination of two lenses separated by a distance and verify the formula for the focal length of combination of lenses
5. To measure attenuation in an optical fiber.
6. To determine the wavelength of He-Ne laser light using single slit diffraction.
7. To study the polarization of light using He-Ne laser light.
8. To determine the wavelength of sodium light with the help of Fresnel"s bi-prism.
9. To determine the coefficient of viscosity of a given liquid.
10. To determine the value of acceleration due to gravity (g) using compound pendulum.

Group B

1. To determine the energy band gap of a given semiconductor material.
2. To study Hall Effect and determine Hall coefficient, carrier density and mobility of a given semiconductor material using Hall effect setup.
3. To determine the variation of magnetic field with the distance along the axis of a current carrying coil and estimate the radius of the coil.
4. To verify Stefan"s law by electric method.
5. To determine resistance per unit length and specific resistance of a given resistanceusing Carey Foster's Bridge.
6. To study the resonance condition of a series LCR circuit.
7. To determine the electrochemical equivalent (ECE) of copper.
8. To calibrate the given ammeter and voltmeter by potentiometer.
9. To draw hysteresis (B-H curve) of a specimen in the form of a transformer and to determine its hysteresis loss.
10. To measure high resistance by leakage method.

List of Experiments: Any ten experiments (at least four from each group) with virtual link

	Group A	Virtual Lab Link	Alternate Lab Link
1	To determine the wavelength of sodium light by Newton's ring experiment.	https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=189&sim=335&cnt=1	http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/labs/mit_bootcamp/engg_physics/labs/exp1/simulation/simulator4.html?medium=1
2	To determine the wavelength of different spectral lines of mercury light using plane transmission grating.	http://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=281&sim=334&cnt=1	
3	To determine the specific rotation of cane sugar solution using polarimeter		http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/labs/physics-basics/labs/cane-sugar-rotation-iitk/simulation.html
4	To determine the focal length of the combination of two lenses separated by a distance and verify the formula for the focal length of combination of lenses.		http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/labs/physics-basics/labs/focal-length-measurement-iitk/simulation.html

5	To measure attenuation in an optical fiber.	http://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=59&brch=269&sim=1369&cnt=2873	http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/labs/physics-basics/labs/numerical-aperture-measurement-iitk/simulation.html
6	To determine the wavelength of He-Ne laser light using single slit diffraction.	http://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php/index.php?sub=1&brch=189&sim=334&cnt=1	https://youtu.be/0qIN2qHCvvs (Laser diffraction grating)
7	To study the polarization of light using He-Ne laser light.		http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/labs/physics-basics/labs/he-ne-laser-polarization-iitk/simulation.html
8	To determine the wavelength of sodium light with the help of Fresnel's bi-prism	http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/labs/physics-basics/labs/fresnel-biprism-iitk/simulation.html	
9	To determine the coefficient of viscosity of a given liquid.	https://amrita.olabs.edu.in/?sub=1&brch=5&sim=225&cnt=2	
10	To determine the value of acceleration due to gravity (g) using compound pendulum.	http://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=280&sim=210&cnt=2	
	Group B		
1	To determine the energy band gap of a given semiconductor material.	http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/labs/physics-basics/labs/energy-band-gap-iitk/simulation.html	http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/labs/physics-basics/labs/energy-band-gap-iitk/simulation.html
2	To study Hall effect and determine Hall coefficient, carrier density and mobility of a given semiconductor material using Hall effect setup.	https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=282&sim=879&cnt=1	https://youtu.be/lUugrqMOY7E (Hall Effect)
3	To determine the variation of magnetic field with the distance along the axis of a current carrying coil and estimate the radius of the coil.	http://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=192&sim=972&cnt=1	https://youtu.be/v2B0QyW8XJ0 (Variation of Magnetic Field along the axis of circular coil carrying current)
4	To verify Stefan's law by electric method..	http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/vlab_bootcamp/bootcamp/vlabs_recbanda/labs/exp1/index.html	https://youtu.be/qyFQ31s-bAw(Stefans law verification)
5	To determine resistance per unit length and specific resistance of a given resistance using Carey Foster's Bridge.	https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=192&sim=346&cnt=1	http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/labs/physics-basics/labs/carey-foster-bridge-iitk/simulation.html
6	To study the resonance condition of a series LCR circuit.	https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=75&sim=330&cnt=1	
7	To determine the electrochemical equivalent (ECE) of copper.	http://learnphysics-dhruv.blogspot.com/2015/03/copper-voltameter-to-determine-electro.html	https://youtu.be/drV2nbDjR1k (ECE of Copper experiment)
8	To calibrate the given ammeter and voltmeter by potentiometer.		
9	To draw hysteresis (B-H curve) of a specimen in the form of a transformer and to determine its hysteresis loss.		
10	To measure high resistance by leakage method	http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/labs/physics-basics/labs/carey-foster-bridge-iitk/simulation.html	

Reference Books

1. Practical Physics- K. K. Dey & B. N. Dutta (Kalyani Publishers New Delhi)
2. Engineering Physics-Theory and Practical- Katiyar & Pandey (Wiley India)
3. Engineering Physics Practical- S K Gupta (KrishnaPrakashan Meerut)

Course Outcomes:

1. To determine the wavelength of sodium light by Newton‟s ring experiment
2. To determine the wavelength of sodium light with the help of Fresnel‟s bi-prism
3. To determine the variation of magnetic field with the distance along the axis of a current carrying coil and estimate the radius of the coil.
4. To draw hysteresis (B-H curve) of a specimen in the form of a transformer and to determine its hysteresis loss.

KAS-152P KAS-252P	CHEMISTRY LAB	0L:0T:2P	1 Credit

SUGGESTIVE LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Determination of alkalinity in the given water sample.
2. Determination of temporary and permanent hardness in water sample using EDTA.
3. Determination of iron content in the given solution by Mohr's method.
4. Determination of viscosity of given liquid.
5. Determination of surface tension of given liquid.
6. Determination of chloride content in water sample.
7. Determination of available chlorine in bleaching powder.
8. Determination of pH by pH-metric titration.
9. Preparation of Phenol-formaldehyde and Urea-formaldehyde resin.
10. Determination of Cell constant and conductance of a solution.
11. Determination of rate constant of hydrolysis of esters.
12. Verification of Beer's law.

List of Experiments: Any ten experiments with virtual link

SN	Lab Practical	Virtual Lab Link
1	Determination of alkalinity in the given water sample.	https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=2&brch=193&sim=1548&cnt=1
2	Determination of temporary and permanent hardness in water sample using EDTA.	http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/labs/nitk_labs/Environmental_Engineering_1/labs/determination-of-hardness-nitk/simulation.html
3	Determination of iron content in the given solution by Mohr's method.	https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=2&brch=193&sim=352&cnt=1
4	Determination of viscosity of given liquid.	http://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=3&brch=190&sim=339&cnt=1
5	Determination of surface tension of given liquid.	https://amrita.olabs.edu.in/?sub=1&brch=5&sim=224&cnt=7
6	Determination of chloride content in water sample.	http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/labs/nitk_labs/Environmental_Engineering_1/labs/determination-of-hardness-nitk/index.html

7	Determination of available chlorine in bleaching powder.	E bootathon 04
8	Determination of pH by pH-metric titration.	https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=2&brch=193&sim=352&cnt=1
9	Preparation of Phenol-formaldehyde and Urea-formaldehyde resin.	E bootathon 01.
10	Determination of Cell constant and conductance of a solution.	http://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=3&brch=193&sim=575&cnt=1
11	Determination of rate constant of hydrolysis of esters.	E bootathon 04
12	Verification of Beer's law.	http://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=3&brch=206&sim=569&cnt=975

Course Outcomes: At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Use of different analytical instruments.
2. Measure molecular/system properties such as surface tension, viscosity,
3. Measure conductance of solution, chloride and iron content in water, hardness of water.
4. Estimate the rate constant of reaction.

KEE-101T KEE-201T	ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING	3L:0T:0P	3 Credits

Unit	Topics	Lectures
I	**DC Circuits :** Electrical circuit elements (R, L and C), Concept of active and passive elements, voltage and current sources, concept of linearity and linear network, unilateral and bilateral elements, Kirchhoff's laws, Loop and nodal methods of analysis, Star-delta transformation, Superposition theorem, Thevenin theorem, Norton theorem.	8
II	**Steady- State Analysis of Single Phase AC Circuits:** Representation of Sinusoidal waveforms – Average and effective values, Form and peak factors, Concept of phasors, phasor representation of sinusoidal varying voltage and current. Analysis of single phase AC Circuits consisting of R, L, C, RL, RC, RLC combinations (Series and Parallel), Apparent, active & reactive power, Power factor, power factor improvement. Concept of Resonance in series & parallel circuits, bandwidth and quality factor. Three phase balanced circuits, voltage and current relations in star and delta connections.	8
III	**Transformers:** Magnetic materials, BH characteristics, ideal and practical transformer, equivalent circuit, losses in transformers, regulation and efficiency. Auto-transformer and three-phase transformer connections.	8
IV	**Electrical machines: DC machines:** Principle & Construction, Types, EMF equation of generator and torque equation of motor, applications of DC motors (simple numerical problems) **Three Phase Induction Motor:** Principle & Construction, Types, Slip-torque characteristics, Applications (Numerical problems related to slip only) **Single Phase Induction motor:** Principle of operation and introduction to methods of starting, applications. **Three Phase Synchronous Machines:** Principle of operation of alternator and synchronous motor and their applications.	8
V	**Electrical Installations:** Components of LT Switchgear: Switch Fuse Unit (SFU), MCB, ELCB, MCCB, Types of Wires and Cables, Importance of earthing. Types of Batteries, Important characteristics for Batteries. Elementary calculations for energy consumption and savings, battery backup.	8

Text Book:

1. D. P. Kothari and I. J. Nagrath, "Basic Electrical Engineering", McGraw Hill.
2. D. C. Kulshreshtha, "Basic Electrical Engineering", McGraw Hill.
3. Ritu Sahdev, "Basic Electrical Engineering", Khanna Publishing House.
4. S. Singh, P.V. Prasad, "Electrical Engineering: Concepts and Applications" Cengage

Reference Books:

1. E. Hughes, "Electrical and Electronics Technology", Pearson, 2010.
2. L. S. Bobrow, "Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering", Oxford University Press.
3. V. D. Toro, "Electrical Engineering Fundamentals", Pearson India.

Spoken Tutorial (MOOCs): Open Source Spice circuit Simulator Software

1. AC DC Circuit Analysis using NgSpice, Open Source Spice circuit Simulator Software (http://spoken- tutorial.org)

Course Outcomes: At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Apply the concepts of KVL/KCL and network theorems in solving DC circuits.
2. Analyze the steady state behavior of single phase and three phase AC electrical circuits.
3. Identify the application areas of a single phase two winding transformer as well as an auto transformer and calculate their efficiency. Also identify the connections of a three phase transformer.
4. Illustrate the working principles of induction motor, synchronous machine as well as DC machine and employ them in different area of applications.
5. Describe the components of low voltage electrical installations and perform elementary calculations for energy consumption.

KEC-101T KEC-201T	EMERGING DOMAIN IN ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING	3L:0T:0P	3 Credits

Unit	Topics	Lectures
I	**Semiconductor Diode**: Depletion layer, V-I characteristics, ideal and practical Diodes, Diode Equivalent Circuits, Zener Diodes breakdown mechanism (Zener and avalanche)	3
	Diode Application: Diode Configuration, Half and Full Wave rectification, Clippers, Clampers, Zener diode as shunt regulator, Voltage-Multiplier Circuits	3
	Special Purpose two terminal Devices: Light-Emitting Diodes, Photo Diodes, Varactor Diodes, Tunnel Diodes, Liquid-Crystal Displays.	2
II	**Bipolar Junction Transistor:** Transistor Construction, Operation, Amplification action. Common Base, Common Emitter, Common Collector Configuration	4
	Field Effect Transistor: Construction and Characteristic of JFETs. Transfer Characteristic. MOSFET (MOS) (Depletion and Enhancement) Type, Transfer Characteristic.	4
III	**Operational Amplifiers:** Introduction, Op-Amp Basic, Practical Op-Amp Circuits (Inverting Amplifier, Non-inverting Amplifier, Unit Follower, Summing Amplifier, Integrator, Differentiator).Differential and Common-Mode Operation, Comparators.	4
	Introduction of IoT System, Components of IoT system: Microprocessor and Microcontroller, Bluetooth Technology, Wi-Fi Technology, Concept of Networking, Sensor Nodes, concept of cloud.	4
IV	**Digital Electronics:** Number system & representation. Introduction of Basic and Universal Gates, using Boolean algebra simplification of Boolean function. K Map Minimization upto 6 Variable.	6
	Introduction To IC Technology: SSI, MSI, LSI, VLSI Integrated Circuits.	2
V	**Fundamentals of Communication Engineering:** Basics of signal representation and analysis, Electromagnetic spectrum Elements of a Communication System, Need of modulation and typical applications, Fundamentals of amplitude modulation and demodulation techniques.	4
	Introduction to Data Communications: Goals and applications of Networks.	4
	General Model of Wireless Communication: Evolution of mobile radio communication fundamentals, GPRS, GSM, CDMA. Elements of Satellite & Radar Communication,	

Text Books:

1. Robert L. Boylestand / Louis Nashelsky "Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory", Pearson Education.
2. H S Kalsi, "Electronic Instrumentation", McGraw Publication
3. George Kennedy, "Electronic Communication Systems", McGraw Publication
4. David A. Bell, "Electronic Devices and Circuits", Oxford University Press.
5. Jacob Millman, C.C. Halkias, Staya brataJit, "Electronic Devices and Circuits", McGraw Hill
6. David A. Bell, Electronic Instrumentation and Measurements, Latest Edition, Oxford University Press India

Course Outcomes: At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Understand the concept of PN Junction and devices.
2. Understand the concept of BJT, FET and MOFET.
3. Understand the concept of Operational amplifier
4. Understand the concept of measurement instrument.
5. Understand the working principle of different type of sensor and their uses.
6. Understand the concept of IoT system & Understand the component of IoT system

KCS-101T KCS-201T	PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING	3L:0T:0P	3 Credits

Unit	Topics	Lectures
I	**Introduction to Programming: Introduction to components of a computer system:** Memory, processor, I/O Devices, storage, operating system, Concept of assembler, compiler, interpreter, loader and linker. **Idea of Algorithm:** Representation of Algorithm, Flowchart, Pseudo code with examples, From algorithms to programs, source code. **Programming Basics:** Structure of C program: writing and executing the first C program, Syntax and logical errors in compilation, object and executable code. Components of C language: Standard I/O in C, Fundamental data types, Variables and memory locations, Storage classes.	8
II	**Arithmetic expressions & Conditional Branching: Arithmetic expressions and precedence:** Operators and expression using numeric and relational operators, mixed operands, type conversion, logical operators, bit operations, assignment operator, operator precedence and associatively. **Conditional Branching:** Applying if and switch statements, nesting if and else, use of break and default with switch.	8
III	**Loops & Functions: Iteration and loops:** use of while, do while and for loops, multiple loop variables, use of break and continue statements. **Functions:** Introduction, types of functions, functions with array, passing parameters to functions, call by value, call by reference, recursive functions.	8
IV	**Arrays & Basic Algorithms: Arrays:** Array notation and representation, manipulating array elements, using multi dimensional arrays. Character arrays and strings, Structure, union, enumerated data types, Array of structures, Passing arrays to functions. **Basic Algorithms:** Searching &Basic Sorting Algorithms (Bubble, Insertion and Selection), Finding roots of equations, Notion of order of complexity.	8
V	**Pointer& File Handling: Pointers:** Introduction, declaration, applications, Introduction to dynamic memory allocation (malloc, calloc, realloc, free), Use of pointers in self-referential structures, notion of linked list (no implementation) **File handling:** File I/O functions, Standard C preprocessors, defining and calling macros, command-line arguments.	8

Text Books:

1. Schum"s Outline of Programming with C by Byron Gottfried, McGraw-Hill
2. The C programming by Kernighan Brain W. and Ritchie Dennis M., Pearson Education.
3. Computer Basics and C Programming by V.Rajaraman , PHI Learning Pvt. Limited, 2015.
4. Computer Concepts and Programming in C, R.S. Salaria, Khanna Publishing House
5. Computer Concepts and Programming in C, E Balaguruswami, McGraw Hill
6. Computer Science- A Structured Programming Approach Using C, by Behrouz A. Forouzan, Richard F. Gilberg, Thomson, Third Edition , Cengage Learning - 2007.

7. Let Us C By Yashwant P. Kanetkar.
8. Problem Solving and Program Design in C, by Jeri R. Hanly, Elliot B. Koffman, Pearson Addison-Wesley, 2006.
9. Programming in C by Kochan Stephen G. Pearson Education – 2015.
10. Computer Concepts and Programming in C by D.S. Yadav and Rajeev Khanna, New Age International Publication.
11. Computer Concepts and Programming by Anami, Angadi and Manvi, PHI Publication.
12. Computer Concepts and Programming in C by Vikas Gupta, Wiley India Publication
13. Computer Fundamentals and Programming in C. Reema Thareja, Oxford Publication
14. Problem Solving and Programming in C, R.S. Salaria, Khanna Publishing House.

Course Outcomes: At the end of this course students will be able to:

1. To develop simple algorithms for arithmetic and logical problems.
2. To translate the algorithms to programs & execution (in C language).
3. To implement conditional branching, iteration and recursion.
4. To decompose a problem into functions and synthesize a complete program using divide and conquer approach.
5. To use arrays, pointers and structures to develop algorithms and programs.

KME-101T KME-201T	FUNDAMENTAL OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING AND MECHATRONICS	3L:0T:0P	3 Credits

Unit	Topics	Lectures
I	**Unit I: Introduction to Mechanics of Solid:** Normal and shear Stress, strain, Hookes' law, Poisson's ratio, elastic constants and their relationship, stress-strain diagram for ductile and brittle materials, factor of safety. Basic Numerical problems. Types of beams under various loads, Statically Determinate Beams, Shear force and bending moment in beams, Shear force and bending moment diagrams, Relationships between load, shear and bending moment. Basic Numerical problems.	8
II	**Introduction to IC Engines and RAC:** **IC Engine:** Basic Components, Construction and Working of Two stroke and four stroke SI & CI engine, merits and demerits, scavenging process; Introduction to electric, and hybrid electric vehicles. **Refrigeration:** Its meaning and application, unit of refrigeration; Coefficient of performance, methods of refrigeration, construction and working of domestic refrigerator, concept of heat pump. Formula based numerical problems on cooling load. **Air-Conditioning:** Its meaning and application, humidity, dry bulb, wet bulb, and dew point temperatures, comfort conditions, construction and working of window air conditioner.	10
III	**Introduction to Fluid Mechanics and Applications:** **Introduction:** Introduction: Fluids properties, pressure, density, dynamic and kinematic viscosity, specific gravity, Newtonian and Non-Newtonian fluid, Pascal's Law, Continuity Equation, Bernaulli's Equation and its applications, Basic Numerical problems. Working principles of hydraulic turbines & pumps and their classifications, hydraulic accumulators, hydraulic lift and their applications.	7
IV	**Measurements and Control System:** Concept of Measurement, Error in measurements, Calibration, measurements of pressure, temperature, mass flow rate, strain, force and torques; Concept of accuracy, precision and resolution, Basic Numerical problems. System of Geometric Limit, Fit, Tolerance and gauges, Basic Numerical problems. **Control System Concepts:** Introduction to Control Systems, Elements of control system, Basic of open and closed loop control with example.	8
V	**Introduction to Mechatronics:** Evolution, Scope, Advantages and disadvantages of Mechatronics, Industrial applications of Mechatronics, Introduction to autotronics, bionics, and avionics and their applications. Sensors and Transducers: Types of sensors, types of transducers and their characteristics. **Overview of Mechanical Actuation System** – Kinematic Chains, Cam, Train Ratchet Mechanism, Gears and its type, Belt, Bearing, **Hydraulic and Pneumatic Actuation Systems:** Overview: Pressure Control Valves, Cylinders, Direction Control Valves, Rotary Actuators, Accumulators, Amplifiers, and Pneumatic Sequencing Problems.	10

Reference Books:

1. Basic Mechanical Engineering, G Shanmugam, S Ravindran, McGraw Hill
2. Basic Mechanical Engineering, M P Poonia and S C Sharma, Khanna Publishers
3. Mechatronics : Principles, Concepts and Applications, Nitaigour Mahalik, McGraw Hill
4. Mechatronics, As per AICTE: Integrated Mechanical Electronic Systems, K.P. Ramachandran, G.K. Vijayaraghavan, M.S.Balasundaram, Wiley India
5. Mechanical Measurements & Control, Dr. D. S. Kumar. Metropolitan Book Company
6. Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines, Mahesh Kumar, Pearson India

The students will be able to		**Blooms Taxonomy**
CO1	Understand the concept of stress and strain, factor of safety, beams	K2
CO2	Understand the basic component and working of internal combustion engines, electric and hybrid vehicles, refrigerator and heat pump, air-conditioning.	K2
CO3	Understand fluid properties, conservation laws, hydraulic machinery used in real life.	K2
CO4	Understand the working principle of different measuring instrument with the knowledge of accuracy, error and calibration, limit, fit, tolerance and control system.	K2
CO5	Understand concept of mechatronics with their advantages, scope and Industrial application, the different types of mechanical actuation system, the different types of hydraulic and pneumatic systems.	K2
CO6	Apply concepts of strength of material for safe design, refrigeration for calculation of COP, concepts of fluid mechanics in real life, concepts of measurements in production systems.	K3

KCE-151P KCE-151P	ENGINEERING GRAPHICS AND DESIGN LAB	0L:1T:2P	1 Credits

Unit	Topics	Lectures
I	**Introduction to Engineering Drawing, Orthographic Projections:** Principles of Engineering Graphics and their significance, usage of Drawing instruments, lettering, Scales –Plain and Diagonal Scales. Principles of Orthographic Projections – Conventions – Projections of Points and Lines inclined to both planes; Projections of planes inclined Planes – Auxiliary Planes	8
II	**Projections and Sections of Regular Solids:** Sections in lined to both the Planes – Auxiliary Views; Simple annotation, dimensioning and scale. Floor plans the include: windows, doors and fixtures such as WC, Both, sink, shower, etc. Prism, Cylinder, Pyramid, Cone–Auxiliary Vies: Development of surfaces of Right Regular Solids – Prism, Pyramid, Cylinder and Cone.	8
III	**Isometric Projections:** Principles of Isometric projection – Isometric Scale, Isometric Views, Conventions; Isometric Views of lines, Planes Simple and compound Solids; Conversion of Isometric Views to Orthographic Views and Vice- versa, Conversions.	8
IV	**Computer Graphics:** Listing the computer technologies the impact on graphical communication, Demonstration knowledge of the theory of CAD software [such as: The Menu System, Tollbars (Standard, Object Properties, Draw, Modify and Dimension), Drawing Area (Background, Crosshairs, Coordinate System), Dialog boxes and windows, Shortcut menus (Button Bars), The Command Line (where applicable), The Status Bar, Different methods of zoom as used in CAD, Select and erase objects: Isometric Views of lines, Planes, Simple and compound Solids]; Set up of the drawing page and the printer, including scale settings, Setting up of units and drawing limits; ISO and ANSI standards for coordinate dimensioning and tolerancing; Orthographic constraints, Snap to objects manually and automatically; Producing drawings by using various coordinate input entry methods to draw straight lines, Applying various ways of drawing circles: Applying dimensions to objects, applying annotations to drawings; Setting up and use of Layers, layers to create drawings, Create, edit and use customized layers; Changing line lengths through modifying existing lines (extend/lengthen); Printing documents to pater using the print command: orthographic projection techniques; Drawing sectional views of composite right regular geometric solids and project the true shape of the sectioned surface; Drawing annotation, Computer-aided design (CAD) software modelling of parts and assemblies. Parametric and non-parametric solid, surface, and wireframe models. Part editing and two- dimensional documentation of models. Planar projection theory, including sketching of perspective, isometric, Multiview, auxiliary, and section views. Spatial visualization exercises Dimensioning guidelines, tolerancing techniques; dimensioning and scale multi views of dwelling.	8
V	**Demonstration of a simple team design project:** Geometry and topology of engineered components: creation of engineering models and their presentation in standard 2D blueprint form and as 3D wire-frame and shaded solids; meshed topologies for engineering analysis and tool-path generation for component manufacture; geometric dimensioning and tolerancing; Use of solid-modelling software for creating associative models at the component and assembly levels; floor plans that include: windows, doors, and fixtures such as WC, bath, sink, shower, etc. Applying colour coding according to building drawing practice; Drawing sectional elevation showing foundation to ceiling; Introduction to Building Information Modelling (BIM).	8

Text Books:

1. Bhatt N.D., Panchal V.M. & Ingle P.R. (2014), Engineering Drawing, Charotar Publishing House.
2. Shah, M.B. & Rana B.C. (2008), Engineering Drawing and Computer Graphics, Pearson Education
3. Agrawal B. & Agrawal C.M. (2012), Engineering Graphics, McGraw Publication
4. Engineering Graphics & Design, A.P. Gautam & Pradeep Jain, Khanna Publishing House
5. Narayana, K.L. & P Kannaiah (2008), Text book on Engineering Drawing, Scitech Publishers. (Corresponding set of) CAD Software Theory and User Manuals**.**

Course Outcomes: At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Understanding of the visual aspects of engineering design
2. Understanding of engineering graphics standards and solid modelling
3. Effective communication through graphics
4. Applying modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice
5. Appling computer-aided geometric design
6. Analysis of Isometric views
7. Creating working drawings

KWS-151P KWS-251P	MECHANICAL WORKSHOP LAB	0L:1T:2P	1 Credit

SUGGESTIVE LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

The students will be able to		Blooms Taxonomy
CO1	Use various engineering materials, tools, machines and measuring equipments.	K3
CO2	Perform machine operations in lathe and CNC machine.	K3
CO3	Perform manufacturing operations on components in fitting and carpentry shop.	K3
CO4	Perform operations in welding, moulding, casting and gas cutting.	K3
CO5	Fabricate a job by 3D printing manufacturing technique	K3

S. No.	Mechanical Workshop	Duration
1	**Introduction to Mechanical workshop material, tools and machines**	
	To study layout, safety measures and different engineering materials (mild steel, medium carbon steel, high carbon steel, high speed steel and cast iron etc) used in workshop.	3 Hours
	To study and use of different types of tools, equipments, devices & machines used in fitting, sheet metal and welding section.	
	To determine the least count of vernier caliper, vernier height gauge, micrometer (Screw gauge) and take different reading over given metallic pieces using these instruments.	
2	**Machine shop**	
	Demonstration of working, construction and accessories for Lathe machine	3 Hours
	Perform operations on Lathe - Facing, Plane Turning, step turning, taper turning, threading, knurling and parting.	
3	**Fitting shop**	
	1. Practice marking operations. 2. Preparation of U or V -Shape Male Female Work piece which contains: Filing, Sawing, Drilling, Grinding.	3 Hours
4	**Carpentry Shop**	
	Study of Carpentry Tools, Equipment and different joints.	
	Making of Cross Half lap joint, Half lap Dovetail joint and Mortise Tenon Joint	3 Hours
5	**Welding Shop**	
	Introduction to BI standards and reading of welding drawings.	

	Practice of Making following operations Butt Joint Lap Joint TIG Welding MIG Welding	**6 Hours**
6	**Moulding and Casting Shop**	
	Introduction to Patterns, pattern allowances, ingredients of moulding sand and melting furnaces. Foundry tools and their purposes Demo of mould preparation and Aluminum casting Practice – Study and Preparation of Plastic mould	**6 Hours**
7	**CNC Shop**	
	Study of main features and working parts of CNC machine and accessories that can be used. Perform different operations on metal components using any CNC machines	**6 Hours**
8	**To prepare a product using 3D printing**	**3 Hours**

Reference Books:

1. Workshop Practice, H S Bawa, McGraw Hill
2. Mechanical Workshop Practice, K C John, PHI
3. Workshop Practice Vol 1, and Vol 2, by HazraChoudhary , Media promoters and Publications
4. CNC Fundamentals and Programming, By P. M. Agrawal, V. J. Patel, Charotar Publication.

KAS- 154P KAS-254P	ENGLISH LAB	0L:1T:2P	1 Credit

Course Objectives:

1. To facilitate software based learning to provide the required English Language proficiency to students.
2. To acquaint students with specific dimensions of communication skills i.e. Reading, Writing, Listening, Thinking and Speaking.
3. To train students to use the correct and error-free writing by being well versed in rules of English grammar.
4. To cultivate relevant technical style of communication and presentation at their work place and also for academic uses.
5. To enable students to apply it for practical and oral presentation purposes by being honed up in presentation skills and voice-dynamics.

SYLLABUS: PROFESSIONAL COMMUNICATION LAB SHALL HAVE TWO PARTS:

Interactive and Communicative Practical with emphasis on Oral Presentation/Spoken Communication based on International Phonetic Alphabets (LP.A.)

LIST OF PRACTICALS

1. Group Discussion: Practical based on Accurate and Current Grammatical Patterns.
2. Conversational Skills for Interviews under suitable Professional Communication Lab conditions with emphasis on Kinesics.
3. Communication Skills for Seminars/Conferences/Workshops with emphasis on Paralinguistic /Kinesics.
4. Presentation Skills for Technical Paper/Project Reports/ Professional Reports based on proper Stress and Intonation Mechanics
5. Official/Public Speaking based on suitable Rhythmic Patterns.
6. Theme Presentation/ Keynote Presentation based on correct methodologies argumentation
7. Individual Speech Delivery/Conferencing with skills to defend Interjections/Quizzes.
8. Argumentative Skills/Role Play Presentation with Stress and Intonation.
9. Comprehension Skills based on Reading and Listening Practical's on a model Audio

1. **Computer assisted software based Language Learning:** Software based self-guided learning to provide the required English language proficiency to students from an employability and career readiness standpoint. The software should align to Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) and deliver a CEFR level – B2 upon completion.
2. **Interactive Communication Skills:** Students should practice the language with variety of activities and exercises based on employability skills as startup presentations, GD, Mock interview, Video portfolio, Extempore, Role play, Just A Minute (JAM) etc.

Suggested software:

- ***Oxford Achiever*** by Oxford University Press.
- ***Cambridge English Empower*** by Cambridge University Press.
- ***MePro.*** by Pearson India Education Services Pvt. Ltd.
- ***New Interactions*** by McGraw-Hill India.

Reference Books:

1. Word Power Made Easy by Norman Lewis, W.R. Goyal Pub. & Distributors, 2009, Delhi.
2. Manual of Practical Communication by L.U.B. Pandey; A.I.T.B.S. Publications India Ltd.; Krishan Nagar, 2013, Delhi.
3. A Course in Phonetics and Spoken English, Sethi & Dhamija:, Prentice Hall
4. English Pronouncing Dictionary, Joans Daniel, Cambridge University Press, 2007.
5. English Grammar and Usage by R. P. Sinha, Oxford University Press, 2005, New Delhi.
6. English Grammar, Composition and Usage by N.K. Agrawal & F.T. Wood, Macmillan India Ltd., New Delhi.
7. Effective Communication Skill, Kulbhusan Kumar, RS Salaria, Khanna Publishing House
8. English Grammar & Composition by Wren & Martin, S.Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
9. Communication Skills for Engineers and Scientists, Sangeeta Sharma et.al. PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, 2011, New Delhi.
10. Personality Development, Harold R. Wallace & L. Ann Masters, Cengage Learning, New Delhi
11. Personality Development & Soft Skills, Barun K. Mitra, Oxford University Press, 2012 New Delhi.
12. Business Correspondence and Report Writing by Prof. R.C. Sharma & Krishna Mohan, McGraw Hill & Co. Ltd., 2001, New Delhi.
13. Developing Communication Skills by Krishna Mohan, Meera Bannerji- Macmillan India Ltd. 1990, Delhi.
14. Spoken English- A Manual of Speech and Phonetics by R. K. Bansal & J.B.Harrison, Orient Blackswan, 2013, New Delhi.
15. Business English by Ken Taylor, Orient Blackswan, 2011, New Delhi.

Course outcome: At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability:

1. Students will be enabled to understand the basic objective of the course by being acquainted with specific dimensions of communication skills i.e. Reading, Writing, Listening, Thinking and Speaking.
2. Students would be able to create substantial base by the formation of strong professional vocabulary for its application at different platforms and through numerous modes as Comprehension, reading, writing and speaking etc.
3. Students will apply it at their work place for writing purposes such as Presentation/official drafting/administrative communication and use it for document/project/report/research paper writing.
4. Students will be made to evaluate the correct and error-free writing by being well-versed in rules of English grammar and cultivate relevant technical style of communication &presentation at their work place and also for academic uses.
5. Students will apply it for practical and oral presentation purposes by being honed up in presentation skills and voice-dynamics. They will apply techniques for developing interpersonal communication skills and positive attitude leading to their professional competence.

KCS-151P KCS-251P	PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING	0L:1T:2P	1 Credit

KCS151P- Programming for Problem Solving Lab		
Course Outcome (CO)		**Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)**
At the end of course , the student will be able to:		
CO 1	Able to implement the algorithms and draw flowcharts for solving Mathematical and Engineering problems.	K_3, K_4
CO 2	Demonstrate an understanding of computer programming language concepts.	K_3, K_2
CO 3	Ability to design and develop Computer programs, analyzes, and interprets the concept of pointers, declarations, initialization, operations on pointers and their usage.	K_6, K_4
CO 4	Able to define data types and use them in simple data processing applications also he/she must be able to use the concept of array of structures.	K_1, K_5
CO 5	Develop confidence for self education and ability for life-long learning needed for Computer language.	K_3, K_4

Lab No.	Expt.	Program
LAB 1	**1**	Write a program to calculate the area of triangle using formula at=√s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)
	2	Basic salary of an employee is input through the keyboard. The DA is 25% of the basic salary while the HRA is 15% of the basic salary. Provident Fund is deducted at the rate of 10% of the gross salary (BS+DA+HRA). Program to calculate the Net Salary.
	3	Write a program to determine the roots of quadratic equation.
	4	Write a program to find the largest of three numbers using nested if else.
	5	Write a program to receive marks of physics, chemistry & maths from user & check its eligibility for course if a) Marks of physics > 40 b) Marks of chemistry > 50 c) Marks of math's > 60 d) Total of physics & math's marks > 150 or e) Total of three subjects marks > 200
LAB 2	**6**	Write a program to find the value of y for a particular value of n. The a, x, b, n is input by user if n=1 y=ax%b if n=2 y=ax2+b2 if n=3 y=a-bx if n=4 y=a+x/b

	7	Write a program to construct a Fibonacci series upto n terms.
	8	Write a program to find whether the number is Armstrong number.
	9	Write a program to generate sum of series 1!+2!+3!+----------n!
	10	Write a program to find the sum of following series 1-X1/1!+X2/2!-……Xn/n!.
LAB 3	**11**	Write a program to print the entire prime no between 1 and 300.
	12	Write a program to print out all the Armstrong number between 100 and 500.
	13	Write a program to draw the following figure: 3 2 1 21 1 * ** ***
	14	Write a program to receive a five-digit no and display as like 24689: 2 4 6 8 9
LAB 4	**15**	Write a function that return sum of all the odd digits of a given positive no entered through keyboard.
	16	Write a program to print area of rectangle using function & return its value to main function.
	17	Write a program to calculate the factorial for given number using function.
	18	Write a program to find sum of Fibonacci series using function.
	19	Write factorial function & use the function to find the sum of series S=1!+2!+-----n!.
LAB 5	**20**	Write a program to find the factorial of given number using recursion.
	21	Write a program to find the sum of digits of a 5 digit number using recursion.
	22	Write a program to calculate the GCD of given numbers using recursion.
	23	Write a program to convert decimal number in to binary number.
	24	Write a program to convert binary number in to decimal number.
LAB 6	**25**	Write a program to delete duplicate element in a list of 10 elements & display it on screen.
	26	Write a program to merge two sorted array & no element is repeated during merging.
	27	Write a program to evaluate the addition of diagonal elements of two square matrixes.
	28	Write a program to find the transpose of a given matrix & check whether it is symmetric or not.
	29	Write a program to print the multiplication of two N*N (Square) matrix.
LAB 7	**30**	Write a program in C to check whether the given string is a palindrome or

		not.
	31	Write program to sort the array of character (String) in alphabetical order like STRING in GINRST.
	32	Write a program to remove all the blank space from the string & print it, also count the no of characters.
	33	Write a program to store the following string "zero", "one" -------"five". Print the no in words, given in figure as 3205.
LAB 8	**34**	Write a program to compare two given dates. To store a date uses a structure that contains three members namely day, month and year. If the dates are equal then display message equal otherwise unequal.
	35	Define a structure that can describe a hotel. It should have the member that includes the name, address, grade, room charge and number of rooms. Write a function to print out hotel of given grade in order of room charges.
	36	Define a structure called cricket with player name, team name, batting average, for 50 players & 5 teams. Print team wise list contains names of player with their batting average.
LAB 9	**37**	Write a c program to copy & count the character content of one file says a.txt to another file b.txt.
	38	Write a program to take 10 integers from file and write square of these integer in other file.
	39	Write a program to read number from file and then write all 'odd' number to file ODD.txt & all even to file EVEN.txt.
	40	Write a program to print all the prime number, between 1 to 100 in file prime.txt.
	41	Write the following C program using pointer: a) To sort the list of numbers through pointer b) To reverse the string through pointer.
LAB 10	**42**	Write a program to find the largest no among 20 integers array using dynamic memory allocation.
	43	Using Dynamic Memory Allocation, Write a program to find the transpose of given matrix.
	44	Write a program to find the factorial of given number using command line argument.
	45	Write a program to find the sum of digits of a 5 digit number using command line argument.

Note:

a) **The Instructor may add/delete/modify/tune experiments, wherever he/she feels in a justified manner**

b) **It is also suggested that open source tools should be preferred to conduct the lab. Some open source online compiler to conduct the C lab are as follows:**

- **https://www.jdoodle.com/c-online-compiler/**
- **https://www.tutorialspoint.com/compile_c_online.php**
- **https://www.programiz.com/c-programming/online-compiler/**
- **https://www.hackerrank.com/**

KCS151P- Programming for Problem Solving Lab: Mapping with Virtual Lab

Name of the Lab	Name of the Experiment
Problem Solving Lab	Numerical Representation
	Beauty of Numbers
	More on Numbers
	Factorials
	String Operations
	Recursion
	Advanced Arithmatic
	Searching and Sorting
	Permutation
	Sequences

KEE-151P KEE-251P	ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LAB	0L:0T:2P	1 Credit

SUGGESTIVE LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

(A) Hardware based experiments

1. Verification of Kirchhoff's laws.
2. Verification of Superposition and Thevenin Theorem.
3. Measurement of power and power factor in a single phase ac series inductive circuit and study improvement of power factor using capacitor
4. Study of phenomenon of resonance in RLC series circuit and obtain resonant frequency.
5. Connection and measurement of power consumption of a fluorescent lamp (tube light).
6. Measurement of power in 3- phase circuit by two wattmeter method and determination of its power factor for star as well as delta connected load.
7. Determination of parameters of ac single phase series RLC circuit.
8. To observe the B-H loop of a ferromagnetic material in CRO.
9. Determination of (i) Voltage ratio (ii) polarity and (iii) efficiency by load test of a single phase transformer.
10. Determination of efficiency of a dc shunt motor by load test.
11. To study running and speed reversal of a three phase induction motor and record speed in both directions.
12. Demonstration of cut-out sections of machines: dc machine, three phase induction machine, single phase induction machine and synchronous machine.

(B) Experiments available on virtual lab

1. Kirchhoff's laws.
   Virtual lab link: http://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=3&brch=75&sim=217&cnt=2
2. Thevenin Theorem.
   Virtual lab link: https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=75&sim=313&cnt=1
3. RLC series resonance.
   Virtual lab link: https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=75&sim=330&cnt=1
4. Measurement of power in 3- phase circuit by two wattmeter method and determination of its power factor for star as well as delta connected load.
   Virtual lab link: http://vp-dei.vlabs.ac.in/Dreamweaver/measurement.html
5. Determination of parameters of ac single phase series RLC circuit.
   Virtual lab link: https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=75&sim=332&cnt=1
6. To observe the B-H loop of a ferromagnetic material in CRO.
   Virtual lab link: https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=282&sim=1507&cnt=2
7. Determination of the efficiency of a dc motor by loss summation method(Swinburne's test).
   Virtual lab link: http://em-iitr.vlabs.ac.in/exp5/index.php?section=Theory

Course Outcomes: At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Conduct experiments illustrating the application of KVL/KCL and network theorems to DC electrical circuits.
2. Demonstrate the behavior of AC circuits connected to single phase AC supply and measure power in single phase as well as three phase electrical circuits.
3. Perform experiment illustrating BH curve of magnetic materials.
4. Calculate efficiency of a single phase transformer and DC machine.
5. Perform experiments on speed measurement and reversal of direction of three phase induction motor and Identify the type of DC and AC machines based on their construction.

KEC-151P KEC-251P	ELECTRONICS LAB	0L:0T:2P	1 Credit

SUGGESTIVE LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

Part A

1. Study of various types of Active & Passive Components based on their ratings.
2. Identification of various types of Printed Circuit Boards (PCB) and soldering Techniques.
3. PCB Lab: a. Artwork & printing of a simple PCB. b. Etching & drilling of PCB
4. Winding shop: Step down transformer winding of less than 5VA.
5. Soldering shop: Soldering and disordering of Resistor in PCB. Soldering and disordering of IC in PCB. Soldering and disordering of Capacitor in PCB

Part B

1. Study of Lab Equipments and Components: CRO, Multimeter, and Function Generator, Power supply- Active, Passive Components and Bread Board.
2. P-N Junction diode: Characteristics of PN Junction diode - Static and dynamic resistance measurement from graph.
3. Applications of PN Junction diode: Half & Full wave rectifier- Measurement of Vrms, Vdc, and ripple factor.
4. Characteristics of Zener diode: V-I characteristics of zener diode, Graphical measurement of forward and reverse resistance.
5. Characteristic of BJT: BJT in CE configuration.
6. To study Operational Amplifier as Adder and Subtractor
7. Verification of Truth Table of Various Logic Gate.
8. Implementation of the given Boolean function using logic gates in both SOP and POS forms.

(C)

Part A	**PCB Lab**: a. Artwork & printing of a simple PCB. b. Etching & drilling of PCB	This practical is not possible by virtual lab. It will be conducted only in physical mode
Part B	Study of Lab Equipment's and Components: CRO, Multimeter, Function Generator, Power supply- Active, Passive Components and Bread Board.	NA, These test equipment can be Demonstrated on line from any lab of ECE department or physical mode is only option.

(D) Experiments available on virtual lab

P-N Junction on diode: Characteristics of PN Junction diode - Static and dynamic resistance measurement from graph.	http://vlabs.iitkgp.ernet.in/be/exp5/index.html
Applications of PN Junction diode: Half & Full wave rectifier- Measurement of Vrms, Vdc, and ripple factor.	http://vlabs.iitkgp.ernet.in/be/exp6/index.html http://vlabs.iitkgp.ernet.in/be/exp7/index.html
Characteristics of Zener diode: V-I characteristics of Zener diode, Graphical measurement of forward and reverse resistance.	http://vlabs.iitkgp.ernet.in/be/exp10/index.html
Characteristic of BJT: BJT in CE configuration.	http://vlabs.iitkgp.ernet.in/be/exp11/index.html
To study Operational Amplifier as Adder and Subtractor	http://vlabs.iitkgp.ernet.in/be/exp17/index.html http://vlabs.iitkgp.ernet.in/be/exp18/index.html
Verification of Truth Table of Various Logic Gate	https://de-iitr.vlabs.ac.in/digital-electronics-iitr/exp/truth-table-gates/
Implementation of the given Boolean function using logic gates in both SOP and POS forms.	https://de-iitr.vlabs.ac.in/digital-electronics-iitr/exp/realization-of-logic-functions/

KMC 101/201	ARTIFICAL INTELLIGENCE FOR ENGINEERS	2L:0T:0P	2 Credit

The students will be able to		Blooms Taxonomy
CO1	Understand the evolution and various approaches of AI	**K2**
CO2	Understand data storage, processing, visualization, and its use in regression, clustering etc.	**K2**
CO3	Understand natural language processing and chatbots	**K2**
CO4	Understand the concepts of neural networks	**K2**
CO5	Understand the concepts of face, object, speech recognition and robots	**K2**

Course	Topics
Unit 1	**An overview to AI**
1.1	The evolution of AI to the present
1.2	Various approaches to AI
1.3	What should all engineers know about AI?
1.4	Other emerging technologies
1.5	AI and ethical concerns
Unit 2	**Data & Algorithms**
2.1	History Of Data
2.2	Data Storage And Importance of Data and its Acquisition
2.3	The Stages of data processing
2.4	Data Visualization
2.5	Regression, Prediction & Classification
2.6	Clustering & Recommender Systems
Unit 3	**Natural Language Processing**
3.1	Speech recognition
3.2	Natural language understanding
3.3	Natural language generation
3.4	Chatbots
3.5	Machine Translation
Unit 4	**Artificial Neural Networks**
4.1	Deep Learning
4.2	Recurrent Neural Networks
4.3	Convolutional Neural Networks
4.4	The Universal Approximation Theorem
4.5	Generative Adversarial Networks
Unit 5	**Applications**
5.1	Image and face recognition
5.2	Object recognition
5.3	Speech Recognition besides Computer Vision
5.4	Robots
5.5	Applications

Reference Books:

1. Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach by Stuart Russell and Peter Norvig, Prentice Hall
2. Artificial Intelligence by Kevin Knight, Elaine Rich, Shivashankar B. Nair, Publisher : McGraw Hill
3. Data Mining: Concepts and Techniques by Jiawei Han, Micheline Kamber, Jian Pei, Publisher: Elsevier Science.
4. Speech & Language Processing by Dan Jurafsky, Publisher : Pearson Education
5. Neural Networks and Deep Learning A Textbook by Charu C. Aggarwal, Publisher: Springer International Publishing
6. Introduction to Artificial Intelligence By Rajendra Akerkar, Publisher : PHI Learning

KMC102/202	EMERGING TECHNOLOGY FOR ENGINEERING	2L:0T:0P	2 Credit

Course Objectives:

1. To understand the basic concepts of IoT, followed by major components, its layer architecture and how IoT is impacting the Industry in the various forms along with major applications.
2. To make students aware about basic concepts of cloud computing, its benefits and different applications along with insights of major service providers.
3. To understand the basic concepts of Blockchain and its underlying technologies with its implementation as cryptocurrencies.
4. To understand the concept of Additive Manufacturing, its applications in various fields and the basic concepts of drones, their assembly and government regulations involved.
5. To introduce students to the upcoming technology and to develop the required skills for practical applications.

The students will be able to		**Blooms Taxonomy**
CO1	Understand the concepts of internet of things, smart cities and industrial internet of things	**K2**
CO2	Understand the concepts of cloud computing	**K2**
CO3	Understand the concepts of block chain, cryptocurrencies, smart contracts	**K2**
CO4	Understand design principles, tools, trends in 3 D printing and drones	**K2**
CO5	Understand augmented reality (AR), virtual reality (VR), 5G technology, brain computer interface and human brain	**K2**

Course	**EMERGING TECHNOLOGY FOR ENGINEERING**
Unit 1	**Internet of Things**
1.1	What is the Internet of Things?
1.2	Sensors, their types and features
1.3	IoT components: layers
1.4	Smart Cities
1.5	Industrial Internet of Things
Unit 2	**Cloud Computing**
2.1	Cloud Computing : it's nature and benefits
2.2	AWS
2.3	Google
2.4	Microsoft
2.5	Vendor Offering - IBM
Unit 3	**Blockchain**
3.1	What is Blockchain? Fundamentals
3.2	Principles and Technologies
3.3	Cryptocurrencies
3.4	Smart Contracts
3.5	Blockchain Applications and use cases

Unit 4	Digital Manufacturing : 3D Printing & Drones
4.1	The history and survey of 3D Printing
4.2	Design Principles and Tools
4.3	Emerging Trends & Use Cases in 3D Printing
4.4	Introduction of Drones, Engineering Disciplines
4.5	Multirotor Drone Assembly Course /Regulations and procedures for becoming a drone pilot
Unit 5	**Future Trends**
5.1	Augmented Reality (AR) and Virtual Reality (VR)
5.2	History, objective & global scenario of 5G Telecom
5.3	5G in India, Application and Use Cases
5.4	Brain Computer Interface, Application, Modal and Global Market
5.5	Brain Computer Interface and Human Brain

References Books:

IoT:

1. Internet of Things(IoT): Systems and Applications: Mehmet R. Yuce, Jamil Y. Khan
2. IoT Fundamentals: Networking Technologies, Protocols and Use Cases for the Internet of Things: David Hanes, Patrick Grossetete, Gonzalo Salgueiro.
3. Designing the Internet of Things: McEwen, Adrian, Cassimally, Hakim.

Cloud Computing:

1. Mastering Cloud Computing: Foundations and Applications Programming Book by Christian Vecchiola, Rajkumar Buyya, and S. Thamarai Selvi
2. Cloud Computing – Concepts, Technology and Architecture Pearson Thomas Erl
3. Cloud Computing Master the Concepts, Architecture and Applications with Real-world examples and Case studies By Ruchi Doshi, Temitayo Fagbola, Mehul Mahrishi.

Blockchain:

1. Block Chain: Blueprint for a New Economy, O'Reilly, Melanie Swan
2. Blockchain Basics: A Non-Technical Introduction in 25 Steps by: Daniel Drescher.

Digital Manufacturing:

1. Designing Reality: How to Survive and Thrive in the Third Digital Revolution by Prof. Niel Gershenfeld.
2. Additive Manufacturing Technologies: 3D Printing, Rapid Prototyping, and Direct Digital Manufacturing by Ian Gibson.
3. Build a Drone: A Step-by-Step Guide to Designing, Constructing, and Flying Your Very Own Drone by Barry Davies.

Future Trends:

1. Alan B Craig, William R Sherman and Jeffrey D Will, "Developing Virtual Reality Applications: Foundations of Effective Design", Morgan Kaufmann, 2009.
2. Doug A Bowman, Ernest Kuijff, Joseph J La Viola, Jr and Ivan Poupyrev, "3D User Interfaces, Theory and Practice", Addison Wesley, USA, 2005.
3. Simon Haykin, "Communication Systems", 4th Edition, Wiley India

KNC-101	SOFT SKILLS-I	2L:0T:0P

SOFT SKILLS-I

UNIT I- Basics of Applied Grammar and usage

Tenses: Part of Speech, Active & Passive Voice, Articles, Subject-verb agreement, Antonyms, Synonyms, Prefix and Suffix, Narration, Conditional sentences, Concord, Tag questions, punctuation marks.

UNIT II- Presentation and Interaction Skills

Speech Delivery, Interjecting: Objectives& Methodology; Group Discussion: Objectives & Methods; Theme Presentation: Methods; Argumentative skills: Pattern and Ingredients; Debate & Discussion: Unity, Coherence & Emphasis. Public Speaking: Audience Analysis: Approach and Style. Interviews: Types; Focus & Objectives.

UNIT III- Interpersonal Communication Skills

Features: Methods; Principles; Requisites; Team- work; Skills: Empathy, Emotional Intelligence, empathy and listening skills. Time Management; Attitude; Responsibility. Leadership qualities: Integrity; Values; Trust; Self-Confidence & Courage; Communication and Networking; Speed reading; Problem Solving & Trouble- Shooting

UNIT IV- Persuasion and Negotiation Skills

Definition; Understanding Attitude, Beliefs, Values and Behavior; The process of Persuasion: Analysis of Audience; Classification of Audience; Egoistic and Non-Egoistic; Specific Techniques for Specific Audience; Skills of Persuasion, Steps to Persuasion/Influence, Negotiation: Definition; Process of Negotiation: Characteristics; Qualities of good negotiator; Approaches to Negotiation.

UNIT V- Communication Skills

Introduction to oral communication, Nuances & Modes of Speech Delivery, Public speaking: confidence, clarity, and fluency, Non verbal Communication: Kinesics, Paralinguistic features of Voice-Dynamics, Proxemics, Chronemics, and Presentation Strategies: planning, preparation, organization, delivery.

Course Outcome:

Unit 1- Students will be enabled to **understand** the correct usage of grammar.

Unit 2- Students will **apply** the fundamental inputs of communication skills in making speech delivery, individual conference, and group communication.

Unit 3-Students will **evaluate** the impact of interpersonal communication on their performance as a professional and in obtaining professional excellence at the workplace.

Unit 4-Skills and techniques of persuasion and negotiation would **enhance** the level of students at multifarious administrative and managerial platforms.

Unit 5-Student will be able to **equip** with basics of communication skills and will **apply** it for practical and oral purposes by being honed up in presentation skills and voice-dynamics.

Prescribed Books:

1. **Technical Communication, (Second Ed.); O.U.P.,** Meenakshi Raman & S.Sharma New Delhi, 2011
2. **Business Communication for Managers**, Payal Mehra, Pearson, Delhi, 2012.
3. **Personality Development,** Harold R. Wallace et. al, Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd; New Delhi 2006
4. **Practical Communication** by L.U.B. Pandey; A.I.T.B.S. Publications India Ltd.; Krishan Nagar, 2013, Delhi.
5. **Personality Development & Soft Skills,** Barun K.Mitra, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2012.
6. **Public Speaking,** William S. Pfeiffer, Pearson, Delhi, 2012.
7. **Human Values,** A.N. Tripathi, New Age International Pvt. Ltd. Publishers New Delhi ,2005

KNC-201	SOFT SKILLS-II	2L:0T:0P

SOFT SKILLS-II

UNIT I- LSRW Skills

Active Listening: Meaning and Art of Listening, Pronunciation, Tongue-Twisters, Stress in English Language, Reading style: Skimming; Scanning; Churning & Assimilation, Effective writing tools, Writing: Methods: Inductive; Deductive; Exposition; Linear; Interrupted; Spatial & Chronological etc

UNIT II- Conversational& Social Skills

Definition of Conversation; Speech and Conversation: Distinction; Listening and Conversation; Sustaining Interest; Rules of Conversation; Conversation and Personality; Importance of Conversation: Competence Relationships; Social Skills: Role of Communication; Purposeful Socializing; Attributes: Effective Communication; Conflict Resolution;; Relationship Management; Respect; Improvement Techniques: Feedback; Goal Setting; Affording Resources; Adopting Interpersonal Skills; Importance.

UNIT III- Motivation Skills

Motivation: Definition; Sources of Motivation: Initiative; Willingness To Work; Eagerness to take on Work; Initiative; Learning Ability; Going Extra Miles; Learning And Analysis; Motivating Others: Techniques; One To One Correspondence; Understanding; Individual Motivation; Mobilizing Optimal Performance; Praise and Compliment; Goal Setting for Individual Employee; Individual Cultivation of Skills; Facilitating Active Involvement; Trust in the Working Hands.

UNIT IV- Work-Place Skills

Managing Stress; Techniques: Application of 4 A's; Avoid; Alter; Access; Adapt; Resilience: Flexibility in Thought and Behavior; Tolerance and Self-Belief; Team-Work and Communication; Compassion in Leadership; Communication Skills; Listening and Responding; Speaking Skills; Positive Thinking: Controlling Mind.

UNIT V- Creativity and Critical Thinking

Creativity: Definition; Characteristics of Creative Person: Fluency; Originality; Curiosity; Critical Thinking: Definition; Abilities: Discerning Facts and Claims; Credibility Analysis; Identifying Valid Reasons; Distinguishing Relevant from Irrelevant Fact/Claims; Detecting Bias; Knowing the Hidden Motives; Creative Methods; Features.

Course Outcome:

Unit 1- Students will be able to **converse** well with effective LSRW skills in English.
Unit 2- Students will **evaluate** the importance of conversation in their personal and professional domain and **apply** it for extending their professional frontiers.
Unit 3- Students will learn to **apply** motivation skills for their individual and professional excellence.
Unit 4- Students will **utilize** their teamwork and their interpersonal communication skills to survive and excel at their work-place.
Unit 5-Students will learn to **evaluate** creativity for their professional innovation and critical thinking for their competence.

Prescribed Books:

1. **Technical Communication, (Second Ed.); O.U.P.,** Meenakshi Raman &S.Sharma New Delhi, 2011
2. **Personality Development,** Harold R. Wallace et. al, Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd; New Delhi 2006
3. **Personality Development & Soft Skills,** Barun K. Mitra, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2012.
4. **Practical Communication** by L.U.B. Pandey; A.I.T.B.S. Publications India Ltd.; Krishan Nagar, 2013, Delhi.
5. **Developing Communication Skills:** by Krishna Mohan, Meera Banerji; McMillan India Ltd, Delhi,1990.
6. **Communication Skills for Engineers and Scientists:** Sangeeta Sharma et. al., THI Learning Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 2011.
7. **Public Speaking,** William S. Pfeiffer, Pearson, Delhi, 2012.
8. **Human Values,** A.N. Tripathi, New Age International Pvt. Ltd. Publishers New Delhi ,2005.

A Guide to Induction Program

1 Introduction

(Induction Program was discussed and approved for all colleges by AICTE in March

*2017. It was discussed and accepted by the Council of IITs for all IITs in August 2016. It was originally proposed by a Committee of IIT Directors and accepted at the meeting of all IIT Directors in March 2016.*1 *This guide has been prepared based on the Report of the Committee of IIT Directors and the experience gained through its pilot implementation in July 2016 as accepted by the Council of IITs. Purpose of this document is to help institutions in understanding the spirit of the accepted Induction Program and implementing it.)*

Engineering colleges were established to train graduates well in the branch/department of admission, have a holistic outlook, and have a desire to work for national needs and beyond. The graduating student must have knowledge and skills in the area of his study. However, he must also have broad understanding of society and relationships. Character needs to be nurtured as an essential quality by which he would understand and fulfill his responsibility as an engineer, a citizen and a human being. Besides the above, several meta-skills and underlying values are needed.

There is a mad rush for engineering today, without the student determining for himself his interests and his goals. This is a major factor in the current state of demotivation towards studies that exists among UG students. The success of gaining admission into a desired institution but failure in getting the desired branch, with peer pressure generating its own problems, leads to a peer environment that is demotivating and corrosive. Start of hostel life without close parental supervision at the same time, further worsens it with also a poor daily routine.

To come out of this situation, a multi-pronged approach is needed. One will have to work closely with the newly joined students in making them feel comfortable, allow them to explore their academic interests and activities, reduce competition and make them

A Committee of IIT Directors was setup in the 152nd Meeting of IIT Directors on 6th September 2015 at IIT Patna, on how to motivate undergraduate students at IITs towards studies, and to develop verbal ability. The Committee submitted its report on 19th January 2016. It was considered at the 153rd Meeting of all IIT Directors at IIT Mandi on 26 March 2016, and the accepted report came out on 31

March 2016. The Induction Program was an important recommendation, and its pilot was implemented by three IITs, namely, IIT(BHU), IIT Mandi and IIT Patna in July 2016. At the 50th meeting of the Council of IITs on 23 August 2016, recommendation on the Induction Program and the report of its pilot implementation were discussed and the program was accepted for all IITs, work for excellence, promote bonding within them, build relations between teachers and students, give a broader view of life, and build character.

2. Induction Program

When new students enter an institution, they come with diverse thoughts, backgrounds and preparations. It is important to help them adjust to the new environment and inculcate in them the ethos of the institution with a sense of larger purpose. Precious little is done by most of the institutions, except for an orientation program lasting a couple of days.

We propose a 3-week long induction program for the UG students entering the institution, right at the start. Normal classes start only after the induction program is over. Its purpose is to make the students feel comfortable in their new environment, open them up, set a healthy daily routine, create bonding in the batch as well as between faculty and students, develop awareness, sensitivity and understanding of the self, people around them, society at large, and nature.2

The time during the Induction Program is also used to rectify some critical lacunas, for example, English background, for those students who have deficiency in it. The following are the activities under the induction program in which the student would be fully engaged throughout the day for the entire duration of the program.

2Induction Program as described here borrows from three programs running earlier at different institutions: (1) Foundation Program running at IIT Gandhinagar since July 2011, (2) Human Values course running at IIIT Hyderabad since July 2005, and (3) Counselling Service or mentorship running at several IITs for many decades. Contribution of each one is described next.

Counselling at some of the IITs involves setting up mentor-mentee network under which 1st year students would be divided into small groups, each assigned a senior student as a student guide, and a faculty member as a mentor. Thus, a new student gets connected to a faculty member as well as a senior student, to whom he/she could go to in case of any difficulty whether psychological, financial, academic, or otherwise.

The Induction Program defined here amalgamates all the three into an integrated whole, which leads to its high effectiveness in terms of building physical activity, creativity, bonding, and character. It develops sensitivity towards self and one"s relationships, builds awareness about others and society beyond the individual, and also in bonding with their own batch-mates and a senior student besides a faculty member.

Scaling up the above amalgamation to an intake batch of 1000 plus students was done at IIT (BHU), Varanasi starting from July 2016.

2.1 Physical Activity

This would involve a daily routine of physical activity with games and sports. It would start with all students coming to the field at 6 am for light physical exercise or yoga. There would also be games in the evening or at other suitable times according to the local climate. These would help develop team work. Each student should pick one game and learn it for three weeks. There could also be gardening or other suitably designed activity where labour yields fruits from nature.

2.2 Creative Arts

Every student would choose one skill related to the arts whether visual arts or performing arts. Examples are painting, sculpture, pottery, music, dance etc. The student would pursue it every day for the duration of the program.

These would allow for creative expression. It would develop a sense of aesthetics and also enhance creativity which would, hopefully, flow into engineering design later.

2.3 Universal Human Values

It gets the student to explore oneself and allows one to experience the joy of learning, stand up to peer pressure, take decisions with courage, be aware of relationships with colleagues and supporting staff in the hostel and department, be sensitive to others, etc. Need for character building has been underlined earlier. A module in Universal Human Values provides the base.

Methodology of teaching this content is extremely important. It must not be through do"s and dont"s, but get students to explore and think by engaging them in a dialogue. It is best taught through group discussions and real life activities rather than lecturing. The role of group discussions, however, with clarity of thought of the teachers cannot be over emphasized. It is essential for giving exposure, guiding thoughts, and realizing values.

The teachers must come from all the departments rather than only one department like HSS or from outside of the Institute. Experiments in this direction at IIT (BHU) are noteworthy and one can learn from them.3

Discussions would be conducted in small groups of about 20 students with a faculty mentor each. It is to open thinking towards the self. Universal Human Values discussions could even continue for rest of the semester as a normal course, and not stop with the induction program.

Besides drawing the attention of the student to larger issues of life, it would build relationships between teachers and students which last for their entire 4-year stay and possibly beyond.

The Universal Human Values Course is a result of a long series of experiments at educational institutes starting from IIT-Delhi and IIT Kanpur in the 1980s and 1990s as an elective course, NIT Raipur in late 1990s as a compulsory one-week off campus program. The courses at IIT(BHU) which started from July 2014, are taken and developed from two compulsory courses at IIIT Hyderabad first introduced in July 2005.

2.4 Literary

Literary activity would encompass reading, writing and possibly, debating, enacting a play etc.

2.5 Proficiency Modules

This period can be used to overcome some critical lacunas that students might have, for example, English, computer familiarity etc. These should run like crash courses, so that when normal courses start after the induction program, the student has overcome the lacunas substantially. We hope that problems arising due to lack of English skills, wherein students start lagging behind or failing in several subjects, for no fault of theirs, would, hopefully, become a thing of the past.

2.6 Lectures by Eminent People

This period can be utilized for lectures by eminent people, say, once a week. It would give the students exposure to people who are socially active or in public life.

2.7 Visits to Local Area

A couple of visits to the landmarks of the city, or a hospital or orphanage could be organized. This would familiarize them with the area as well as expose them to the under privileged.

2.8 Familiarization to Dept./Branch & Innovations

The students should be told about different method of study compared to coaching that is needed at IITs. They should be told about what getting into a branch or department means what role it plays in society, through its technology. They should also be shown the laboratories, workshops & other facilities.

3 Schedule

The activities during the Induction Program would have an Initial Phase, a Regular Phase and a Closing Phase. The Initial and Closing Phases would be two days each.

3.1 Initial Phase

Time	Activity
Day 0	
Whole day	Students arrive - Hostel allotment. (Preferably do pre allotment)
Day 1	
09:00 am - 03:00 pm	Academic registration
04:30 pm - 06:00 pm	Orientation
Day 2	
09:00 am - 10:00 am	Diagnostic test (for English etc.)
10:15 am - 12:25 pm	Visit to respective Depts.
12:30 pm - 01:55 pm	Lunch
02:00 pm - 02:55 pm	Director"s Address
03:00 pm - 05:00 pm	Interaction with Parents
03:30 pm - 05:00 pm	Mentor-Mentee groups - Introduction within group. (Same as Universal Human Values groups)

3.2 Regular Phase

After two days is the start of the Regular Phase of induction. With this phase there would be regular program to be followed every day.

3.2.1 Daily Schedule

Some of the activities are on a daily basis, while some others are at specified periods within the Induction Program. We first show a typical daily timetable.

Day 3 onwards 06:00 am		**Activity** Wake up call	**Rema**
1.	06:30 am - 07:10 am	Physical activity (mild exercise/ yoga)	
2.	07:15 am - 08:55 am	Bath, Breakfast, etc.	
3.	09:00 am - 10:55 am	Creative Arts / Universal Human Values	Half the groups
4.	11:00 am - 12:55 pm	Universal Human Values/ Creative Arts	
5.	01:00 pm - 02:25 pm	Lunch	
6.	02:30 pm - 03:55 pm	Afternoon Session See below.	
7.	04:00 pm - 05:00 pm	Afternoon Session See below.	
8.	05:00 pm - 05:25 pm	Break / light tea	
9.	05:30 pm - 06:45 pm	Games / Special Lectures	
10.	06:50 pm - 08:25 pm	Rest and Dinner	
11.	08:30 pm - 09:25 pm	Informal interactions (in hostels)	

Sundays are off. Saturdays have the same schedule as above or have outings.

3.4 Follow Up after Closure: A question comes up as to what would be the follow up program after the formal

3-week Induction Program is over? The groups which are formed should function

as mentor mentee network. A student should feel free to approach his faculty mentor or the student guide, when facing any kind of problem, whether academic or financial or psychological etc. (For every 10 undergraduate first year students, there would be a senior student as a student guide, and for every 20 students, there would be a faculty mentor.) Such a group should remain for the entire 4-5 year duration of the stay of the student. Therefore, it would be good to have groups with the students as well as teachers from the same department/discipline. Here we list some important suggestions which have come up and which have been experimented with.

3.4.1 Follow Up after Closure – Same Semester

It is suggested that the groups meet with their faculty mentors once a month, within the semester after the 3-week Induction Program is over. This should be a scheduled meeting shown in the timetable. (The groups are of course free to meet together on their own more often, for the student groups to be invited to their faculty mentor"s home for dinner or tea, nature walk, etc.)

3.4.2 Follow Up – Subsequent Semesters

It is extremely important that continuity be maintained in subsequent semesters.

It is suggested that at the start of the subsequent semesters (upto fourth semester), three days be set aside for three full days of activities related to follow up to Induction Program. The students be shown inspiring films, do collective art work, and group discussions be conducted. Subsequently, the groups should meet at least once a month.

4 Summaries

Engineering institutions were set up to generate well trained manpower in engineering with a feeling of responsibility towards oneself, one's family, and society. The incoming undergraduate students are driven by their parents and society to join engineering without understanding their own interests and talents. As a result, most students fail to link up with the goals of their own institution.

The graduating student must have values as a human being, and knowledge and meta skills related to his/her profession as an engineer and as a citizen. Most students who get demotivated to study engineering or their branch, also lose interest in learning.

The Induction Program is designed to make the newly joined students feel comfortable, sensitize them towards exploring their academic interests and activities, reducing competition and making them work for excellence, promote bonding within them, build relations between teachers and students, give a broader view of life, and building of character.

The Universal Human Values component, which acts as an anchor, develops awareness and sensitivity, feeling of equality, compassion and oneness, draw attention to society and we are aware that there are advantages in mixing the students from different depts. However, in mixing, it is our experience that the continuity of the group together with the faculty mentor breaks down soon after. Therefore, the groups be from the same dept. but hostel wings have the mixed students from different depts. For example, the hostel room allotment should be in alphabetical order irrespective of dept. nature, and character to follow through. It also makes them reflect on their relationship with their families and extended family in the college (with hostel staff and others). It also connects students with each other and with teachers so that they can share any difficulty they might be facing and seek help.

DR. A.P.J. ABDUL KALAM TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY LUCKNOW

STUDY & EVALUATION SCHEME& SYLLABUS

FOR

B. TECH 2nd YEAR
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

(Mechanical and Industrial Engineering)

On

AICTE Model Curriculum

(Effective from the session 2019-20)

SEMESTER- III													
Sl. No.	**Subject Codes**	**Subject**	**Periods**			**Evaluation Scheme**				**End Semester**		**Total**	**Credit**
			L	**T**	**P**	**CT**	**TA**	**Total**	**PS**	**TE**	**PE**		
1	KOE031-38/KAS302	Engg. Science Course/ Maths IV	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
2	KAS301/ KVE301	Technical Communication/ Universal Human Values	2 3	1 0	0 0	30	20	50		100		150	3
3	KME301	Thermodynamics	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
4	KME302	Fluid Mechanics & Fluid Machines	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
5	KME303	Materials Engineering	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
6	KME351	Fluid Mechanics Lab	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
7	KME352	Material Testing Lab	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
8	KME353	Computer Aided Machine Drawing-I Lab	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
9	KME354	Mini Project or Internship Assessment*	0	0	2			50				50	1
10	KNC301/ KNC302	Computer System Security/ Python Programming	2	0	0	15	10	25		50			0
11		MOOCs (Essential for Hons. Degree)											
		Total										**950**	**22**
*The Mini Project or internship (3-4 weeks) conducted during summer break after II semester and will be assessed during III semester.													

SEMESTER- IV													
Sl. No.	**Subject Codes**	**Subject**	**Periods**			**Evaluation Scheme**				**End Semester**		**Total**	**Credit**
			L	**T**	**P**	**CT**	**TA**	**Total**	**PS**	**TE**	**PE**		
1	KAS402/ KOE041-48	Maths-IV/Engg. Science Course	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
2	KVE401/ KAS401	Universal Human Values/ Technical Communication	3 2	0 1	0 0	30	20	50		100		150	3
3	KME401	Applied Thermodynamics	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
4	KME402	Engineering Mechanics	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
5	KME403	Manufacturing Processes	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
6	KME451	Applied Thermodynamics Lab	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
7	KME452	Manufacturing Processes Lab	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
8	KME453	Computer Aided Machine Drawing-II Lab	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
9	KNC402/ KNC401	Python Programming/ Computer System Security	2	0	0	15	10	25		50			0
10		MOOCs (Essential for Hons. Degree)											
		Total										**900**	**21**

SEMESTER-III

THERMODYNAMICS

L-T-P
3-1-0

Objectives:

- To learn about work and heat interactions, and balance of energy between system andits surroundings.
- To learn about application of I law to various energy conversion devices.
- To evaluate the changes in properties of substances in various processes.
- To understand the difference between high grade and low-grade energies and II lawlimitations on energy conversion.

UNIT I

Review of Fundamental Concepts and Definitions:

Introduction- Basic Concepts: System, ControlVolume, Surrounding, Boundaries, Universe, Types of Systems, Macroscopic and Microscopicviewpoints, Concept of Continuum, Thermodynamic Equilibrium, State, Property, Process, Exact & Inexact Differentials, Cycle Reversibility Quasi – static Process, Irreversible Process, Causes of Irreversibility Energy and its forms, Work and heat (sign convention), Gas laws, Ideal gas, Real gas, Law of corresponding states, Property of mixture of gases, electrical, magnetic,gravitational, spring and shaft work.

Zeroth law of thermodynamics: Concept of Temperature and its' measurement, Temperature scales.

First law of thermodynamics:

First Law for Flow Processes - Derivation of general energy equation for a control volume;Steady state steady flow processes including throttling; Examples of steady flow devices;Unsteady processes; examples of steady and unsteady I law applications for system andcontrol volume. Limitations of first law of thermodynamics, PMM-I. Steady flow systems and their analysis, Steady flow energy equation, Boilers, Condensers, Turbine, Throttling process, Pumps etc.

UNIT II

Second law of thermodynamics:

Thermal reservoirs, Energy conversion, Heat engines, Efficiency, Reversed heat engine, Heat pump, Refrigerator, Coefficient of Performance, Kelvin Planck and Clausius statement of second law of thermodynamics, Equivalence of the two statements. Reversible and irreversible processes, Carnot cycle and Carnot engine, Carnot theorem and it's corollaries, Thermodynamic Temperature Scale, PMM-II.

Entropy: Clausius inequality, Concept of Entropy, Entropy change of pure substance in different thermodynamic processes, Tds equation, Principle of entropy increase, T-S diagram, Statement of the third law of thermodynamics.

UNIT III

Availability and Irreversibility:

Available and unavailable energy, Availability and Irreversibility, Second law efficiency, Helmholtz & Gibb's function.

Thermodynamic relations:

Conditions for exact differentials. Maxwell relations, Clapeyron equation, Joule-Thompson coefficient and Inversion curve. Coefficient of volume expansion, Adiabatic and Isothermal compressibility.

UNIT IV

Properties of steam and Rankine cycle:

Pure substance, Property of Pure Substance (steam), Triple point, Critical point, Saturation states, Sub-cooled liquid state, Superheated vapour state, Phase transformation process of water, Graphical

representation of pressure, volume and temperature, P-T, P-V and P-h diagrams, T-S and H-S diagrams, use of property diagram, Steam-Tables &Moller chart, Dryness factor and it's measurement, processes involving steam in closed and open systems. Simple Rankine cycle.
Air-water vapour mixture and Psychrometry: Psychometric terms and their definitions, Psychometric chart, Different Psychometric processes and their representation on Psychometric chart.

UNIT V
Refrigeration Cycles:
Reversed Carnot Cycle for gas and vapour. Refrigeration capacity, unit of refrigeration.Air Refrigeration cycles; Reversed Brayton Cycle and Bell Coleman Cycle. Vapour compression refrigeration cycle; simple saturated cycle and actual vapour compression refrigeration cycle. Analysis of cycles, effect of superheating, sub-cooling and change in evaporator and condenser pressure on performance of vapour compression refrigeration cycle. Refrigerants; their classification and desirable properties. Vapour absorption refrigeration system.

Course Outcomes:
- After completing this course, the students will be able to apply energy balance to systems and control volumes, in situations involving heat and work interactions.
- Students can evaluate changes in thermodynamic properties of substances.
- The students will be able to evaluate the performance of energy conversion devices.
- The students will be able to differentiate between high grade and low-grade energies.

Books and References:
1. Basic and Applied Thermodynamics by PK Nag, MCGRAW HILL INDIA.
2. Thermodynamics for Engineers by Kroos& Potter, Cengage Learning.
3. Thermodynamics by Shavit and Gutfinger, CRC Press.
4. Thermodynamics- An Engineering Approach by Cengel, MCGRAW HILL INDIA.
5. Basic Engineering Thermodynamics, Joel, Pearson.
6. Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics by Rathakrishnan, PHI.
7. Engineering Thermodynamics by Dhar, Elsevier.
8. Engineering Thermodynamics by Onkar Singh, New Age International.
9. Engineering Thermodynamics by CP Arora.
10. Engineering Thermodynamics by Rogers, Pearson.
11. Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics by Moran, Shapiro, Boettner, & Bailey, John Wiley.
12. Engineering Thermodynamics by Mishra, Cengage Learning.
13. Refrigeration and Air Conditioning by C P Arora, MCGRAW HILL INDIA.

FLUID MECHANICS AND FLUID MACHINES

L-T-P
3-1-0

Objectives:

- To learn about the application of mass and momentum conservation laws for fluid flows.
- To understand the importance of dimensional analysis.
- To obtain the velocity and pressure variations in various types of simple flows.
- To analyze the flow in water pumps and turbines.

UNIT-I

Definition of fluid, Newton's law of viscosity, Units and dimensions-Properties of fluids,mass density, specific volume, specific gravity, viscosity, compressibility and surfacetension, Incompressible flow, Bernoulli's equation and its applications - Pitot tube, orifice meter, venturi meter and bend meter, notches and weirs, momentum equation and its application to pipe bends.

UNIT-II

Continuum & free molecular flows. Steady and unsteady, uniform and non-uniform, laminar and turbulent flows, rotational and irrotational flows, compressible and incompressible flows, subsonic, sonic and supersonic flows, sub-critical, critical and supercritical flows, one, two- and three-dimensional flows, streamlines, continuity equation for 3D and 1D flows, circulation, stream function and velocity potential. Buckingham's Pi theorem, important dimensionless numbers and their significance.

UNIT-III

Equation of motion for laminar flow through pipes, turbulent flow, isotropic, homogenous turbulence, scale and intensity of turbulence, measurement of turbulence, eddy viscosity, resistance to flow, minor losses, pipe in series and parallel, power transmission through a pipe, siphon, water hammer, three reservoir problems and pipe networks.

Boundary layer thickness, boundary layer over a flat plate, laminar boundary layer, application of momentum equation, turbulent boundary layer, laminar sublayer, separation and its control, Drag and lift, drag on a sphere, a two-dimensional cylinder, and an aerofoil, Magnus effect.

UNIT-IV

Introduction to hydrodynamic thrust of jet on a fixed and moving surface, Classification of turbines, Impulse turbines, Constructional details, Velocity triangles, Power and efficiency calculations, Governing of Pelton wheel.

Francis and Kaplan turbines, Constructional details, Velocity triangles, Power and efficiency Principles of similarity, Unit and specific speed, Performance characteristics, Selection of water turbines.

UNIT-V

Classifications of centrifugal pumps, Vector diagram, Work done by impellor, Efficiencies of centrifugal pumps, Specific speed, Cavitation & separation, Performance characteristics.

Reciprocating pump theory, Slip, Indicator diagram, Effect of acceleration, air vessels, Comparison of centrifugal and reciprocating pumps, Performance characteristics.

Course Outcomes:

- Upon completion of this course, students will be able to mathematically analyze simple flow situations.
- They will be able to evaluate the performance of pumps and turbines.

Books and References:

1. Introduction to fluid mechanics and Fluid machines by S.K Som, Gautam Biswas, S Chakraborty.

2. Fluid mechanics and machines by R.K Bansal.
3. F. M. White, Fluid Mechanics, 6th Ed., Tata McGraw-Hill, 2008.
4. Fluid Mechanics and Its Applications byV.K.Gupta et.al.
5. Fluid Mechanics byYunusCengel.
6. Batchelor, G. K. (1999). Introduction to fluid dynamics. New Delhi, India: Cambridge University Press.
7. Acheson, D. J. (1990). Elementary fluid dynamics. New York, USA: Oxford UniversityPress.
8. R.W. Fox, A.T. McDonald and P.J. Pritchard, Introduction to Fluid Mechanics, 6th Ed., John Wiley, 2004.

MATERIALS ENGINEERING

L-T-P
3-0-0

Objectives:

- Understanding of the correlation between the internal structure of materials, theirmechanical properties and various methods to quantify their mechanical integrity andfailure criteria.
- To provide a detailed interpretation of equilibrium phase diagrams.
- Learning about different phases and heat treatment methods to tailor the properties of Fe-Calloys.

UNIT-I

Crystal Structure: Unit cells, Metallic crystal structures, Ceramics. Imperfection in solids:Point, line, interfacial and volume defects; dislocation strengthening mechanisms and slipsystems, critically resolved shear stress.

Mechanical Property measurement: Tensile, compression and torsion tests; Young'smodulus, relations between true and engineering stress-strain curves, generalized Hooke'slaw, yielding and yield strength, ductility, resilience, toughness and elastic recovery;Hardness: Rockwell, Brinell and Vickers and their relation to strength.

UNIT-II

Static failure theories: Ductile and brittle failure mechanisms, Tresca, Von-mises, Maximumnormal stress, Mohr-Coulomb and Modified Mohr-Coulomb; Fracture mechanics:Introduction to Stress-intensity factor approach and Griffith criterion. Fatigue failure: Highcycle fatigue, Stress-life approach, SN curve, endurance and fatigue limits, effects of meanstress using the Modified Goodman diagram; Fracture with fatigue, Introduction to non-destructive testing (NDT).

UNIT-III

Alloys, substitutional and interstitial solid solutions- Phase diagrams: Interpretation of binaryphase diagrams and microstructure development; eutectic, peritectic, peritectoid and monotectic reactions. Iron Iron-carbide phase diagram and microstructural aspects ofledeburite, austenite, ferrite and cementite, cast iron.

UNIT-IV

Heat treatment of Steel: Annealing, tempering, normalising and spheroidising, isothermaltransformation diagrams for Fe-C alloys and microstructure development. Continuouscooling curves and interpretation of final microstructures and properties-austempering,martempering, case hardening, carburizing, nitriding, cyaniding, carbo-nitriding, flame andinduction hardening, vacuum and plasma hardening.

UNIT-V

Alloying of steel, properties of stainless steel and tool steels, maraging steels- cast irons;grey, white, malleable and spheroidal cast irons- copper and copper alloys; brass, bronze andcupro-nickel; Aluminium and Al-Cu – Mg alloys- Nickel based superalloys and Titaniumalloys.

Course Outcomes:

- Student will be able to identify crystal structures for various materials and understand thedefects in such structures.
- Understand how to tailor material properties of ferrous and non-ferrous alloys.
- How to quantify mechanical integrity and failure in materials.

Books and References:

1. W. D. Callister, 2006, “Materials Science and Engineering-An Introduction”, 6th Edition, Wiley India.
2. Kenneth G. Budinski and Michael K. Budinski, “Engineering Materials”, Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, 4th Indian Reprint, 2002.
3. V. Raghavan, “Material Science and Engineering’, Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, 1999.
4. Mechanics of materials by James M.Gere.
5. Introduction to engineering materials by B.K. Agarwal.
6. Physical metallurgy and advanced materials by R.E. Smallman.
7. Engineering mechanics of composite materials by Isaac M. Daniel.
8. U. C. Jindal, “Engineering Materials and Metallurgy”, Pearson, 2011.

FLUID MECHANICS LAB

L-T-P
0-0-2

Objectives:

- To understand the principles and performance characteristics of flow and thermal devices.
- To know about the measurement of the fluid properties.

List of Experiments:(At least 8 of the following)

1. To determine the coefficient of impact for vanes.
2. To determine coefficient of discharge of an orifice meter.
3. To determine the coefficient of discharge of Notch (V and Rectangular types).
4. To determine the friction factor for the pipes.
5. To determine the coefficient of discharge of venturi meter.
6. To determine the coefficient of discharge, contraction & velocity of an orifice.
7. To verify the Bernoulli's Theorem.
8. To find critical Reynolds number for a pipe flow.
9. To determine the meta-centric height of a floating body.
10. To determine the minor losses due to sudden enlargement, sudden contraction and bends.
11. To show the velocity and pressure variation with radius in a forced vertex flow.

Course Outcomes:

The students who have undergone the course will be able to measure various properties offluids and characterize the performance of fluid/thermal machinery.

MATERIAL TESTING LAB

L-T-P
0-0-2

Objectives:

- To understand the principles and performance characteristics different materials.
- To know about material properties.

List of Experiments: (At least 8 of the following)

1. Strength test of a given mild steel specimen on UTM with full details and stress versus strain plot on the machine.
2. Other tests such as shear, bend tests on UTM.
3. Impact test on impact testing machine like Charpy, Izod or both.
4. Hardness test of given specimen using Rockwell and Vickers/Brinell testing machines.
5. Spring index test on spring testing machine.
6. Fatigue test on fatigue testing machine.
7. Creep test on creep testing machine.
8. Experiment on deflection of beam, comparison of actual measurement of deflection with dial gauge to the calculated one, and or evaluation of young's modulus of beam.
9. Torsion test of a rod using torsion testing machine.
10. Study of NDT (non-destructive testing) methods like magnetic flaw detector, ultrasonic flaw detector, eddy current testing machine, dye penetrant tests.

Course Outcomes:

The students who have undergone the course will be able to measure various properties of materials.

COMPUTER AIDED MACHINE DRAWING-I LAB

L-T-P
0-0-2

Objectives:
To provide an overview of how computers can be utilized in mechanical component design.

UNIT-I
Introduction (1 drawing sheets)
Introduction, classification of machine drawings, principles of drawing, conventional representation of machine components and materials, lines, types of lines, dimensioning types, lines and rules of dimensioning.
Orthographic Projections (3 drawing sheets)
Introduction to orthographic projection, concept of first angle and third angle projection, drawing of simple machine elements in first angle projection, missing line problems, principle of visualization of objects, sectional views, full and half sectional views, auxiliary views.

UNIT-II
Fasteners (2 drawing sheets)
Temporary and permanent fasteners, thread nomenclature and forms, thread series, designation, representation of threads, bolted joints, locking arrangement of nuts, screws, washers, foundation bolts etc., keys, types of keys, cotter and knuckle joints.

UNIT-III
Riveted joints (1 drawing sheet)
Introduction, rivets and riveting, types of rivets, types of riveted joints, drawing of boiler joints etc.
Free hand sketching (1 drawing sheet**)**
Introduction, Need for free hand sketching, Free hand sketching of foundation bolts, studs, pulleys, couplings etc.

UNIT-IV
Assembly drawing (2 drawing sheets)
Introduction to assembly drawing, drawing assembly drawing of simple machine elements like rigid or flexible coupling, muff coupling, Plummer block, footstep bearing, bracket etc.

UNIT-V
Computer aided drafting (1 drawing**)**
Introduction to computer aided drafting; advantages and applications of CAD, concepts of computer aided 2D drafting using any drafting software like AutoCAD, Solid Edge, Draft Sight etc., basic draw and modify commands, making 2D drawings of simple machine parts.

Course Outcomes:
Upon completion of this course, the students can use computer and CAD software formodelling mechanical components.

Books and References:

1. Fundamentals of Machine Drawing by Sadhu Singh & Shah, PHI.
2. Engineering Drawing by Bhat, & Panchal, Charotar Publishing House.
3. Machine Drawing with AutoCAD by Pohit and Ghosh, Pearson.
4. Machine Drawing-KL Narayana, P Kannaiah, KV Reddy, New Age.
5. Machine Drawing, N. Siddeshswar, P Kannaiah, VVS Shastry, Tata McGraw Hill.
6. Engineering Drawing, Pathak, Wiley.
7. Textbook of Machine Drawing, K C John, PHI.
8. AutoCAD 2014 for Engineers & Designers, Bhatt, WILEY

SEMESTER-IV

APPLIED THERMODYNAMICS

L-T-P
3-0-0

Objectives:

- To learn about of I law for reacting systems and heating value of fuels.
- To learn about gas and vapor cycles and their first law and second law efficiencies.
- To understand about the properties of dry and wet air and the principles of psychrometry.
- To learn about gas dynamics of air flow and steam through nozzles.
- To learn the about reciprocating compressors with and without intercooling.
- To analyze the performance of steam turbines.

UNIT I

Introduction to solid, liquid and gaseous fuels– Stoichiometry, exhaust gas analysis- First lawanalysis of combustion reactions- Heat calculations using enthalpy tables- Adiabatic flametemperature- Chemical equilibrium and equilibrium composition calculations using freeenergy.
Introduction and Otto, Diesel and Dual cycles.

UNIT II

Vapour Power cycles:
Vapor power cycles Rankine cycle with superheat, reheat and regeneration, exergy analysis. Rankine cycle, effect of pressure and temperature on Rankine cycle, Reheat cycle, Regenerative cycle, Feed water heaters, Binary vapour cycle, Combined cycles, Cogeneration.
Fuels and Combustion: Combustion analysis, heating values, air requirement, Air/Fuel ratio, standard heat of reaction and effect of temperature on standard heat of reaction, heat of formation, Adiabatic flame temperature.

UNIT III

Boilers: Classifications and working of boilers, boiler mountings and accessories, Draught and its calculations, air pre-heater, feed water heater, super heater. Boiler efficiency, Equivalent evaporation. Boiler trial and heat balance.
Condenser: Classification of condenser, air leakage, condenser performance parameters.

UNIT IV

Steam and Gas Nozzles: Flow through Convergent and convergent-divergent nozzles, variation of velocity, area and specific volume, choked flow, throat area, Nozzle efficiency, Off design operation of nozzle, Shock waves stationary normal shock waves, Effect of friction on nozzle, Super saturated flow.
Steam Turbines: Classification of steam turbine, Impulse and Reaction turbines, Staging, Stage and Overall efficiency, reheat factor, Bleeding, Velocity diagram of simple and compound multistage impulse and reaction turbines and related calculations, work done, efficiencies of reaction, Impulse reaction turbines, state point locus, Losses in steam turbines, Governing of turbines, Comparison with steam engine.

UNIT V

Gas Turbine: Gas turbine classification, Brayton cycle, Principles of gas turbine, Gas turbine cycles with intercooling, reheat and regeneration and their combinations, Stage efficiency, Polytropic efficiency. Deviation of actual cycles from ideal cycles.
Jet Propulsion: Introduction to the principles of jet propulsion, Turbojet and turboprop engines andtheir processes, Principle of rocket propulsion, Introduction to Rocket Engine.

Reciprocating compressors, staging of reciprocating compressors, optimal stage pressureratio, effect of intercooling, minimum work for multistage reciprocating compressors.

Course Outcomes:

- After completing this course, the students will get a good understanding of various practical power cycles and heat pump cycles.
- They will be able to analyze energy conversion in various thermal devices such as combustors, air coolers, nozzles, diffusers, steam turbines and reciprocating compressors.
- They will be able to understand phenomena occurring in high speed compressible flows.

Books and References:

1. Basic and Applied Thermodynamics by P.K. Nag, mcgraw hill india.
2. Applied thermodynamics by Onkar Singh, New Age International.
3. Applied Thermodynamics for Engineering Technologists by Eastop, Pearson Education.
4. Applied Thermodynamics by Venkanna And Swati, PHI.
5. Sonntag, R. E, Borgnakke, C. and Van Wylen, G. J., 2003, 6th Edition, Fundamentals of Thermodynamics, John Wiley and Sons.
6. Jones, J. B. and Duggan, R. E., 1996, Engineering Thermodynamics, Prentice-Hall of India
7. Moran, M. J. and Shapiro, H. N., 1999, Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics, John Wiley and Sons.
8. Theory of Stream Turbine by WJ Kearton.

ENGINEERING MECHANICS

L-T-P
3-1-0

Objectives:
To develop capacity to predict the effect of force and motion in the course of carrying out the design functions of engineering.

UNIT-I:
Two-dimensional force systems: Basic concepts, Laws of motion, Principle of transmissibility of forces, transfer of a force to parallel position, resultant of a force system, simplest resultant of two dimensional concurrent and non-concurrent force systems, distribution of force systems, free body diagrams, equilibrium and equations of equilibrium.
Friction: Friction force – Laws of sliding friction – equilibrium analysis of simple systems with sliding friction – wedge friction.

UNIT-II:
Beam: Introduction, shear force and bending moment, different equations of equilibrium, shear force and bending moment diagram for statically determined beams.
Trusses: Introduction, simple truss and solution of simple truss, methods of F-joint and methods of sections.

UNIT-III:
Centroid and moment of inertia: Centroid of plane, curve, area, volume and composite bodies, moment of inertia of plane area, parallel axis theorem, perpendicular axis theorem, principle moment of inertia, mass moment of inertia of circular ring, disc, cylinder, sphere, and cone about their axis of symmetry.

UNIT-IV:
Kinematics of rigid body: Introduction, plane motion of rigid body, velocity and acceleration under translational and rotational motion, relative velocity.
Kinetics of rigid body: Introduction, force, mass and acceleration, work and energy, impulse and momentum, D'Alembert's principle and dynamic equilibrium.

UNIT-V:
Simple stress and strain: Introduction, normal and shear stresses, stress-strain diagrams for ductile and brittle material, elastic constants, one-dimensional loading of members of varying cross sections, strain energy.
Pure bending of beams: Introduction, simple bending theory, stress in beams of different cross sections.
Torsion: Introduction, torsion of shafts of circular cross sections, torque and twist, shear stress due to torque.

Course Outcomes:
After completing this course, the students should be able to understand the various effect of force and motion on the engineering design structures.

Books and References:
1. Beer, F.P and Johnston Jr. E.R., "Vector Mechanics for Engineers (In SI Units): Statics and Dynamics", 8th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing company, New Delhi (2004).

2. Vela Murali, "Engineering Mechanics", Oxford University Press (2010).

3. A Textbook of Engineering Mechanics, R.K. Bansal, Laxmi Publications.

4. Engineering Mechanics, R.S. Khurmi, S.Chand Publishing.

5. Meriam J.L. and Kraige L.G., “Engineering Mechanics- Statics - Volume 1, Dynamics- Volume 2”, Third Edition, John Wiley & Sons (1993).

6. Rajasekaran S and Sankarasubramanian G., “Engineering Mechanics Statics and Dynamics”, 3 rd Edition, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., (2005).

7. Bhavikatti, S.S and Rajashekarappa, K.G., “Engineering Mechanics”, New Age International (P) Limited Publishers, (1998).

8. Engineering mechanics by Irving H. Shames, Prentice-Hall.

MANUFACTURING PROCESSES

L-T-P
3-1-0

Objectives:
To motivate and challenge students to understand and develop an appreciation of theprocesses in correlation with material properties which change the shape, size and form of theraw materials into the desirable product by conventional or unconventional manufacturingmethods.

UNIT-I
Conventional Manufacturing processes:
Casting and moulding: Metal casting processes and equipment, Heat transfer andsolidification, shrinkage, riser design, casting defects and residual stresses.Introduction to bulk and sheet metal forming, plastic deformation and yield criteria;fundamentals of hot and cold working processes; load estimation for bulk forming (forging,rolling, extrusion, drawing) and sheet forming (shearing, deep drawing, bending) principlesof powder metallurgy.

UNIT-II
Metal cutting: Single and multi-point cutting; Orthogonal cutting, various force components:Chip formation, Tool wear and tool life, Surface finish and integrity, Machinability, cutting tool materials, cutting fluids, Coating; Turning, Drilling, Milling and finishing processes,Introduction to CNC machining.Additive manufacturing: Rapid prototyping and rapid toolingJoining/fastening processes: Physics of welding, brazing and soldering;design considerationsin welding,Solid and liquid state joining processes;Adhesive bonding.

UNIT-III
Grinding & Super finishing:
Grinding: Grinding wheels, abrasive & bonds, cutting action. Grinding wheel specification. Grinding wheel wear - attritions wear, fracture wear. Dressing and Truing. Max chip thickness and Guest criteria. Surface and cylindrical grinding. Centreless grinding.
Super finishing: Honing, lapping and polishing.

UNIT-IV
Metal Joining (Welding):
Survey of welding and allied processes. Gas welding and cutting, process and equipment. Arc welding: Power sources and consumables. TIG & MIG processes and their parameters. Resistance welding - spot, seam projection etc. Other welding processes such as atomic hydrogen, submerged arc, electroslag, friction welding. Soldering & Brazing. Adhesive bonding. Weld decay in HAZ.

UNIT-V
Unconventional Machining Processes:
Abrasive Jet Machining, Water Jet Machining, Abrasive Water Jet Machining, UltrasonicMachining, principles and process parameters. Electrical Discharge Machining, principle and processes parameters, MRR, surface finish,tool wear, dielectric, power and control circuits, wire EDM; Electro-chemical machining(ECM), etchant &maskant, process parameters, MRR and surface finish.Laser Beam Machining (LBM), Plasma Arc Machining (PAM) and Electron BeamMachining.

Course Outcomes:
Upon completion of this course, students will be able to understand the different conventionaland unconventional manufacturing methods employed for making different products.

Books and References:
1. Kalpakjian and Schmid, Manufacturing processes for engineering materials (5th Edition)-

Pearson India, 2014.
2. Mikell P. Groover, Fundamentals of Modern Manufacturing: Materials, Processes, and Systems.
3. Manufacturing Technology by P.N. Rao., MCGRAW HILL INDIA.
4. Materials and Manufacturing by Paul Degarmo.
5. Manufacturing Processes by Kaushish, PHI.
6. Principles of Foundry Technology, Jain, MCGRAW HILL INDIA
7. Production Technology by RK Jain.
8. Degarmo, Black &Kohser, Materials and Processes in Manufacturing.

APPLIED THERMODYNAMICS LAB

L-T-P
0-0-2

Objectives:
To understand the principles and performance of various boilers and engines.

List of Experiments: (At least 8 of the following)

1. Study of Fire Tube boiler.
2. Study of Water Tube boiler.
3. Study and working of Two stroke petrol Engine.
4. Study and working of Four stroke petrol Engine.
5. Determination of Indicated H.P. of I.C. Engine by Morse Test.
6. Prepare the heat balance sheet for Diesel Engine test rig.
7. Prepare the heat balance sheet for Petrol Engine test rig.
8. Study and working of two stroke Diesel Engine.
9. Study and working of four stroke Diesel Engine.
10. Study of Velocity compounded steam turbine.
11. Study of Pressure compounded steam turbine.
12. Study of Impulse & Reaction turbine.
13. Study of steam Engine model.
14. Study of Gas Turbine Model.

Course Outcomes:
The student who have undergone the course will be able to identify various properties of system.

MANUFACTURING PROCESS LAB

L-T-P
0-0-2

Objectives:
To motivate and challenge students to understand and develop an appreciation of the processes in correlation with material properties which change the shape, size and form of the raw materials into the desirable product by conventional or unconventional manufacturing methods.

List of Experiments: (At least 8 of the following along-with study of the machines/processes)

1. Shear-angle determination (using formula) with tube cutting (for orthogonal) on lathe machine.
2. Bolt (thread) making on Lathe machine.
3. Tool grinding (to provide tool angles) on tool-grinder machine.
4. Gear cutting on Milling machine.
5. Machining a block on shaper machine.
6. Finishing of a surface on surface-grinding machine.
7. Drilling holes on drilling machine and study of twist-drill.
8. Study of different types of tools and its angles & materials.
9. Experiment on tool wear and tool life.
10. Experiment on jigs/Fixtures and its uses.
11. Gas welding experiment.
12. Arc welding experiment.
13. Resistance welding experiment.
14. Soldering & Brazing experiment.
15. Study and understanding of limits, fits & tolerances.
16. Study of temperature measuring equipment's.
17. Measurement using Strain gauge.
18. Experiment on dynamometers.
19. To study the displacement using LVDT.

Course Outcomes:
Upon completion of this course, students will be able to understand the different conventional and unconventional manufacturing methods employed for making different products.

COMPUTER AIDED MACHINE DRAWING-II LAB

L-T-P
0-0-2

Objectives:
To provide an overview of how computers can be utilized in mechanical component design.

Note: All drawing conforms to BIS Codes.

Introduction: Conventional representation of machine components and materials, Conventional representation of surface finish, Roughness number symbol, Symbols of Machine elements and welded joints. Classification of Drawings: Machine drawings, Production drawing, part drawing and assembly drawing. Introduction to detail drawing and bill of materials (BOM).

Limits, Fits and Tolerances: General aspects, Nominal size and basic dimensions, Definitions, Basis of fit or limit system, Systems of specifying tolerances, Designation of holes, Shafts and fits, Commonly used holes and shafts. List of Standard Abbreviation used.

Part Modelling: Introduction to part modelling of simple machine components using any 3D software (like CATIA, PRO E, UGNX, Autodesk Inventor or SOLIDWORKS) covering all commands/ features to develop a part model ***(Minimum 24 machine components need to be developed).***

Part Modelling& Assemblies of: Plummer Block Bearing, Machine Vice, Screw Jack, Engine Stuffing box, Lathe Tailstock, Feed Check Valve and Rams Bottom Safety Valve.

Course Outcomes:
Upon completion of this course, the students can use computer and CAD software formodelling mechanical components.

Books and References:

1. Textbook of Machine Drawing, K C John, PHI.
2. Machine Drawing by K.R. Gopalakrishna, Subhas Stores.
3. A Textbook of Machine Drawing by PS Gill from S.K. Kataria& Sons.
4. Machine Drawing-KL Narayana, P Kannaiah, KV Reddy, New Age publications.
5. Engineering Graphics with AutoCAD, Bethune, PHI.
6. Machine Drawing, N. Siddeshswar, P Kannaiah, VVS Shastry, Tata McGraw Hill.
7. Fundamentals of Machine Drawing, Dr Sadhu Singh & P L Shah, Prantice Hall India.
8. Autodesk Inventor by Examples, Sam Tikoo, Wiley.

DR. A. P. J. ABDUL KALAM TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY

LUCKNOW, UTTAR PRADESH

STUDY & EVALUATION SCHEME WITH SYLLABUS

FOR

B. TECH. 3rd YEAR

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

[Effective from Session: 2020-21]

Syllabus Content of B. Tech Mechanical Engineering

B. Tech Mechanical Engineering
Evaluation Scheme

SEMESTER- V													
Sl. No.	Code	Subject	Periods			Evaluation Scheme				End Semester		Total	Credits
			L	T	P	CT	TA	Total	PS	TE	PE		
1	KME 501	Heat and Mass Transfer	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
2	KME 502	Strength of Material	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
3	KME 503	Industrial Engineering	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
4		Departmental Elective-I	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
5		Departmental Elective-II	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
6	KME 551	Heat Transfer LAB	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
7	KME 552	Python Lab	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
8	KME 553	Internet of Things Lab	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
9	KME 554	Mini Project or Internship Assessment*	0	0	2				50			50	1
10	KNC501/ KNC502	Constitution of India, Law and Engineering / Indian Tradition, Culture and Society	2	0	0	15	10	25		50			NC
11	MOOCs (Essential for Hons. Degree)												
		Total	**17**	**3**	**6**							**950**	**22**

***The Mini Project or internship (4 - 5 weeks) conducted during summer break after IV semester and will be assessed during V semester.

SEMESTER- VI													
Sl. No.	Code	Subject	Periods			Evaluation Scheme				End Semester		Total	Credits
			L	T	P	CT	TA	Total	PS	TE	PE		
1	KME 601	Refrigeration and Air Conditioning	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
2	KME 602	Machine Design	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
3	KME 603	Theory of Machine	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
4		Departmental Elective-III	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
5		Open Elective-I	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
6	KME 651	Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Lab	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
7	KME 652	Machine Design Lab	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
8	KME 653	Theory of Machine Lab	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
9	KNC601/ KNC602	Constitution of India, Law and Engineering / Indian Tradition, Culture and Society	2	0	0	15	10	25		50			NC
10		**Total**	**17**	**3**	**6**							**900**	**21**

It is suggested that the students should choose Departmental Electives Specializationwise that will support them to gain enough learning of the chosen Specialization.

Department Electives

	Specialization-1	**Specialization-2**	**Specialization-3**	**Specialization-4**	**Specialization-5**
Specialization	**Manufacturing and Automation**	**Automation and Industry 4.0**	**Design and Analysis**	**Thermal Engineering**	**Automobile Engineering**
Sem V Code	KME 051	KME 052	KME 053	KME 054	KAU 051
Departmental Elective-I	Computer Integrated Manufacturing	Mechatronics Systems	Finite Element Methods	I C Engine Fuel and Lubrication	Automobile Engines & Combustion
Sem V Code	KME 055	KME 056	KME 057	KME 058	KAU 052
Departmental Elective-II	Advance welding	Programming, Data Structures And Algorithms Using Python	Mechanical Vibrations	Fuels and Combustion	Automotive chassis and suspension
Sem VI Code	KME 061	KME 062	KME 063	KME 064	KAU 061
Departmental Elective-III	Non destructive Testing	Artificial Intelligence	Tribology	Gas Dynamics and Jet Propulsion	Automotive Electrical and Electronics
Sem VII Code	KME 071			KME 072	KAU 072
Departmental Elective-IV	Additive manufacturing (Common to all Three Specializations)			HVAC systems	Hybrid Vehicle Propulsion
Sem VII Code	KME 073	KME 074	KME 075	KME 076	KAU 073
Departmental Elective-V	Mathematical Modeling of Manufacturing Processes	Machine Learning	Computer Graphics and product modeling	Power Plant Engineering	Vehicle Body Engineering & safety

It is suggested that the students may also do the following MOOCs in addition to mandatory courses. This will enhance their learning in a particular Specialization. One MOOC per semester is recommended.

Suggested MOOCs Course

Specialization	Specialization -1	Specialization -2	Specialization -3	Specialization -4	Specialization -5
	Manufacturing and Automation	**Automation and Industry 4.0**	**Design and Analysis**	**Thermal Engineering**	**Automobile Engineering**
Sem V	**Advance Machining Process** https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_me76/preview By Prof.Manas Das, IIT Guwahati	**Control Systems** https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_ee90/preview By Prof. C. S. Shankar Ram, IIT Madras	**Experimental Stress Analysis** https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_me02/preview By Prof. K. Ramesh IIT Madras	**Fluid dynamics and turbo machines** https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_me75/preview By Prof.Dhiman Chatterjee, Prof.Shamit Bakshi, IIT Madras	**Vehicle Dynamics** https://nptel.ac.in/courses/107/106/107106080/ Prof P R Krishnakumar, IIT Madras
Sem VI	**Introduction to robotics**https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_de11/preview By Prof. Asokan T, Prof. Balaraman Ravindran, Prof. Krishna Vasudevan, IIT Madras	**Introduction to robotics** https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_de11/preview By Prof. Asokan T, Prof. Balaraman Ravindran, Prof. Krishna Vasudevan, IIT Madras	**Introduction to CFD** https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_ae11/preview By Prof. Arnab Roy, IIT Kharagpur	**Introduction to CFD** https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_ae11/preview By Prof. Arnab Roy, IIT Kharagpur	**Control Systems**https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_ee90/preview By Prof. C. S. Shankar Ram, IIT Madras
Sem VII	**Automation in Manufacturing** https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_me58/preview By Prof. Shrikrishna N. Joshi, IIT Guwahati	**Introduction to Industry 4.0 and Industrial Internet of Things** https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_cs69/preview By Prof. Sudip Misra, IIT Kharagpur	**Introduction to Composites** https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_me95/preview By Prof.Nachiketa Tiwari, IIT Kanpur	**Fundamentals of Compressible Flow** https://swayam.gov.in/explorer?searchText=Compressible%20Flow By Prof. Niranjan Sahoo, IIT Guwahati	**Introduction to hybrid and Electric Vehicles** MOOC: https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/103/108103009/ Dr. Praveen Kumar, Prof. S. Majhi, IIT Guwahati
Sem VIII	**Production and Operation Management** https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_mg06/preview By Prof. Rajat Agrawal, IIT Roorkee	**Supply Chain management** https://swayam.gov.in/nd2_cec20_mg11/preview By Dr. P. Chitramani, Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women	**Material Characterization**https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_mm14/preview By Prof. Sankaran. S, IIT Madras	**Computational Fluid Dynamics for Incompressible Flows** https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_me06/preview By Prof.Amaresh Dalal, IIT Guwahati	**Fuel Cell Technology** https://nptel.ac.in/courses/103/102/103102015/ By Dr. Anil Verma, IIT Guwahati & Prof. S. Basu, IIT Delhi

Subject Code: KME 501	Heat and Mass Transfer	L T P : 3 1 0	Credits: 4

The students will be able to		Blooms Taxonomy
CO-1	Understand the fundamentals of heat and mass transfer.	K2
CO-2	Apply the concept of steady and transient heat conduction.	K3
CO-3	Apply the concept of thermal behavior of fins.	K3
CO-4	Apply the concept of forced and free convection.	K3
CO-5	Apply the concept of radiation for black and non-black bodies.	K3
CO-6	Conduct thermal analysis of heat exchangers.	K4

UNIT-1

Introduction to Heat Transfer (L-5 Hours)

Introduction of thermodynamics and Heat Transfer, Modes of Heat Transfer: Conduction, convection and radiation, Effect of temperature on thermal conductivity of different types of materials, Introduction to combined heat transfer mechanism, General differential heat conduction equation in the rectangular, cylindrical and spherical coordinate systems, Initial and system boundary conditions.

Steady State one-dimensional Heat conduction (L-3 Hours)

Simple and Composite Systems in rectangular, cylindrical and spherical coordinates with and without energy generation, Concept of thermal resistance, Analogy between heat and electricity flow, Thermal contact resistance and over-all heat transfer coefficient, Critical radius of insulation for cylindrical, and spherical bodies.

UNIT-2

Fins (L-3 Hours)

Heat transfer through extended surfaces and its classification, Fins of uniform cross-sectional area, Error in measurement of temperature of thermometer wells.

Transient Conduction (L-3 Hours)

Transient heat conduction, Lumped capacitance method, Time constant, Unsteady state heat conduction in one dimension only, Heisler charts and their applications.

UNIT-3

Forced Convection (L-5 Hours)

Basic concepts: Hydrodynamic boundary layer, Thermal boundary layer, Approximate integral boundary layer analysis, Analogy between momentum and heat transfer in turbulent flow over a flat surface, Mixed boundary layer, Flow over a flat plate, Flow across a single cylinder and a sphere, Flow inside ducts, Thermal entrance region, Empirical heat transfer relations, Relation between fluid friction and heat transfer, Liquid metal heat transfer.

Natural Convection (L-5 Hours)

Physical mechanism of natural convection, Buoyant force, Empirical heat transfer relations for natural

convection over vertical planes and cylinders, horizontal plates, cylinders and sphere, combined free and forced convection, Effect of turbulence.

UNIT-4

Thermal Radiation (L-8 Hours)

Basic concepts of radiation, Radiation properties of surfaces, Black body radiation Planck's law, Wein's displacement law, Stefan-Boltzmann law, Kirchhoff's law, Gray body, Shape factor, Black-body radiation, Radiation exchange between diffuse non-black bodies in an enclosure, Radiation shields, Radiation combined with conduction and convection; Absorption and emission in gaseous medium; Solar radiation; Greenhouse effect, Radiation network analysis.

UNIT-5

Heat Exchanger (L-5 Hours)

Different types of heat exchangers, Fouling factors, Overall heat transfer coefficient, Logarithmic mean temperature difference (LMTD) method, Effectiveness-number of transfer unit (NTU) method and Compact Heat Exchangers.

Condensation and Boiling (L-3 Hours)

Introduction of condensation phenomena, Heat transfer relations for laminar film condensation on vertical surfaces and on outside& inside of a horizontal tube, Effect of non-condensable gases, Drop wise condensation, Heat pipes, Boiling modes, pool boiling, Hysteresis in boiling curve, Forced convection boiling.

Introduction to Mass Transfer (L-2 Hours)

Introduction of Fick's law of diffusion, Steady state equimolar counter diffusion, Steady state diffusion through a stagnant gas film, Heat and Mass Transfer Analogy -Convective Mass Transfer Correlations

Reference Books:-

1. Fundamentals of Heat and Mass Transfer, by Incroperra& DeWitt, John Wiley and Sons
2. Heat and Mass Transfer by Cengel, McGraw-Hill
3. Heat Transfer by J.P. Holman, McGraw-Hill
4. Heat and Mass Transfer by Rudramoorthy and Mayilsamy, Pearson Education
5. Heat Transfer by Ghoshdastidar, Oxford University Press
6. A text book on Heat Transfer, by Sukhatme, University Press.
7. Heat Transfer by Venkateshan, Ane Books Pvt Ltd
8. Schaum's outline of Heat Transfer by Pitts & Sisson McGraw-Hill
9. Heat and Mass Transfer by R Yadav, Central Publishing House

Subject Code: KME 502	Strength of Material	L T P : 3 1 0	Credits: 4

Course Outcomes: The student will be able to		Blooms Taxonomy
CO 1	Understand the concept of stress and strain under different conditions of loading	K2
CO 2	Determine the principal stresses and strains in structural members	K3
CO 3	Determine the stresses and strains in the members subjected to axial, bending and torsional loads	K3
CO 4	Apply the concepts of stresses and strain in solving problems related to springs, column and pressure vessels	K3
CO 5	Calculate the slope, deflection and buckling of loaded members	K3
CO 6	Analyze the stresses developed in straight and curved beams of different cross sections	K4

Unit I **8 Hours**

Compound stress and strains: Introduction, normal stress and strain, shear stress and strain, stresses on inclines sections, strain energy, impact loads and stresses, state of plane stress, principal stress and strain, maximum shear stress, Mohr's circle for plane stress, three dimensional states of stress & strain, equilibrium equations, generalized Hook's law, theories of failure. Thermal Stresses.

Unit II **8 Hours**

Stresses in Beams: Pure Bending**,** normal stresses in beams, shear stresses in beams due to transverse and axial loads, composite beams.

Deflection of Beams: Differential equation of the elastic curve, cantilever and simply supported beams, Macaulay's method, area moment method, fixed and continuous beams

Torsion: Torsion, combined bending & torsion of solid & hollow shafts, torsion of thin walled tubes.

Unit III **8 Hours**

Helical and Leaf Springs: Deflection of springs by energy method, helical springs under axial load and under axial twist (respectively for circular and square cross sections) axial load and twisting moment acting simultaneously both for open and closed coiled springs, laminated springs.

Columns and Struts: Buckling and stability, slenderness ratio, combined bending and direct stress, middle third and middle quarter rules, struts with different end conditions, Euler's theory for pin ended columns, effect of end conditions on column buckling, Ranking Gordon formulae, examples of columns in mechanical equipment and machines.

Unit IV **8 Hours**

Thin cylinders & spheres: Introduction, difference between thin walled and thick walled pressure vessels, thin walled spheres and cylinders, hoop and axial stresses and strain, volumetric strain.

Thick cylinders: Radial, axial and circumferential stresses in thick cylinders subjected to internal or external pressures, compound cylinders, stresses in rotating shaft and cylinders, stresses due to interference fits.

Unit V **8 Hours**

Curved Beams: Bending of beams with large initial curvature, position of neutral axis for rectangular, trapezoidal and circular cross sections, stress in crane hooks, stress in circular rings subjected to tension or compression.

Unsymmetrical Bending: Properties of beam cross-section, slope of neutral axis, stress and deflection in unsymmetrical bending, determination of shear center and flexural axis (for symmetry about both axis and about one axis) for I-section and channel section.

Text Books:

1. Strength of materials by Sadhu Singh, Khanna Book Publishing Co. (P) Ltd.
2. Strength of Material by Rattan, MC GRAW HILL INDIA
3. Mechanics of Materials by B.C. Punmia, Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd.

Reference Books:

1. Mechanics of Materials by Hibbeler, Pearson.
2. Mechanics of material by Gere, Cengage Learning
3. Mechanics of Materials by Beer, Jhonston, DEwolf and Mazurek, MC GRAW HILL INDIA
4. Strength of Materials by Pytel and Singer, Harper Collins
5. Strength of Materials by Ryder, Macmillan.
6. Strength of Materials by Timoshenko and Yσungs, East West Press.
7. Introduction to Solid Mechanics by Shames, Pearson
8. Mechanics of material by Pytel, Cengage Learning
9. An Introduction to Mechanics of Solids by Crandall, MC GRAW HILL INDIA
10. Strength of Materials by Jindal, Pearson Education
11. Strength of Materials by Basavajaiah and Mahadevappa, University Press.

Subject Code: KME 503	Industrial Engineering	L T P : 3 1 0	Credits: 4

Course Outcomes: The students will be able to		Blooms Taxonomy
CO1	Understand the concept of production system, productivity, facility and process planning in various industries	K2
CO2	Apply the various forecasting and project management techniques	K3
CO3	Apply the concept of break-even analysis, inventory control and resource utilization using queuing theory	K3
CO4	Apply principles of work study and ergonomics for design of work systems	K3
CO5	Formulate mathematical models for optimal solution of industrial problems using linear programming approach	K4

Unit-I:

Overview of Industrial Engineering: Types of production systems, concept of productivity, productivity measurement in manufacturing and service organizations, operations strategies, liability and process design.

Facility location and layout: Factors affecting facility location; principle of plant layout design, types of plant layout; computer aided layout design techniques; assembly line balancing; materials handling principles, types of material handling systems, methods of process planning, steps in process selection, production equipment and tooling selection, group technology, and flexible manufacturing.

Unit II:

Production Planning and control: Forecasting techniques – causal and time series models, moving average, exponential smoothing, trend and seasonality; aggregate production planning; master production scheduling; materials requirement planning (MRP) and MRP-II; routing, scheduling and priority dispatching, concept of JIT manufacturing system

Project Management: Project network analysis, CPM, PERT and Project crashing.

Unit III:

Engineering economy and Inventory control: Methods of depreciation; break-even analysis, techniques for evaluation of capital investments, financial statements, time-cost trade-off, resource levelling; Inventory functions, costs, classifications, deterministic inventory models, perpetual and periodic inventory control systems, ABC analysis, and VED analysis.

Queuing Theory: Basis of Queuing theory, elements of queuing theory, Operating characteristics of a queuing system, Classification of Queuing models.

Unit IV

Work System Design: Taylor's scientific management, Gilbreths's contributions; work study: method study, micro-motion study, principles of motion economy; work measurement –time study, work

sampling, standard data, Predetermined motion time system (PMTS); ergonomics; job evaluation, merit rating, incentive schemes, and wage administration.

Product Design and Development: Principles of product design, tolerance design; quality and cost considerations; product life cycle; standardization, simplification, diversification, value engineering and analysis, and concurrent engineering.

Unit V:

Operational Analysis: Formulation of LPP, Graphical solution of LPP, Simplex Method, Sensitivity Analysis, degeneracy and unbound solutions.transportation and assignment models; Optimality test: the stepping stone method and MODI method, simulation.

Books and References:

1. Industrial Engineering and Production Management by Martand T Telsang S. Chand Publishing
2. Industrial Engineering and Production Management by M. MahajanDhanpatRai& Co. (P) Limited
3. Industrial Engineering and Management by Ravi Shankar, Galgotia Publications Pvt Ltd
4. Production and Operations Management by Adam, B.E. & Ebert, R.J., PHI
5. Product Design and Manufacturing by Chitale A.V. and Gupta R.C., PHI
6. Operations Research Theory & Applications by J K Sharma, Macmillan India Ltd,
7. Production Systems Analysis and Control by J.L.Riggs, John Wiley & Sons
8. Automation, Production Systems & Computer Integrated Manufacturing by Groover, M.P. PHI
9. Operations Research, by A.M. Natarajan, P. Balasubramani, A. Tamilarasi, Pearson Education
10. Operations Research by P. K. Gupta and D. S. Hira, S. Chand & Co.

Subject Code: KME 551	Heat and Mass Transfer Lab	L T P : 0 0 2	Credits: 1

The students will be able to		Blooms Taxonomy
CO1	Apply the concept of conductive heat transfer.	K3
CO2	Apply empirical correlations for both forced and free convection to determine the value of convection heat transfer coefficient	K3
CO3	Apply the concept of radiation heat transfer for black and grey body.	K3
CO4	Analyze the thermal behaviour of parallel or counter flow heat exchangers	K4
CO5	Conduct thermal analysis of a heat pipe	K4

List of Experiments

Minimum eight experiment of the following

1. To determine thermal conductivity of conductive material(s).
2. To determine thermal conductivity of insulating material(s).
3. To determine heat conduction through lagged pipe.
4. To determine heat transfer through fin under natural convection.
5. To determine the heat transfer Rate and Temperature Distribution for a Pin Fin.
6. Determination of thermal conductivity of different types of fluids.
7. Experiment on Stefan's Law - determination of emissivity, etc.
8. Experiment on convective heat transfer through flat plate solar collector.
9. To compare LMTD and Effectiveness of Parallel and Counter Flow Heat Exchangers.
10. To find the heat transfer coefficient for Forced Convection in a tube.
11. To find the heat transfer coefficient for Free Convection in a tube.
12. To conduct experiments on heat pipe.
13. To study the rates of heat transfer for different materials and geometries.
14. Visit to a Thermal Power Station for practical exposure.

Subject Code: KME 552	Python Lab	L T P : 0 0 2	Credits: 1

Course outcomes: The students will be able to		Blooms Taxonomy
CO1	Apply conditional statement, loops condition and functions in python program	K3
CO2	Solve mathematical and mechanical problems using python program	K3
CO3	Plot various type of chart using python program	K3
CO4	Analyze the mechanical problem using python program	**K4**

List of Python Program

1. Write a program to find root of quadratic equation
2. Write a program to find and delete repeating number in Given List
3. Write a program to input and print the element sum of user defined matrix
4. Write a program to input and multiply two different matrices
5. Write a program to compute eigen value and vector of a given 3*3 matrix using NumPy
6. Write a program to find a solution of linear equations in y-mx+c
7. Write a program to draw line using equation y=mx+c
8. Write the program to determine the intersection point of two line.
9. Draw various types of charts using matplotlib
10. Write a program to perform equations of uniform motion of kinematics :

i. $v = u + at0$
ii. $s = ut + ½(at^2)$
iii. $v^2 = u^2 – 2as$

11. Write a menu driven program to perform following properties of thermodynamics as given below:

i. First Law of thermodynamics (U = Q - W), where ΔU is the change in the internal energy. Q is the heat added to the system, and W is the work done by the system.
ii. Efficiency of Heat Engine = TH – TC / TH where TH & TC is the temperature of HOT and COLD Reservoirs.

12. Write the menu program to find the to find the out relationship between stress and strain curve as given below:

i. Young's Modulus
ii. Shear Modulus
iii. Poisson Ratio

13. Write the program to determine the shear force and bending moment in beams.
14. Write a program to find maxima/minima of functions of two variables and evaluate some real definite and finite integrals.
15. Write a Program to find out unknown magnitude of TB and TD of unknown tension can be obtained from two scalar equations of equilibrium i.eEF_x = 0 and EF_y =0.
16. Write a program to perform interpolation of equally and unequally spaced data.
17. Write a program to calculate total pressure exerted in ideal fluid as equation is given below: $p+1/2(\rho v^2) + \rho gh$ =constant

Where P is Pressure, V is Velocity of fluid, ρ is density and h is the height of the container.

18. Write a program to find numerical differentiation using Finite differences Method by importing NumPy and plot the numerical values using matplotlib libraries of python.
19. Write a program for bresenham's line drawing algorithm.
20. Write a program for geometric transformation of a given object.

Subject Code: KME 553	Internet of Things Lab	L T P : 0 0 2	Credits: 1

Proposed By MIET

The students will be able to		Blooms Taxonomy
CO1	Understand Internet of Things and its hardware and software components	K2
CO2	Interface I/O devices, sensors & communication modules	K3
CO3	Remotely monitor data and control devices	K3
CO4	Design prototype of IoT based smart system	K4
CO5	Develop IoT based projects for real life problem	K6

List of Experiments:

S.No.	Name of Experiment	Outcome
1	Familiarization with concept of IoT, Arduino/Raspberry Pi and perform necessary software installation.	Will be able to understand IoT, Arduino/Raspberry Pi, and also able to install software setup of Arduino/ Respberry Pi
2	To interface motor using relay with Arduino/Raspberry Pi and write a program to turn ON/OFF motor.	Able to use relay to control motor and other mechanical devices
3	To interface sensors* with Arduino/Raspberry Pi and write a program to displaysensors data on the computer screen.	Able to retrieve data from sensors and to display it on computer screen
4	To interface OLED with Arduino/Raspberry Pi and write a program to display sensor data on it.	Able to retrieve data from sensors and to display it on OLED
5	To interface sensor with Arduino/Raspberry Pi and write a program to turn ON/OFF Relay when sensor data is detected.	Able to control relay with help of microcontroller and sensors
6	To interface sensor with Arduino/Raspberry Pi and write a program to turn ON/OFF Solenoid valve when sensor data is detected.	Able to control Solenoid valve with help of microcontroller and sensors
7	To interface sensor with Arduino/Raspberry Pi and write a program to turn ON/OFF Linear Actuator when sensor data is detected.	Able to control linear actuator with help of microcontroller and sensors
8	To interface sensor with Arduino/Raspberry Pi and write a program to turn ON/OFF Starter Motor when sensor data is detected.	Able to control Starter Motor with help of microcontroller and sensors
9	To interface Bluetooth with Arduino/Raspberry Pi and write a program to send sensor data to smart phone using Bluetooth.	Able to communicate sensor data from microcontroller to smart phone
10	To interface Bluetooth with Arduino/Raspberry Pi and write a program to turn Actuators* ON/OFF when message is received from smart phone using Bluetooth.	Able to control actuators using mobile phone through Bluetoth
11	Write a program on Arduino/Raspberry Pi to	Able to upload status of devices and

	upload Sensor data to thingspeak cloud.	sensors on web cloud
12	Write a program on Arduino/Raspberry Pi to retrieve sensors data from thingspeak cloud.	Able to retrieve status of devices and sensors from web cloud
13	Develop IoT based smart lock system for Motor cycle/Car	Able to develop smart lock system of motor cycle/car
14	Develop IoT based Smart water flow system	Able to develop smart water flow system
15.	Develop IoT based home security system	Able to develop smart home security system

Components required-

1. Arduino with cable
2. Raspberry Pi with cable and memory card
3. Node MCU
4. *Sensors-IR, LDR, DHT11 sensor, Push button, Pressure senser, Temperature sensor, Vibration, Rotation, Location, Torque, Sound, Weight etc.
5. *Actuators-LED, Buzzer, Relay Switch, Motors, Motor Drivers, OLED, Display, Linear Actuator, Solenoid Valve, Starter Motor etc.
6. Bluetooth Module, Wi-fi Module, Ethernet Module
7. Smart Phone
8. Computer
9. Power Supply-5V, 12V, 3.3V
10. Internet facility

Semester – V: Departmental Elective – I: Specialization – Manufacturing and Automation

Subject Code: KME 051	Computer Integrated Manufacturing	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

Course Outcome: Student will be able to		Bloom Taxonomy
CO 1	Understand the basic concepts of automation, computer numeric control machining	K2
CO 2	Understand the algorithms of line generation, circle generation, transformation, curve, surface modeling and solid modeling	K2
CO 3	Understand group technology, computer aided process planning, flexible manufacturing, Industry 4.0, robotics	K2
CO 4	Understand information system and material handling in CIM environment, rapid prototyping	K2
CO 5	Apply the algorithms of line & circle generation and geometric transformations	K3
CO6	Develop CNC program for simple operations	K3

Unit 1

Introduction to Computer Integrated Manufacturing (CIM): Introduction to CAD, CAM, CIM, Automated Manufacturing system; Need of automation, Basic elements of automation, Levels of automation, Automation Strategies, Advantages & disadvantages of automation, Historical development and future trends. Computer Integrated Manufacturing, Computers in manufacturing industries.

Unit 2

Principles of Computer Graphics:

Point plotting, drawing of lines, Bresenham's circle algorithm.

Transformation in Graphics:

2D transformations – rotation, scaling, translation, mirror, reflection, shear – homogeneous transformations – concatenation, 3D transformations.

Curves: Introduction to Hermite cubic splines, Bezier curves, B-spline curves, NURBS

Surface Modeling: Polygon surfaces, Quadric surfaces, Superquadric surfaces and blobby objects

Solid modeling: Boolean set operations, Primitive instancing, Sweep representation, Boundadry representation, Constructive solid geometry,

Unit 3

Computer Aided Manufacturing:

NC in CAM – Principal types of CNC machine tools and their construction
features – tooling for CNC – ISO designation for tooling – CNC operating system
Programming for CNC machining – coordinate systems – manual part programming – computer assisted part programming.

Unit 4

Group Technology: Group technology, Cellular Manufacturing, CAPP – Variant and Generative systems-

Concurrent Engineering and Design for Manufacturing.
Flexible Manufacturing System: characteristics – economics and technological justification – planning, installation, operation and evaluation issues – role of group technology and JIT in FMS – typical case studies future prospects, Industry 4.0.

Robotics: Classification and specification – drive and controls – sensors - end effectors - grippers- tool handling and work handling – machine vision – robot programming concepts – case studies in assembly. Introduction to Programmable logical controller

Unit 5
Data and information in CIM: Management information system in CIM environment, MRP – MRP II – ERP - Capacity planning.

Material handling in CIM environment: Types – AGVS – AS/RS – Swarf handling and disposal of wastes – single and mixed mode assembly lines – quantitative analysis of assembly systems.

Rapid prototyping: Need for rapid prototyping, Basic principles and advantages of RP, General features and classifications of different RP techniques with examples.

Books and References:
1. MikellP.Groover - Automation , Production Systems and Computer IntegratedManufacturing, Second edition, Prentice Hall of India.
2. Ibrahim Zeid - CAD/CAM theory and Practice, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd.,Company Ltd., New Delhi.
3. YoramKoren,Control of machine tools,McGraw-Hill.
4. Hearn & Baker, Computer Graphics, Prentice Hall of India
5. Sunil Kumar Srivastava, Computer Aided Design: A Basic and Mathematical Approach, I K International Publishing House
6. P.Radhakrishnan, - CAD/CAM/CIM, New Age International (P) Ltd., New Delhi

Semester – V: Departmental Elective – I: Specialization – Automation and Industry 4.0

Subject Code: KME 052	Mechatronics Systems	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

Course Outcome: Student will be able to		Bloom Taxonomy
CO 1	Identify key elements of mechatronics and its representation by block diagram.	K 2
CO 2	Understand the concept of sensors and use of interfacing systems.	K 2
CO 3	Understand the concept and applications of different actuators	K 2
CO 4	Illustrate various applications of mechatronic systems.	K 2
CO 5	Develop PLC ladder programming and implementation in real life problem.	K 5

Unit I: Mechatronics & Its Scope

Mechatronics System: Introduction to Mechatronic Systems, Evolution, Scope, Application Areas, Basic Elements and Control of Mechatronics systems, Advantages and disadvantages of Mechatronics, Industrial applications of Mechatronics, autotronics, bionics, and avionics and their applications

Control System Concepts: Introduction to Control Systems, Elements of control system, Basic of open and closed loop control with example.

Unit II: Sensor & Transducer

Definition and classification of sensor and transducer, performance terminology, static and dynamic characteristics, Principle of working and application of Inductive Proximity, Capacitive Proximity, Photoelectric, Ultrasonic, Magnetic, Hall Effect, Tactile Sensor, load cell, LVDT and interfacing sensors in Mechatronic system.

UNIT III: ACTUATION SYSTEMS

Fluid Based Actuation: Concept of Hydraulic and Pneumatic Actuation system, Oil and Air preparation unit, Direction Control Valve, Pressure Control Valve, Single and doubly actuated systems, Actuators and Accumulators.

Electrical Actuation Systems: Introduction to Switching devices,Concept of Electro Mechanical Actuation, Solenoids and Solenoid Operated Direction Control Valves, Principle of working of DC and 3 Phase Induction Motor, Stepper motors and Servo Motors with their merits and demerits.

UNIT IV: INDUSTRIAL CONTROLLERS

Programmable Logic Controllers: Basic Structure, Types and Working Principle, Concept of Scan Cycle and Scan Time, IO's and its Types, Selection Criteria and Applications

Programming Techniques: Ladder diagram –Concept of Contacts and Coil, Latching/ Holding Circuit, Memory Bits, Timers and Counter.

UNIT V: MECHATRONICS APPLICATIONS:

Control of conveyor motor, sorting and packaging unit, pick and place robot, coin counter, operations of bottling plant, domestic washing machine, use of PLC for extending and retracting pneumatic pistons and their different combinations, automatic car park system, engine management system, other applications in manufacturing.

Text Books:

1. Rolf Isennann, " Mechatronics Systems", Springer, 2005.
2. W. Bolten, "Mechatronics", Pearson Education 2003.
3. HMT Ltd, "Mechatronics:, Tata McGraw Hill 1998.
4. K. P. Ramachandran, G.K. Vijayaraghavan, M.S. Balasundaram, Mechatronics - Integrated Mechanical Electronic Systems, Wiley.

Semester – V: Departmental Elective – I: Specialization – Design and Analysis

Subject Code: KME 053	Finite Element Methods	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

Course Outcome: Student will be able to		Bloom Taxonomy
CO 1	Understand the basic concepts of FEM and its applications.	K2
CO 2	Apply the procedure involved to solve a problem using Finite Element Methods.	K3
CO 3	Develop the element stiffness matrices using different approach.	K3
CO 4	Analyze 1D and 2D problem using different methods.	K4
CO 5	Analyze the complex geometric problems through FEM software packages.	K4

Unit 1

Introduction, exact solution vs approximate solution, principle of FEM, application of FEM, general procedure for finite element analysis, pre-processing, solution, post processing, Stresses and Equilibrium; Boundary Conditions.

Unit 2

Strain-Displacement Relations, Stress–strain relations, Effect of temperature, various approximate methods: weighted residual method, variational or Rayleigh Ritz method, Galerkin's method, principle of minimum potential energy.

Unit 3

Basic element shapes, generalized co-ordinates, polynomials, natural co-ordinates in one-, two- and three-dimensions, Lagrange and Hermite polynomials, Application of Finite Element Methods to elasticity problems and heat conduction Problems.

Unit 4

One dimensional problem of finite element model, Coordinates and Shape function, Potential-energy approach, Galerkine approach, Assembly of Global Stiffness Matrix and Load Vector.

Plane trusses: Global and local coordinate system and stress calculation.
Beams and Frames: finite element formulation and calculation of Shear Force and Bending Moment.

Unit 5

Two-dimensional problem using Constant Strain Triangles and Four-node Quadrilateral, Problem modelling and Boundary conditions.

Practical consideration in finite element applications, problem solving on a general purpose FEM software package like ANSYS, ABAQUS, NISA etc.

Text Books:

1. Chandrupatla, T. R. and Belegundu, A. K., Introduction to Finite Elements in Engineering, Pearson Education, India (2001).
2. Rao, S. S., Finite element method in engineering, 5th Edition, Pergaman Int. Library of Science, 2010.
3. Huebner, K. H., The Finite Element Method for Engineers, John Wiley, New York (2001).
4. Logan, D. L., A first course in the finite element method,6th Edition, Cengage Learning, 2016.

Semester – V: Departmental Elective – I: Specialization – Thermal Engineering

Subject Code: KME 054	I C Engine, Fuel and Lubrication	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

CO	Course Outcome	Bloom Taxonomy
CO 1	Explain the working principle, performance parameters and testing of IC Engine.	K 2
CO 2	Understand the combustion phenomena in SI and CI engines and factors influencing combustion chamber design.	K 2
CO 3	Understand the essential systems of IC engine and latest trends and developments in IC Engines.	K 2
CO 4	Understand the effect of engine emissions on environment and human health and methods of reducing it.	K 2
CO 5	Apply the concepts of thermodynamics to air standard cycle in IC Engines	K 3
CO 6	Analyze the effect of various operating parameters on IC engine performance.	K 4

Unit-I **(9 Hours)**

Introduction to I.C Engines: Engine classification and basic terminology, Two and four stroke engines, SI and CI engines, Valve timing diagram, Valve mechanism- Push rod type, Overhead type (SOHC,DOHC).
Thermodynamic analysis of Air standard cycles: Otto cycle, Diesel cycle, Dual cycle, Comparison of Otto, Diesel and Dual cycles Fuel air cycle, factors affecting the fuel air cycle, Actual cycle.
Testing and Performance: Performance parameters, Basic measurements, Blow by measurement, Testing of SI and CI engines.

Unit–II **(7 Hours)**

Combustion: Stages of Combustion in SI & CI engine, Factors affecting combustion, Flame speed, Ignition Delay, Abnormal combustion and its control.
Combustion chamber: Squish, Swirl & tumble, Combustion chamber design for SI & CI engine & factors affecting it.

Unit–III **(8 Hours)**

Carburetion, Mixture requirements, Carburetors and fuel injection system in SI Engine, MPFI, Scavenging in 2 Stroke engines.

Fuel injection in CI engines, Requirements, Types of injection systems, Fuel pumps, Fuel injectors, Injection timings.

Turbocharging & its types- Variable Geometry Turbocharger, Waste Gate Turbocharger, Effect of turbocharging on power & emission.

Unit-IV **(9 Hours)**

Engine Emission and Control: Pollutant - Sources and types – Effect on environment and human health - formation of NOx - Hydrocarbon Emission Mechanism - Carbon Monoxide Formation - Particulate emissions - Methods of controlling Emissions - Catalytic converters and Particulate Traps - Selective Catalytic Reduction(SCR) - Diesel Oxidation Catalyst (DOC).

Fuels: Fuels for SI and CI engine, Important qualities of SI and CI engine fuels, Rating of SI engine and CI engine fuels, Dopes, Additives, Gaseous fuels, LPG, CNG, Biogas, Producer gas, Alternative fuels for IC engines.

UNIT-V **(9 Hours)**

Engine Cooling and Lubrication: Different cooling systems, Radiators and cooling fans, Engine friction, Lubrication principle, Type of lubrication, Lubrication oils, Crankcase ventilation.

Ignition System in SI Engine: Ignition system requirements, Magneto and battery ignition systems, ignition timing and spark plug, Electronic ignition.

Recent trends in IC engine: Lean burn engine, Stratified charge spark ignition engine, Homogeneous charge spark ignition engine, GDI.

Text Books

1. A Course in International Combustion Engines, by Mathur& Sharma, DhanpatRai& Sons.
2. I.C Engine, by Ganeshan, Tata McGraw Hill Publishers.

Reference Books

1. I.C Engine Analysis & Practice by E.F Obert.
2. Internal Combustion Engine Fundamentals, by John B. Heywood, Tata Mcgraw Hill Publishers.
3. Engine Emission, by B. B. Pundir, Narosa Publication.
4. Engineering Fundamentals of Internal Combustion Engines by W.W. Pulkrabek, Pearson Education.
5. Fundamentals of Internal Combustion Engine by Gill, Smith, Ziurs, Oxford & IBH Publishing CO.
6. Fundamentals of Internal Combustion Engines by H.N. Gupta, Prentice Hall of India.

Semester – V: Departmental Elective – I: Specialization – Automobile Engineering

Subject Code: KAU 051	Automobile Engines & Combustion	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

Proposed By MIET

CO	Course Outcome	Bloom Taxonomy
CO 1	Explain the working principle, performance parameters and testing of IC Engine.	K 2
CO 2	Understand the phenomena of combustion and its application in SI and CI engines.	K 2
CO 3	Understand the essential systems of IC engine.	K 2
CO 4	Understand the effect of engine emissions on environment and human health and methods of reducing it.	K 2
CO 5	Apply the concepts of thermodynamics to air standard cycle in IC Engines	K 3
CO 6	Analyze the effect of various operating parameters on IC engine performance.	K 4

Unit-I (8 Hours)

Introduction to I.C Engines: Engine classification and basic terminology, Two and four stroke engines, SI and CI engines, Valve timing diagram, Valve mechanism- Push rod type, Overhead type (SOHC,DOHC).

Thermodynamic analysis of Air standard cycles: Otto cycle, Diesel cycle, Dual cycle, Comparison of Otto, Diesel and Dual cycles Fuel air cycle, factors affecting the fuel air cycle, Actual cycle.

Testing and Performance: Performance parameters, Basic measurements, Blow by measurement, Testing of SI and CI engines.

Unit–II (8 Hours)

Combustion and Flames Propagation:

Chemical composition– Flue gas analysis, Dew point of products, Stoichiometry, Stoichiometry relations, theoretical air required for complete combustion, Enthalpy of formation, Heating value of fuel, Adiabatic flame Temperature, Chemical equilibrium.

Flame stability, Burning velocity of fuels, Measurement of burning velocity, Factors affecting the burning velocity, Flame Propagation, Flame Temperature– Theoretical, Adiabatic & Actual, Ignition Limits, Limits of Inflammability.

Unit–III (7 Hours)

Combustion: Stages of Combustion in SI & CI engine, Factors affecting combustion, Flame speed, Ignition Delay, Abnormal combustion and its control.

Combustion chamber: Squish, Swirl & tumble, Combustion chamber design for SI & CI engine & factors affecting it.

Ignition System in SI Engine: Ignition system requirements, Magneto and battery ignition systems, ignition timing and spark plug, Electronic ignition.

Unit-IV **(9 Hours)**

Carburetion, Mixture requirements, Carburetors and fuel injection system in SI Engine, MPFI, Scavenging in 2 Stroke engines.

Fuel injection in CI engines, Requirements, Types of injection systems, Fuel pumps, Fuel injectors, Injection timings.

Turbocharging & its types- Variable Geometry Turbocharger, Waste Gate Turbocharger, Effect of turbocharging on power & emission.

UNIT-V **(8 Hours)**

Engine Emission and Control: Pollutant - Sources and types – Effect on environment and human health - formation of NOx - Hydrocarbon Emission Mechanism - Carbon Monoxide Formation - Particulate emissions - Methods of controlling Emissions - Catalytic converters and Particulate Traps - Selective Catalytic Reduction(SCR) - Diesel Oxidation Catalyst (DOC).

Fuels & Lubricants: Fuels for SI and CI engine, Rating of SI engine and CI engine fuels, Gaseous fuels, LPG, CNG, Biogas, Different cooling systems, Type of lubrication, Lubrication oils, Crankcase ventilation.

Text Books

3. A Course in International Combustion Engines, by Mathur& Sharma, DhanpatRai& Sons.
4. Fuels and combustion, Sharma and Chander Mohan, Tata McGraw Hill
5. I.C Engine, by Ganeshan, Tata McGraw Hill Publishers.

Reference Books

7. I.C Engine Analysis & Practice by E.F Obert.
8. Internal Combustion Engine Fundamentals, by John B. Heywood, Tata Mcgraw Hill Publishers.
9. Engine Emission, by B. B. Pundir, Narosa Publication.
10. Engineering Fundamentals of Internal Combustion Engines by W.W. Pulkrabek, Pearson Education.
11. Fundamentals of Internal Combustion Engine by Gill, Smith, Ziurs, Oxford & IBH Publishing CO.
12. Fundamentals of Internal Combustion Engines by H.N. Gupta, Prentice Hall of India.

Semester – V: Departmental Elective – II: Specialization – Manufacturing and Automation

Subject Code: KME 055	Advance welding	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

Course Outcome: Student will be able to		Bloom Taxonomy
CO 1	Understand the physics of arc welding process and various operating characteristics of welding power source.	K2
CO 2	Analyse various welding processes and their applications.	K3
CO 3	Apply the knowledge of welding for repair & maintenance, along with the weldability of different materials.	K3
CO 4	Apply the concept of quality control and testing of weldments in industrial environment.	K3
CO 5	Evaluate heat flow in welding and physical metallurgy of weldments.	K4

UNIT-I:

Introduction: Introduction to welding, application, classification and process selection criterion. Health & safety in welding.

Welding Arc: Physics of welding arc, arc initiation, voltage distribution, arc characteristics, arc efficiency, arc temperatures and arc blow.Mechanism and types of metal transfer.

Welding Power Sources: Types of welding power sources, operation characteristics and specifications.

UNIT-II:

Welding Processes: Shielded Metal Arc Welding (SMAW), Gas Metal Arc Welding (GMAW) Gas Tungsten Arc Welding (GTAW) Plasma Arc, Submerged Arc Welding, Electro gas and Electroslag, Resistance welding, Friction welding, Brazing, Soldering & Braze welding. Laser beam welding, Electron beam welding, Ultrasonic welding, Explosive welding, Friction Stir Welding, Underwater welding.

Advances in Welding Processes: Narrow Gap, Tandem (Twin / Multi Wire) Welding, A-TIG, Hybrid Welding processes**,** Magnetically impelled arc butt (MIAB) welding**,** welding automation and robotic applications.

UNIT-III:

Heat Flow Welding: Weld thermal cycle, Temperature distribution, Peak temperature; Heat Affected Zone (HAZ), heating, cooling and solidification rates.

Welding Metallurgy: Fundamentals of physical metallurgy, Principle of solidification of weld metal, Reactions in weld pool - Gas metal reaction, Slag metal reaction, factors affecting changes in microstructure and mechanical properties of HAZ, Micro and macro structures in weld metal and HAZ

UNIT-IV:

Repair & Maintenance Welding: Hardfacing, Cladding, Surfacing, Metallizing processes and Reclamation welding.

Weldability: Effects of alloying elements on weldability, carbon equivalent, welding of plain carbon steel, Stainless steel, Cast Iron and Aluminium alloys, Welding of Dissimilar Materials

UNIT-V:

Weld Design: Types of welds & joints, Welding Symbols, Weld defects and Remedies, Residual Stresses & Distortion, Inspection and testing of welds: Introduction to Non Destructive Techniques; Destructive Techniques - Bulk and Microhardness test, Wear test and types, corrosion test, tensile test, bend test, SEM, EDS and XRD.

Welding Codes, WPS & PQR: Introduction to welding codes, ISO, ASME and BIS specifications, Welding Procedure Specification (WPS) & Procedure Qualification Record (PQR), Welding of pipe-lines and pressure vessels.

Books and References:

1. Welding and Welding Technology, by- Richard L. Little, McGraw Hill Education.
2. Welding Principals and Practices, by- Edwars R. Bohnart, McGraw Hill Education.
3. Welding Engineering and Technology, by- R. S. Parmar, KhannaPublishsers.
4. Welding Technology Fundamentals by William. A. Bowditch.
5. Welding Technology by N K Srinivasan.
6. Welding Engineering and Technology by R S Parmar.
7. Modern Welding Technology by Howard B Cary and Scott Helzer.
8. Welding Handbooks (Vol. I & II)
9. Advanced Welding Processes, Woodhead publishing, J. Norrish
10. ASME Sec. IX, Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code

Semester – V: Departmental Elective – II: Specialization – Automation and Industry 4.0

Subject Code: KME 056	Programming, Data Structures And Algorithms Using Python	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

Course Outcome: Student will be able to		Bloom Taxonomy
CO 1	Understand the numbers, math's function, strings, list, tuples, and dictionaries in pythons	K2
CO 2	Apply conditional statement and functions in python	K3
CO 3	Apply file handling techniques in python	K3
CO 4	Analyze the graphical demonstration in python	K4
CO 5	Apply techniques of Classes and Object Concept in Python	K3

UNIT 1: Introduction (8 Hours)

Introduction to Python, Python IDE's, Assignment statement, basic types - int, float, complex, bool, Strings, Lists, bytes, byte array, Functions, Loop control statements-break, continue, pass, Anonymous function-filter(),map(),reduce(), more about range().

UNIT 2: Data Structure (7Hours)

Arrays vs lists, Tuples and dictionaries, Sets, frozenset, Slicing,binary search, Efficiency, Selection Sort, Insertion Sort, Recursion, Mergesort, Quicksort.

UNIT 3: Function and File Handling (8 Hours)

Function definitions, Global scope, nested functions, Lambda Function, List Comprehension, Exception Handling, Standard input and output, Handling files, String functions, pass, del() and None

UNIT 4: Classes and Object (8 Hours)

Generating permutations, Stack, Queue, Circular Queue, Abstract datatypes, classes and objects, Classes and objects in Python, User defined lists, Search trees, Tree, Graph, Hashing

UNIT 5: Algorithm (7 Hours)

Asymptotic Notation – Big-O, Big Omega, Big Theta Notation, Memorization and dynamic programming, Grid paths, longest common subsequence, Matrix multiplication, Algorithms, and programming: simple gcd, improving naive gcd, Euclid's algorithm for gcd.

Reference Books:

1. Guido van Rossum and Fred L. Drake Jr, An Introduction to Python – Revised and updated for Python 3.2, Network Theory Ltd., 2011
2. Allen B. Downey, "Think Python: How to Think Like a Computer Scientist, 2nd edition, Updated for Python 3, Shroff/ OReilly Publishers, 2016
3. Robert Sedgewick, Kevin Wayne, Robert Dondero, Introduction to Programming in Python: An Inter-disciplinary Approach, Pearson India Education Services Pvt. Ltd., 2016

Semester – V: Departmental Elective – II: Specialization – Design and Analysis

Subject Code: KME 057	Mechanical Vibrations	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

Course Outcome: Student will be able to		Bloom Taxonomy
CO 1	Understand fundamentals of mechanical vibrations along with their classification.	K2
CO 2	Differentiate among single, two and multiple degree of freedom (DOF) systems.	K3
CO 3	Analyze, predict and measure the performance of systems undergoing single, two and multiple DOF.	K4
CO 4	Design systems with optimized vibration absorption capabilities.	K4
CO 5	Apply the fundamentals to the real life problems like whirling of shaft	K3
CO 6	Solve complicated mathematical models using Numerical methods and software applications.	K4

UNIT – I **(10 Hours)**

Introduction, Classification of Vibration Systems, Harmonic motion, Vector representation of harmonic motion, Natural frequency & response, Effects of vibration, superposition of simple harmonic motions, beats, Fourier analysis-analytical method.

Single Degree Freedom System, Equation of motion, Newton's method, D'Alembert's principle, Energy method etc., Free vibration, Natural frequency, Equivalent systems, Displacement, Velocity and acceleration, Response to an initial disturbance, Torsional vibrations, Damped vibrations, Vibrations of systems with viscous damping, Logarithmic decrement, Energy dissipation in viscous damping.

UNIT – II **(8Hours)**

Single Degree Freedom: Forced Vibration Forced vibration, Harmonic excitation with viscous damping, steady state vibrations, Forced vibrations with rotating and reciprocating unbalance, Support excitation, Vibration isolation, Transmissibility, Vibration measuring instruments, Displacement, velocity, and acceleration measuring instruments

UNIT- III **(8Hours)**

Two Degree Freedom systems Introduction, Principal modes, Double pendulum, Torsional system withdamping, Coupled system, Principle of vibration absorber, Undamped dynamic vibration absorbers,Torsional vibration absorber, Centrifugal pendulum absorbers, Vibration isolators and Dampers.

UNIT- IV **(10 Hours)**

Multi-degree Freedom system: Exact Analysis, Undamped free and forced vibrations of multi-degree freedom systems, influence coefficients, Reciprocal theorem, Torsional vibration of multi-degree rotor system, Vibration of gear system, Principal coordinates, Continuous systems- Longitudinal vibrations of bars, Torsional vibrations of circular shafts.

Multi Degree Freedom system: Numerical Analysis by Rayleigh's method, Dunkerley's, Holzer's and Stools methods, Rayleigh-Ritz method.

UNIT- V **(8Hours)**

Critical speed of shafts, Whirling of uniform shaft, Shaft with one disc with and without damping, Multi-disc shafts, Secondary critical speed.

Industrial case studies (any two) involving mechanical vibrations, their impact and performance analysis. Introduction to the vibration analysis using MATLAB.

Books and References:

1. Mechanical Vibrations- V.P. Singh, Dhanpatrai& Co.
2. Mechanical Vibrations- G. K. Grover, Jain Brothers, Roorkee.
3. Mechanical Vibrations- Kelly
4. Mechanical Vibrations- Tse, Morse & Hinkle
5. **Case study Reference#1**: https://www.ijstr.org/final-print/july2018/Vibration-Analysis-Of-Rotating-Machines-With-Case-Studies.pdf
6. **Case study Reference#2:** https://www.researchgate.net/publication/254227083_Case_studies_of_vibrations_in_structures
7. **Case study Reference#3:** https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/f2b6/39990c4ba52706f43d02fe1c59b9c3fabf2a.pdf
8. **MOOC reference:**https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLSGws_74K01_pG3R7rgtDtrDZBjcTgPdR

Recommended software packages:

1. MATLAB
2. Any modelling and FEA tool like NX, Solid works etc.

Semester – V: Departmental Elective – II: Specialization – Thermal Engineering

Subject Code: KME 058	Fuels and Combustion	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

	The students will be able to	Blooms Taxonomy
CO1	Understand the properties of different types of fuel with their application.	K2
CO2	Classify different types of fuels.	K2
CO3	Understand the concept of combustion.	K2
CO4	Understand the fundamental concept of air pollution and its control.	K2
CO5	Calculate various properties of the fuels.	K3
CO6	Analyze the flue gases.	K4

Unit-I

Classification and Properties of Fuels:

Fuels-Types and characteristics of fuels-Determination of properties of fuels-Fuel analysis Proximate and ultimate analysis-Calorific value (CV), Gross and net calorific values (GCV,NCV)- Bomb Calorimetry-empirical equations for CV estimation

Solid Fuels:

Origin of coal-Ranking of coal-Washing, cleaning, and storage of coal-Renewable Solid Fuels comparative study of Solid, liquid and gaseous fuels-selection of coal for different industrial applications-carbonization of coal

Unit-II

Liquid Fuels:

Origin of crude oil-composition of crude petroleum-classification of crude petroleum-Removal of salt from crude oil-processing of crude petroleum-Fractionation distillation ADU and VDU Cracking-Hydrotreatment and Reforming

Gaseous Fuels:

Rich and lean gas-Wobbe index-Natural gas-Dry and wet natural gas-Foul and sweet NG-LPGLNG-CNG-Methane-Producer Gas-Water gas-Coal Gasification-Gasification Efficiency

Unit-III: Combustion and Flames Propagation

Chemical composition– Flue gas analysis, Dew point of products, Stoichiometry, Stoichiometry relations, theoretical air required for complete combustion, Enthalpy of formation, Heating value of fuel, Adiabatic flame Temperature, Chemical equilibrium.

Flame stability, Burning velocity of fuels, Measurement of burning velocity, Factors affecting the burning velocity, Flame Propagation – Solid, Liquid & Gaseous Fuels Combustion, Flame Temperature– Theoretical, Adiabatic & Actual, Ignition Limits, Limits of Inflammability.

Unit-IV: Combustion Equipment

Analysis of flue gases by Orsat apparatus-Combustion of solid fuels-grate firing and pulverized fuel firing system-Fluidized bed combustion-Circulating fluidized bed boiler, Oil Burners, Gas Burners, Factors affecting burners and combustion, Combustion in I.C. Engines, Combustion in gas turbine and jet engines

Unit-V: Air Pollution

Types of pollution, Combustion generated air pollution, Effects of air pollution, Pollution of fossil fuels and its control, Pollution from automobiles and its control, Emission by diesel engines, Emission Standards.

Text book (s):

1. Kenneth K.K., Principles of Combustion, 2nd ed., Wiley Publications, USA, 2012
2. Sharma and Chander Mohan, Fuels and combustion, Tata McGraw Hill
3. Phillips H.J., Fuels-solid, liquid, and gases–Their analysis and valuation, 1st ed., Foster Press, USA, 2010

Reference Books:

1. Speight J.G., The Chemistry and Technology of Coal, 3rd ed., Taylor and Francis Ltd., USA, 2016
2. Sarkar S., Fuels and combustion, 3rd ed., Universities Press, India, 2009

Semester – V: Departmental Elective – II: Specialization – Automobile Engineering

Subject Code: KAU 052	Automotive chassis and suspension	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

Course Outcomes: The students will be able to		Blooms Taxonomy
CO-1	Understand different types of automotive chassis and frames used in automobiles.	K2
CO-2	Understand transmission and drive line components used in automobile.	K2
CO-3	Understand the axles and types of steering system in automobile.	K2
CO-4	Understand the constructional features of barking, suspension system, wheels and tyres in automobile application.	K2
CO-5	Understand the recent advancements made in chassis components of automobile.	K2
CO-6	Apply the concepts of braking and steering system to design the same for automobile application.	K3

Unit I

Chassis Layouts and Frames

Definition of Chassis, Types of Chassis Layout with reference to Power Plant Location and Drive

Automotive Frames - Material Selection and its Constructional Details, Various types, Different Loads acting on Frame, Testing of Automotive Frames.

Unit II

Transmission: Clutches- Requirements and its types, Gear Box: Need and requirements, Types of manual gear boxes, Gear ratio Calculation.

Drive Line: Propeller Shaft - Design Considerations & Constructional Details, Universal Joints, Constant Velocity Joints, Hotchkiss Drive, Torque Tube Drive, Radius Rods and Stabilizers, Final drive - Different types, Multi-axle Vehicles, Differential - Working Principle and Constructional Details, Non–Slip Differential, Differential Locks.

Unit III

Suspension System: Need; factors influencing ride comfort; types; suspension springs-leaf spring, coil spring & torsion bar; spring materials; independent suspension; rubber suspension; pneumatic suspension; hydraulic suspension, shock absorbers-liquid & gas filled.

Braking Systems: Stopping Distance, Braking Efficiency, Weight Transfer during Braking, Drum Brakes - Constructional Details, Leading and Trailing Shoe, Braking Torque, Disc Brake - Types and Constructional Details, Hydraulic Braking System, Pneumatic Braking System, Power–Assisted Braking System, Factors affecting brake performance, operating temperature, Area of brake lining, clearance.

Unit IV

Axles: Live and Dead Axles, Constructional Details, Different Types of Loads acting on Drive Axles, Rear Axle Shaft Supporting Types: Semi Floating, Full Floating, Three Quarter Floating, Axle Housings and Types

Steering System: Types of Front Axles and Stub Axles, Front Wheel Geometry, Condition for True Rolling Motion of Wheels during Steering, Steering Mechanisms, Steering Error Curve, Steering Linkages, Different Types of Steering Gears, Slip Angle, Over Steer and Under Steer, Reversible and Irreversible Steering, Hydraulic Power Assisted Steering, Turning Radius Calculation.

Unit V

Wheels and Tyres: Types of Wheels, Construction, Structure and Function, Forces acting on wheels, Wheel Dimensions, Wheel Balancing, and Wheel Alignment. Structure and Function of Tyres, Static and Dynamic Properties of Pneumatic Tyres, Types of Tyres, Materials, Tyre Section & Designation, Factors affecting Tyre Life, Tyre Rotation.

Bearings: Functions; classification of bearings; bearing materials; automotive bearings.

Recent Trends in Chassis Systems: Special Steering Columns, 4 wheel steering system, Electric Power Steering, Anti–Lock Braking System, Traction Control Systems, Electronic Brake force Distribution Systems, Corner Stability Control, Hill Assist, and Autonomous Braking System.

Text Books:

1. Automobile engineering", Dr. Kripal Singh.
2. Automobile engineering" R.B. Gupta, SatyaPrakashan.

References:

1. Heldt P.M., "Automotive chassis", Chilton Co., New York.
2. Giles J.G., "Steering, Suspension and tyres", Iliffe Book Co., London.
3. A.K. Babu, Automotive Mechanics, Khanna Publishing House

Subject Code: KME 601	Refrigeration & Air Conditioning	L T P : 3 1 0	Credits: 4

The students will be able to		Blooms Taxonomy
CO1	Understand the basics concepts of Refrigeration & Air-Conditioning and its future prospects.	K2
CO2	Explain the construction and working of various components in Refrigeration & Air-Conditioning systems.	K2
CO3	Understand the different types of RAC systems with their respective applications.	K2
CO4	Apply the basic laws to the thermodynamic analysis of different processes involved in Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning.	K3
CO5	Apply the basic concepts to calculate the COP and other performance parameters for different RAC systems	K3
CO6	Analyze the effects of performance parameters on COP.	K4

Unit-1 **8 Hours**

Refrigeration:

Introduction to refrigeration system, Methods of refrigeration, Unit of refrigeration, Refrigeration effect, Carnot refrigeration cycle, Refrigerator and Heat Pump, C.O.P.

Air Refrigeration cycle:

Open and closed air refrigeration cycles, Reversed air Carnot cycle, Bell Coleman or Reversed Joule air refrigeration cycle, Need of Aircraft refrigeration, Classification of aircraft refrigeration system. Boot strap refrigeration, Regenerative, Reduced ambient, Dry air rated temperature (DART).

Unit-2 **8 Hours**

Vapour Compression System:

Reversed vapour Carnot cycle, limitation of Reversed vapour Carnot cycle, Simple vapour compression cycle, Analysis of vapour compression cycle, Use of T-S and P-H charts, Effect of change in suction and discharge pressures on C.O.P, Effect of sub cooling of condensate & superheating of refrigerant vapour on C.O.P of the cycle, Actual vapour compression refrigeration cycle,

Multistage System:

Multistage vapour compression system requirement, Different configuration of multi pressure system, Removal of flash gas, Intercooling, Multi evaporator system, Cascade system.

Unit-3 **8 Hours**

Vapour Absorption system;

Working Principal of vapour absorption refrigeration system, Comparison between absorption & compression systems, Elementary idea of refrigerant absorbent mixtures, Temperature – concentration diagram & Enthalpy – concentration diagram , Adiabatic mixing of two streams, Ammonia – Water vapour absorption system, Lithium- Bromide water vapour absorption system, Comparison, Three fluid system.

Refrigerants:
Classification of refrigerants, Nomenclature, Desirable properties of refrigerants, Common refrigerants, Secondary refrigerants, and Environment friendly refrigerants, Anti-freeze solution, Phase changing materials, Ozone layer depletion and global warming considerations of refrigerants, Selection of refrigerants, Future Refrigerants like Hydrofluoro-Olefines

Unit-4 **8 Hours**

Air Conditioning:
Introduction to air conditioning, Psychrometric properties and their definitions, Psychrometric chart, Different Psychrometric processes, Air Washers, Cooling towers & humidifying efficiency, Thermal analysis of human body, Effective temperature and comfort chart, Cooling and heating load calculations, Selection of inside & outside design conditions, Heat transfer through walls & roofs, Infiltration & ventilation, Internal heat gain, Sensible heat factor (SHF), By pass factor, Grand Sensible heat factor (GSHF), Apparatus dew point (ADP).

Window air Conditioner, Simple air conditioning system, Air conditioning system with ventilation.

Unit-5 **8 Hours**

Refrigeration System Equipment:
Compressors, Condensers, Expansion Devices and Evaporators, Elementary knowledge of transmission and distribution of air through ducts and fans,

Application:
Food preservation, Transport refrigeration, Cold storage, Refrigerates Freezers, Ice plant, Water coolers, Comfort and Industrial air conditioning Refrigeration.

Other systems:
Cryogenic liquefaction and refrigeration systems, Brief introduction of Thermo-electric refrigeration system, Steam jet refrigeration system, Vortex tube refrigeration system, Magnetic refrigeration system.

Reference Books:
1. Refrigeration and Air conditioning by C.P Arora, McGraw-Hill
2. Refrigeration and Air conditioning, by Manohar Prasad, New Age International (P) Ltd. Pub.
3. Refrigeration and Air conditioning by R.C. Arora, PHI
4. Principles of Refrigeration by Roy J. Dossat. Pearson Education
5. Refrigeration and Air conditioning by Stoecker& Jones. McGraw-Hill
6. Refrigeration and Air conditioning by Arora&Domkundwar. DhanpatRai
7. Thermal Environment Engineering. By Kuhen, Ramsey &Thelked

Subject Code: KME 602	Machine Design	L T P : 3 1 0	Credits: 4

Course Outcomes: The student will be able to		Blooms Taxonomy
CO 1	Recall the basic concepts of Solid Mechanics to understand the subject.	K2
CO 2	Classify various machine elements based on their functions and applications.	K2
CO 3	Apply the principles of solid mechanics to machine elements subjected to static and fluctuating loads.	K3
CO 4	Analyze forces, bending moments, twisting moments and failure causes in various machine elements to be designed.	K4
CO 5	Design the machine elements to meet the required specification.	K5

Unit I **8 Hours**

Introduction

Definition, Design requirements of machine elements, Design procedure, Standards in design, Standards designation of carbon & alloy steels, Selection of preferred sizes, Selection of materials for static and fatigue loads, Design against Static Load

Design against Fluctuating Loads

Cyclic stresses, Fatigue and endurance limit, Stress concentration factor, Stress concentration factor for various machine parts, Design for finite & infinite life, Soderberg, Goodman, Gerber criteria

Unit II **8 Hours**

Riveted Joints

Riveting methods, materials, Types of rivet heads, Types of riveted joints, Caulking and Fullering, Failure of riveted joint, Efficiency of riveted joint, Design of boiler joints, Eccentric loaded riveted joint

Welded Joints

Stress relieving of welded joints, Butt Joints, Fillet Joints, Strength of Butt Welds, Strength of parallel fillet welds, Strength of transverse fillet welds

Shafts

Cause of failure in shafts, Materials for shaft, Stresses in shafts, Design of shafts subjected to twisting moment, bending moment and combined twisting and bending moments, Shafts subjected to fatigue loads, Design for rigidity, Keys, Types of keys, Selection of square and flat keys, Strength of sunk key

Unit III **8 Hours**

Spur Gears

Tooth forms, System of gear teeth, contact ratio, Standard proportions of gear systems, Interference in involute gears, Backlash, Selection of gear materials, Gear manufacturing methods, Design considerations, Beam strength of gear tooth, Dynamic tooth load, Wear strength of gear tooth, Failure of gear tooth, Design of spur gears, AGMA and Indian standards.

Helical Gears

Terminology, Proportions for helical gears, Force components on a tooth of helical gear, Virtual number of teeth, Beam strength and wear strength of helical gears, Dynamic load on helical gears, Design of helical gears.

Introduction, Classification and Applications of Bevel & Worm Gears

Unit IV **8 Hours**

Sliding Contact Bearing

Types, Selection of bearing, Plain journal bearing, Hydrodynamic lubrication, Properties and materials, Lubricants and lubrication, Hydrodynamic journal bearing, Heat generation, Design of journal bearing.

Rolling Contact Bearing

Advantages and disadvantages, Types of ball bearing, Thrust ball bearing, Types of roller bearing, Selection of radial ball bearing, Bearing life, Selection of roller bearings, Dynamic equivalent load for roller contact bearing under constant and variable loading, Reliability of Bearing.

Unit V **8 Hours**

IC Engine Parts

Selection of type of IC engine, General design considerations, Design of Cylinder and cylinder head; Design of piston, piston ring and gudgeon pin;

Friction Clutches

Clutches, Difference between coupling and clutch, Single plate friction clutch, Torque transmitting capacity, Multi-Disk Clutches, Friction Material

Note: Design data book is allowed in the examination

Text Books:

1. Design of Machine Elements-V.B. Bhandari, McGraw Hill Co.
2. Design of Machine Elements, Sharma and Purohit, PHI.

Reference Books:

1. Mechanical Engineering Design, 9e – Joseph E. Shigely, McGraw Hill Education.
2. Machine Design-Maleev and Hartman, CBS Publishers.
3. Design of Machine Design-M.F. Spott, Pearson Education.
4. Elements of Machine Component Design, Juvinal&Marshek, John Wiley & Sons.
5. Machine design, Robert L. Norton, Pearson Education
6. Theory & Problem of Machine Design (Schaum's Outline Series) Hall, Holowenko, Laughlin, Tata McGraw Hill Co.
7. Machine Design-Sharma and Agrawal, S.K. Kataria& Sons.
8. Machine Design, U C Jindal, Pearson Education.

Subject Code: KME 603	Theory of Machines	L T P : 3 1 0	Credits: 4

Course Outcomes: The students will be able to		Blooms Taxonomy
CO1	Understand the principles of kinematics and dynamics of machines.	K2
CO2	Calculate the velocity and acceleration for 4-bar and slider crank mechanism	K3
CO3	Develop cam profile for followers executing various types of motions	K3
CO4	Apply the concept of gear, gear train and flywheel for power transmission	K3
CO5	Apply dynamic force analysis for slider crank mechanism and balance rotating & reciprocating masses in machines.	K3
CO6	Apply the concepts of gyroscope, governors in fluctuation of load and brake & dynamometer in power transmission	K3

Unit I **(09 Hours)**

Introduction, mechanisms and machines, kinematics and kinetics, types of links, kinematic pairs and their classification, types of constraint, degrees of freedom of planar mechanism, Grubler's equation, mechanisms, inversion of four bar chain, slider crank chain and double slider crank chain.

Velocity analysis: Introduction, velocity of point in mechanism, relative velocity method, velocities in four bar mechanism, instantaneous center.

Acceleration analysis: Introduction, acceleration of a point on a link, acceleration diagram, Corioli's component of acceleration, crank and slotted lever mechanism,.

Unit II **(10 Hours)**

Cams: Introduction, classification of cams and followers, cam profiles for knife edge, roller and flat faced followers for uniform velocity, uniform acceleration

Gears and gear trains: Introduction, classification of gears, law of gearing, tooth forms and their comparisons, systems of gear teeth, length of path of contact, contact ratio, minimum number of teeth on gear and pinion to avoid interference, simple, compound, reverted and planetary gear trains, sun and planet gear train.

Unit III **(08 Hours)**

Force analysis: Static force analysis of mechanisms, D'Alembert's Principle, dynamics of rigid link in plane motion, dynamic force analysis of planar mechanisms, piston force and crank effort. Turning moment on crankshaft due to force on piston, Turning moment diagrams for single cylinder double acting steam engine, four stroke IC engine and multi-cylinder engines, Fluctuation of speed, Flywheel.

Unit IV **(09 Hours)**

Balancing: Introduction, static balance, dynamic balance, balancing of rotating masses, two plane balancing, graphical and analytical methods, balancing of reciprocating masses, balancing of single cylinder engine.

Governors: Introduction, types of governors, characteristics of centrifugal governors, gravity controlled and spring controlled centrifugal governors, hunting of centrifugal governors, inertia governors. Effort and Power of governor

Unit V **(09 Hours)**

Brakes and dynamometers: Introduction, Law of friction and types of lubrication, types of brakes, effect of braking on rear and front wheels of a four wheeler, dynamometers, belt transmission dynamometer, torsion dynamometer, hydraulic dynamometer

Gyroscope: Space motion of rigid bodies, angular momentum, gyroscopic couples, gyroscopic stabilization, ship stabilization, stability of four wheel and two wheel vehicles moving on curved paths.

Text / Reference Books

1. Kinematics and dynamics of machinery: Wilson and Sadler, Third edition, Pearson.
2. Theory of Mechanisms and Machines: Amitabh Ghosh and Ashok Kumar Mallik, Third Edition Affiliated East-West Press.
3. Theory of Machines and Mechanisms: Joseph Edward Shigley and John Joseph Uicker, Jr. Oxford University Press
4. Kinematics and dynamics of machinery: R L Norton, McGraw Hill
5. Theory of Machines: S.S. Rattan, McGraw Hill
6. Theory of Machines: Thomas Bevan, CBS Publishers.

Suggested Software

MechAnalyzer

Subject Code: KME 651	Refrigeration & Air Conditioning Lab	L T P : 0 0 2	Credits: 1

The students will be able to:		Blooms Taxonomy
CO1	Determine the performance of different refrigeration and air-conditioning systems.	K3
CO2	Apply the concept of psychrometry on different air cooling systems.	K3
CO3	Interpret the use of different components, control systems and tools used in RAC systems	K3
CO4	Demonstrate the working of practical applications of RAC systems.	K2

Minimum eight experiments out of the following:

1. Experiment on refrigeration test rig and calculation of various performance parameters.
2. Experiment on air-conditioning test rig & calculation of various performance parameters.
3. Study of Psychrometer and determination of humidity of air using Sling Psychrometer.
4. To study and perform experiment on vapour absorption apparatus.
5. To study the air washer and perform different psychometric processes on air washer.
6. Study of desert coolers and determine the change in temperature and humidity of ambient air.
7. Handling, use and familiarization with refrigeration tools and accessories such as: Tube cutter; Tube bender [spring type]; Flaring tool; Swaging tool; Pinch off etc.
8. Study of window air conditioner.
9. Study of Hermetically sealed compressor.
10. To study basic components and control devices of refrigeration and air-conditioning system.
11. Experiment on Ice-plantand calculation of various performance parameters.
12. Visit of a central air conditioning plant and its detailed study.
13. Visit of cold-storage and its detailed study.

Subject Code: KME 652	Machine Design Lab	L T P : 0 0 2	Credits: 1

Course Outcomes: The student will be able to		Blooms Taxonomy
CO-1	Apply the principles of solid mechanics to design various machine Elements subjected to static and fluctuating loads.	**K3**
CO-2	Write computer programs and validate it for the design of different machine elements	**K4**
CO-3	Evaluate designed machine elements to check their safety.	**K5**

A Design of Machine Elements

1. Design a knuckle joint subjected to given tensile load.
2. Design a riveted joint subjected to given eccentric load.
3. Design of shaft subjected to combined constant twisting and bending loads
4. Design a transverse fillet welded joint subjected to given tensile load.
5. Design & select suitable Rolling Contact Bearing for a shaft with given specifications
6. Design a cylinder head of an IC Engine with prescribed parameters.
7. Design of Piston & its parts of an IC Engine

B. Computer Programs for conventional design

Computer and Language

Students are required to learn the basics of computer language such as C/C++/MATLAB so that they should be able to write the computer program.

1. Design a pair of Spur Gear with given specifications to determine its various dimensions using Computer Program in C/C++.
2. Design a pair of Helical Gear with given specifications to determine its various dimensions using Computer Program in C/C++.
3. Design of Sliding Contact Bearing with given specifications & determine its various parameters using Computer Program in C/C++.

Subject Code: KME 653	Theory of Machines Lab	L T P : 0 0 2	Credits: 1

The students will be able to:		Blooms Taxonomy
CO1	Demonstrate various mechanisms, their inversions and brake and clutches in automobiles	K2
CO2	Apply cam-follower mechanism to get desired motion of follower.	K3
CO3	Apply the concepts of gears and gear train to get desired velocity ratio for power transmission.	K3
CO4	Apply the concept of governors to control the fuel supply in engine.	K3
CO5	Determine the balancing load in static and dynamic balancing problem	K3

List of Experiments

(Minimum eight experiments out of the following)

NOTE: Student has to write computer program in C / C++ / Python and to run to compute the output values for at least ONE experiments.

1. To study various types of kinematics links, pairs, chains & Mechanisms
2. To study Whitworth Quick Return Motion Mechanisms, Reciprocating Engine Mechanism, and Oscillating Engine Mechanism
3. To study of inversions of four bar linkage
4. To study of inversions of single/double slider crank mechanisms
5. To study various types of gear (Helical, cross helical, worm, bevel gear) and gear profile (involute and cycloidal) and condition for interference Helical, cross helical, worm, bevel gear
6. To compute the output velocity invarious gear trains
7. To study gyroscopic effects through models
8. To determine gyroscopic couple on Motorized Gyroscope
9. To perform experiment on dead weight type governor to prepare performance characteristic Curves, and to find stability & sensitivity
10. To perform experiment on spring controlled governor to prepare performance characteristic Curves, and to find stability & sensitivity
11. To determine whirling speed of shaft theoretically and experimentally
12. To perform the experiment for static / dynamic balancing
13. To perform experiment on brake
14. To perform experiment on clutch
15. To perform the experiment for static / dynamic balancing.
16. To perform experiment on longitudinal vibration
17. To perform experiment on transverse vibration

Semester – VI: Departmental Elective – III: Specialization – Manufacturing and Automation

Subject Code: KME 061	Nondestructive Testing	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

Course Outcome: Student will be able to		Bloom Taxonomy
CO 1	Understand the concept of destructive and Non-destructive testing methods.	K2
CO 2	Explain the working principle and application of die penetrant test and magnetic particle inspection.	K2
CO3	Understand the working principle of eddy current inspection.	K2
CO 4	Apply radiographic techniques for testing.	K3
CO 5	Apply the principle of Ultrasonic testing and applications in medical and engineering areas.	K3

Unit-I:

Introduction to NDT, DT, advantages & limitations of NDT, classification of NDT methods, Comparison with DT, Terminology, Flaws and Defects. Scope of NDT.Codes, Standards and Certifications in NDT.

Visual Inspection– Equipment used for visual inspection, Borescopes, Application of visual inspection tests in detecting surface defects and their interpretation, advantages & limitations of visual inspection, Visual Inspection in Welding.

Unit-II:

Liquid Penetrant Testing – Principle, Scope, Testing equipment, Advantages, Limitations, types of penetrants and developers, standard testing procedure, Zyglo test, Illustrative examples and interpretation of defects.

Magnetic Particle Inspection – Principle, Scope, Testing equipment, Advantages, Limitations, Application of MPI & standard testing procedure, DC & AC magnetization, Skin Effect, different methods to generate magnetic fields, Illustrative examples and interpretation of defects.

Unit-III:

Radiographic Testing – Introduction to electromagnetic waves and radioactivity, various decays, Attenuation of electromagnetic radiations, Photoelectric effect, coherent scattering and Incoherent scattering, Beam geometry.

X-ray Radiography – Principle, equipment & methodology, applications, source, types of radiations and limitations; γ-ray Radiography – Principle, equipment, γ-ray source & technique; Radiography Image Quality Indicators, Film Processing, advantages of γ-ray radiography over X-ray radiography. Precautions against radiation hazards.

Unit-IV:

Ultrasonic Testing – Introduction, Principle, Piezoelectricity and Piezoelectric Transducers, Wave propagation, Ultrasonic probes, selection of angle probes, Acoustic Impedance, Reflection and transmission coefficient, Snell's law, standard testing procedure & calibration, advantages & limitations. Data representation - A-scan, B-scan, C-scan. Applications in inspection of welded joints, castings, forgings and dimensional measurements. Introduction to TOFD & Phased Array Ultrasonic Testing.

Unit-V:

Special NDT Techniques:

Eddy Current Inspection– Introduction, Principle, Methods, scope, Equipment, types of probes, Sensitivity, standard testing procedure, advanced ECT methods, advantages and limitations.

Acoustic Emission Technique– Introduction, Types of AE signal, Principle, Advantages & Limitations, Interpretation of Results, Applications.

Holography, Thermography– Introduction, Principle, advantages, limitations and applications.

Books and References:

1. Non-Destructive Testing and Evaluation of Materials, by- Prasad, McGraw Hill Education.
2. Practical Non-destructive Testing, by- Baldev Raj, T. Jayakumar, M. Thavasimuthu, Woodhead Publishing.
3. Non-Destructive Testing Techniques, by- Ravi Prakash, New Age International.
4. Non destructive Testing Handbook, by Robert C. McMaster, American Society for Nondestructive.
5. Introduction to Non destructive Testing: A Training Guide, by- Paul E. Mix, wiley.
6. Electrical and Magnetic Methods of Non-destructive Testing, by- J. Blitz, springer.
7. Practical non destructive testing by Raj, Baldev.
8. Basics of Non-Destructive Testing, by Lari& Kumar, KATSON Books.
9. ASME Sec. V, boiler and pressure vessel code

Semester – VI: Departmental Elective – III: Specialization – Automation and Industry 4.0

Subject Code: KME 062	Artificial Intelligence	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

Course Outcomes: Students are able to		Bloom's Taxonomy
CO 1	Understand concepts of Artificial Intelligence	K2
CO 2	Solve problem by Search-I & Search-II	K3
CO 3	Understand Knowledge representation	K2
CO 4	Apply concepts of Learning methods	K3
CO 5	Analyse Decision Networks	K4
CO 6	Build planning graphs	K5

Unit 1: **(9Hours)**

Introduction of Artificial Intelligence, Intelligent Agents, and Behaviors of Artificial Agents, Structure of Intelligent Agents. Problem solving and state space search, Uninformed Search, Heuristic search, Best-First Search, Heuristic Functions, Constraints satisfaction problem, Iterative Improvement Algorithms.

(Recommended lab practice sessions: Games as Search Problems, Alpha-Beta Pruning, State-of-the-Art Game Programs.)

Unit 2: **(8Hours)**

Introduction to Knowledge Representation, Propositional Logic, 1st order logic-I, 1st order logic-II, Inference in First-Order Logic, Using First-Order Logic, Building a Knowledge Base, Logical Reasoning Systems; Indexing, Retrieval, and Unification, Inference in FOL-II, Answer Extraction.

Unit 3: **(9Hours)**

Procedural control of reasoning, reasoning under uncertainty, Bayesian Networks, Decision Networks, Uncertain knowledge and reasoning, The Axioms of Probability, Bayes' Rule and Its Use, Probabilistic Reasoning Systems, Making Simple Decisions, Making Complex Decisions, Introduction to Planning, Practical Planning and Acting, Inductive Learning, Learning from Observations.

Unit 4: **(7Hours)**

Neural Networks: Learning in Neural Networks, How the Brain Works, Perceptron, Multilayer Feed-Forward Networks, Applications of Neural Networks, Introduction to Learning, Kinds of Learning, Supervised and Unsupervised Learning, Clustering, Reinforcement Learning.

Learning a Function, Aspects of Function Learning, and Types of function learning aspects: Memory, Averaging and Generalization, Example problems based on Function Learning.Learning methods, Nearest Neighbor, Decision Trees, and Neural Networks.

Unit 5: **(7Hours)**

Intelligent Agents, Types of Communicating Agents, A Communicating Agent, Practical Natural Language Processing: Practical Applications, Efficient Parsing, Scaling Perception: Image-Processing Operations for Early Vision, Using Vision for Manipulation and Navigation, Speech Recognition. Robotics: Tasks: What

Are Robots Good For? Parts: What Are Robots Made Of? Architectures, Configuration Spaces: A Framework for Analysis, Navigation and Motion Planning

Text Book:

1. Stuart Russell, Peter Norvig, “Artificial Intelligence – A Modern Approach”, Pearson Education

Reference Books:

2. Elaine Rich and Kevin Knight, “Artificial Intelligence”, McGraw-Hill
3. E Charniak and D McDermott, “Introduction to Artificial Intelligence”, Pearson Education
4. Dan W. Patterson, “Artificial Intelligence and Expert Systems”, Prentice Hall of India,

Semester – VI: Departmental Elective – III: Specialization – Design and Analysis

Subject Code: KME 063	Tribology	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

Course Outcome: Student will be able to		Bloom Taxonomy
CO 1	Identify and explain various friction and wear mechanisms.	K2
CO 2	Select proper lubricants for different applications.	K3
CO 3	Select suitable lubrication methods in different bearings.	K3
CO 4	Study the surfaces coating techniques for reduction of wear.	K3
CO 5	Analyze the impact of friction in various kinematic pairs.	K4

UNIT –I Lubrication and Lubricants

Introduction to tribology, tribology in industry, basics modes of lubrication, oil viscosity, temperature and pressure dependence of viscosity, Viscosity index, viscosity measurement, properties of lubricants, temperature characteristics of lubricants, lubricant impurities and contaminants, mineral oils based lubricants, synthetic oils based lubricants, emulsions and aqueous lubricants, greases, and lubricant additives.

UNIT –II Friction and Wear

Friction-causes of friction, theories of dry friction; adhesion theory, abrasive theory, junction growth theory, laws of rolling friction, friction measurement, friction instabilities.

Wear- classification; abrasive wear, erosive wear, cavitation wear, adhesive wear, corrosive wear, oxidative wear, fatigue wear, factors affecting wear, measurement of wear, theories of wear, approaches to friction control and wear prevention.

UNIT –III Lubrication of Bearings

Theory of hydrodynamic lubrication, mechanism of pressure development in oil film, jet lubrication, mist lubrication, lubrication utilizing under race passage, concept of journal bearing, minimum oil film thickness, porous bearings, flat plate thrust bearing, tilting pad bearings, hydrostatic lubrication, squeeze film lubrication, elasto-hydrodynamic lubrication, rolling element bearings, gas lubricated bearings, and hybrid bearings.

UNIT –IV Solid Lubrication and Surface Treatment

Lubrication by solids, friction and wear characteristics of lamellar solids, reduction of friction by soft metallic films, deposition methods of solid lubricants, techniques for producing wear resistant coatings, characteristics of wear resistant coatings.

UNIT –V Friction, Lubrication and Wear in Kinematic pairs

The concept of friction angle, friction stability, friction in slideways, friction in screws with square threads, friction in screws with triangular threads, mechanism and operation of plate clutch, cone clutch, rim clutch, centrifugal clutch, and belt drives, tribo design aspects of labyrinth seals, analysis of line contact lubrication, analysis of point contact lubrication, cam follower system, traction in the contact zone, and hysteresis losses.

Books and References:

1. Fundamentals of Engineering Tribology with Applications by Harish Hirani, Cambridge English (2017)

2. Applied Tribology (Bearing Design and Lubrication), by Michael M Khonsari, John Wiley & Sons (2001).
3. Principles of Tribology, by J Halling, The Macmillan Press Ltd,London, (1975).
4. Friction, Wear, Lubrication:A textbook in Tribology, by Ludema K C, CRC Press, (2010).
5. Fundamentals of Machine Elements, B.J. Hamrock, B.O. Jacobson & S.R. Schmid, McGraw-Hill Inc., (1998).
6. Fundamentals of Mechanical Component Design, by K.S. Edwards & R.B. McKee, McGraw-Hill Inc., (1991).
7. Mechanical Engineering Design by J.E. Shigley and C R Mischke, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, (2003).
8. Tribophysics, by N.P. Suh Prentice-Hall, (1986).
9. Friction, Wear, Lubrication: A Textbook in Tribology, by Kenneth C Ludema, LayoAjayi, CRC Press (2019).

Semester – VI: Departmental Elective – III: Specialization – Thermal Engineering

Subject Code: KME 064	Gas Dynamics and Jet Propulsion	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

Course Outcomes: The students will be able to		Blooms Taxonomy
CO1	Understand the concept of compressible fluid flow and flow through variable area ducts.	K2
CO2	Understand the basic principle and types of jet and rocket propulsion.	K2
CO3	Apply the basic laws for the investigation of flow through ducts.	K3
CO4	Apply the basic laws for the thermodynamics analysis of jet and rocket propulsion.	K3
CO5	Analyze the compressible flow through variable area ducts.	K4

UNIT -I:
Compressible flow, definition, Mach waves and Mach cone, stagnation states, Mass, momentum and energy equations of one-dimensional flow.

UNIT-II:
Isentropic flow through variable area ducts, nozzles and diffusers, subsonic and supersonic flow variable area ducts, choked flow, Area-Mach number relations for isentropic flow.

UNIT -III:
Non-isentropic flow in constant area ducts, Rayleigh and Fano flows, Normal shock relations, oblique shock relations, isentropic and shock tables.

UNIT -IV:
Theory of jet propulsion, thrust equation, thrust power and propulsive efficiency, Operating principle and cycle analysis of ramjet, turbojet, turbofan and turboprop engines.

UNIT -V:
Types of rocket engines, propellants & feeding systems, ignition and combustion, theory of rocket propulsion, performance study, staging, terminal and characteristic velocity, space flights.

Books and References:
1. Ahmed F. El-Sayed, Aircraft Prpoulsion and Gas Turbine Engines, CRC Press, 2008.
2. H.S. Mukunda, “Understanding Aerospace Chemical Propulsion”, Interline Publishing,2004.
3. Hill P. and Peterson C., Mechanics & Thermodynamics of Propulsion, Addison Wesley,1992.
4. Zucrow N. J., Aircraft and Missile Propulsion, Vol.I& II, John Wiley, 1975.
5. Sutton G.P., Rocket Propulsion Elements, John Wiley, New York, 1986.

Semester – VI: Departmental Elective – III: Specialization – Automobile Engineering

Subject Code: KAU 061	Automotive Electrical and Electronics	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

The students will be able to		Blooms Taxonomy
CO-1	Understand the basic concepts of electrical systems used in automobile.	K2
CO-2	Understand the constructional features of charge storage devices and methods to test these devices for their healthy operation.	K2
CO-3	Understand the principles and characteristics of charging and starting system of automobile and study the various faults occurring in system.	K2
CO-4	Understand the ignition and auxiliary system- types & constructional features used in automobile.	K2
CO-5	Describe the principles and architecture of electronics systems and its components present in an automobile related to data transfer, instrumentation, control, and security systems.	K2
CO-6	Understand latest trends developed in electrical and electronic systems of automobile and their advantages over conventional technologies.	K2

Unit 1 **[L 8 Hours]**

Introduction to electrical fundamentals – Ohm's Law, Kirchhoff's Law, Capacitance and Inductance, Simple Electric Circuits, Automotive Wiring Harnesses, Insulated and Earth Return System, Positive and Negative Earth Systems, Connectors and its types

Charge storing devices- Principle and construction of Lead Acid Battery, Nickel – Cadmium Battery, Nickel Metal, Hybrid Battery, Sodium Sulphur Battery and Aluminum Air Battery-Choice of Batteries for automotive applications, Characteristics of Battery, Battery Rating, Capacity and Efficiency, Various Tests on Battery, Battery– Charging Techniques. Maintenance of batteries.

Unit 2 **[L 8 Hours]**

Starter Systems- Requirements of Starter Motor, Starter Motor types, construction and characteristics, Starter drive mechanisms, Starter Switches and Solenoids.
Charging system components, Generators and Alternators, types, construction and Characteristics,

Charging System- Voltage and Current Regulation, Cut –out relays and regulators, Charging circuits for D.C. Generator, A.C. Single Phase and Three – Phase Alternator

Unit 3 **[L 8 Hours]**

Automotive Ignition Systems: Spark Plugs, Constructional details and Types, Battery Coil and Magneto– Ignition System Circuit details and Components, Centrifugal and Vacuum Advance Mechanisms, Non– Contact– type Ignition Triggering devices, Capacitive Discharge Ignition, Distributor–less Ignition Systems

Auxiliary Systems: Head Lamp and Indicator Lamp construction and working details, Focusing of head lamps, Anti– Dazzling and Dipper Details, Automotive Wiring Circuits. Indicators and meters, speedometers, electric horn, windshield wiper, electric horn and relay devices.

Unit 4 **[L 8 Hours]**

Automotive Electronics: Automotive networking, Bus system, Advantages of bus systems, requirements of buses, Buses in motor vehicle: CAN, FlexRay, LIN, Ethernet, IP, PSI5, MOST bus and optical fibers/wave guides, Architectures of electronic system.

Control Units: ECM, ABS control unit, Steering Control Unit, SRS control unit, Automatic Air Conditioning Control Unit.

Unit 5 **[L 8 Hours]**

Automotive Sensors and Actuators: Basic principle, Main requirements, Micromechanics, Position sensors, Speed and RPM sensors, Acceleration and vibration sensors, Pressure sensors, Flow meters, Gas sensors, concentration sensors, temperature sensors, Force sensors, Optoelectronics sensors, Sensors for driver assistance systems: Ultrasonic technology, Radar technology, LIDAR sensors Purge Control, Idling Setting Control, Immobilizer System, Stepper motors.

Books:

1. Automotive Electricals by PL Kohli, McGraw Hill Publications.
2. Robert Bosch “Automotive Hand Book”, SAE (8th Edition), 2011.

References:

1. Tom Denton, “Automobile Electrical and Electronic Systems” 4th edition- Routledge - 2012.
2. Barry Hollembeak, “Automotive Electricity and Electronics”, Delmar Cengage Learning; 5th edition, 2011

B. Tech Mechanical Engineering
Evaluation Scheme
Effective in Session 2021-22 (Yet to finalized)

SEMESTER- VII

Sl. No.	Code	Subject	Periods			Evaluation Scheme				End Semester		Total	Credit
			L	T	P	CT	TA	Total	PS	TE	PE		
1		HSMC-1/HSMC-2	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
2		Departmental Elective-IV	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
3		Departmental Elective-V	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
4		Open Elective-II	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
5		Lab-1	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
6		Mini Project or Internship Assessment*	0	0	2				50			50	1
7		Project	0	0	8				150			150	4
8		MOOCs (Essential for Hons. Degree)											
		Total	**9**	**0**	**12**	**21**						**850**	**18**

***The Mini Project or internship (5 - 6 weeks) conducted during summer break after VI semester and will be assessed during VII semester.

SEMESTER- VIII

Sl. No	Code	Subject	Periods			Evaluation Scheme				End Semester		Total	Credit
			L	T	P	CT	TA	Total	PS	TE	PE		
1		HSMC-2/HSMC-1	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
2		Open Elective-III	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
3		Open Elective-IV	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
4		Project	0	0	18				100		300	400	9
5		MOOCs (Essential for Hons. Degree)											
		Total	**9**	**0**	**18**	**27**						**850**	**18**

Semester – VII: Departmental Elective – IV (Common for Three Specializations)
Specialization – Manufacturing and Automation
Automation and Industry 4.0
Design and Analysis

Subject Code: KME 071	Additive manufacturing	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

Course Outcome: Student will be able to		Bloom Taxonomy
CO 1	Understanding the basics of additive manufacturing/rapid prototyping and its advantages and disadvantages	K2
CO 2	Understanding the role of additive manufacturing in the design process and the implications for design.	K2
CO 3	Understanding the processes used in additive manufacturing for a range of materials and applications	K2
CO 4	Understand the various software tools, processes and techniques that enable advanced/additive manufacturing and personal fabrication.	K2
CO 5	Apply knowledge of additive manufacturing for various real-life applications	K3

UNIT I
Introduction
History and Advantages of Additive Manufacturing, Distinction Between Additive Manufacturing and CNC Machining, Types of Additive Manufacturing Technologies, Nomenclature of AM Machines, Direct and Indirect Processes; Prototyping, Manufacturing and Tooling.

Layer Manufacturing Processes: Polymerization, Sintering and Melting, Extrusion, Powder Binder Bonding, Layer Laminate Manufacturing, Other Processes; Aerosol printing and Bio plotter.

UNIT II
Development of Additive Manufacturing Technology
Computer Aided Design Technology, Other Associated Technology, Metal and Hybrid Systems.

Generalized Additive Manufacturing Process Chain; The Eight Steps in Additive Manufacturing, Variation from one AM Machine to Another, Metal System, Maintenance of Equipment, Material Handling Issue, Design of AM.

UNIT III
Additive Manufacturing Processes
Vat Photo polymerization; Materials, Reaction Rates, Photo polymerization Process Modelling, Scan Patterns

Powder Bed Fusion Processes; Material, Powder Fusion Mechanism, Process Parameters and Modeling, powder Handling

Extrusion Based System; Basic principles, plotting and Path Control, Other Systems

Material Jetting; Materials, Material Processing Fundamentals, Material Jetting Machines
Directed Energy Deposition Processes; General DED Process Description, Material Delivery, DED systems, Process Parameters, Processing-Structure-Properties Relationships

UNIT IV: Design & Software Issues
Additive Manufacturing Design and Strategies; Potentials and Resulting Perspectives, AM based New Strategies, Material Design and Quality Aspects for Additive Manufacturing; Material for AM, Engineering Design Rules for AM.

Software Issue for Additive Manufacturing; Introduction, Preparation of CAD Models: The STL file, Problem with STL file, STL files Manipulation, Beyond the STL file, Additional Software to Assist AM

UNIT V
Material Design & Quality Aspects
Machines for Additive Manufacturing, Printers, Secondary Rapid Prototyping processes, Intellectual Property, Product Development, Commercialization, Trends and Future Directions in Additive Manufacturing, Business Opportunities

Applications
Aerospace, Automotive, Manufacturing, Architectural Engineering, Art, Jewellery, Toys, Medical, Biomedical, Dental, Bio-printing, Tissue & Organ Engineering and many others.

Books and References:
1. Additive Manufacturing Technologies: Rapid Prototyping to Direct Digital Manufacturing, by- Ian Gibson , DSavid W. Rosen , Brent Stucker, Springer.
2. Understanding Additive Manufacturing, by- Andreas Gebhardt, Hanser.
3. Additive Manufacturing, by- AmitBandyopadhyay, Susmita Bose, CRC Press.
4. Rapid Prototyping: Principles and Applications, by -Chee Kai Chua, Kah Fai Leong, Chu Sing Lim.

Semester – VII: Departmental Elective – IV: Specialization – Thermal Engineering

Subject Code: KME 072	HVAC systems	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

The students will be able to		Bloom Taxonomy
CO1	Understand the basics concepts of HVAC and various HVAC systems.	K2
CO2	Understand the use of refrigerants with their respective applications and its future trends.	K2
CO3	Understand the use of different auxiliary systems used in HVAC systems.	K2
CO4	Apply the basic laws for thermodynamic analysis of different processes involved in HVAC systems.	K3
CO5	Apply the basic concepts to calculate the HVAC loads for different applications.	K3
CO6	Apply the concepts of psychrometry to design HVAC systems for different applications	K3

Unit-I **(8 Hours)**

Advanced Vapour Compression Cycles: Review of vapour compression cycle, Effect of superheating, subcooling, condenser pressure and evaporator pressure on COP, Transcritical cycle, Ejector refrigeration cycle. Presentation of cycle on P-h and T-s chart.

Refrigerants: Classification of Refrigerants, CFC, HFC, HCFC, Azeotropic, Zeotropic, Natural refrigerant, Secondary Refrigerant, Anti-freeze solution, Phase Changing Materials. Desired properties of refrigerants, Requirements for refrigerant, Classification based on safety, Refrigerant oils and applications, Properties and uses of commonly used refrigerant, Greenhouse effect, Global warming, Future Refrigerants like Hydrofluoro-Olefines

Unit-II **(7 Hours)**

Heat Pump: Introduction, package heat pump with reversible cycle, decentralized heat pump, heat pump with a double bundle condenser, industrial heat pump

Ventilation: Introduction, purpose of ventilation, Natural ventilation, mechanical ventilation, tunnels ventilation, mine ventilation, Natural ventilation, and mechanical ventilation.

Air Conditioning system: Introduction, Unitary system, central air conditioning system, directs expansion system, all water system, all air system, air water system.

Unit-III **(7 Hours)**

Review of Psychrometry: Psychrometric properties, Psychrometric chart and Psychrometric processes, Psychrometric process in Air conditioning equipment: By pass factor, cooling and dehumidifying coils, Apparatus dew point (ADP), Heating coils, air washer, use of hygroscopic solution in Air Washer, adiabatic dehumidifier, water injection, stream injection, Summer Air conditioning, Winter Air conditioning, Sensible heat factor (SHF), Grand Sensible heat factor (GSHF)

Design Condition:

Choice of inside design condition- cold storage, Industrial air conditioning, comfort air conditioning, Human comfort, Outside design condition

Unit-IV: (11 Hours)

Load Calculation: Solar radiation, Heat gain through glass- Calculation of solar heat gain through ordinary glass tables-shading devices- effect of shading devices. Fabric heat gain, over all heat transfer coefficient, Periodic heat transfer through walls and roofs. Empirical methods to calculate heat transfer through walls and roofs using decrement factor and time lag method. Infiltration - stack effect, wind effect, infiltration load.

Internal heat loads, System heat gains, Break-up of ventilation and effective sensible heat factor, Cooling and heating load estimation, Psychrometric calculation for cooling, selection of air conditioning apparatus, Evaporative cooling, Building requirements and energy conservation in air conditioning buildings.

Unit-V (7 Hours)

Air Distribution: Room air distribution - types of supply air outlets, mechanism of flow through outlets, selection and location of outlets, Distribution patterns of outlets - ducts- Definition and types - materials for ducts and its specification, friction loss in ducts - grills, diffusers, registers, rectangular equivalent of circular duct. Air duct designs, duct construction, duct design procedures. Equal friction method, static regain method, velocity reduction method.

Air Conditioning Apparatus: Fans and blowers, types of fans, fan characteristic, centrifugal fans, axial fans, fan arrangements, Suction Line, Discharge Line (Hot-Gas Line), Liquid Line, location and arrangement of piping, vibration and noise in piping, basic elements of the control system

Text Books

1. Refrigeration and Air conditioning by C.P Arora, McGraw-Hill

Reference Books

2. Refrigeration and Air conditioning by stoecker& Jones. McGraw-Hill
3. Refrigeration and Air conditioning, by Manohar Prasad, New Age International (P) Ltd.Pub.
4. ASHRAE Handbook (HVAC Equipments)
5. Refrigeration and Air conditioning by R. C. Arora, PHI
6. Refrigeration and Air conditioning by Arora & Domkundwar. DhanpatRai
7. Air Conditioning System Design Manual, IInd edition, ASHRAE.

Semester – VII: Departmental Elective – IV: Specialization – Automobile Engineering

Subject Code: KAU 072	Hybrid Vehicle Propulsion	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

The students will be able to		Blooms Taxonomy
CO-1	Understand the basics of the hybrid electric vehicles and it's types.	K2
CO-2	Understand the types of drive trains used in hybrid vehicles	K2
CO-3	Understand the propulsion units used in Hybrid Vehicles and their efficiency.	K2
CO-4	Understand the requirements and devices of energy storage used in hybrid vehicles.	K2
CO-5	Understand the concept of downsizing of IC engines in case of hybrid vehicles.	K2
CO-6	Understand the principles of energy management and issues related to these strategies.	K2

UNIT I

Introduction to Hybrid Electric Vehicles: [L-4 Hours]

History of hybrid and electric vehicles, social and environmental importance of hybrid and electric vehicles, impact of modern drive-trains on energy supplies.

Conventional Vehicles: [L-4 Hours]

Basics of vehicle performance, vehicle power source characterization, transmission characteristics, and mathematical models to describe vehicle performance.

UNIT II

Hybrid Electric Drive-trains: [L-4 Hours]

Basic concept of hybrid traction, introduction to various hybrid drive-train topologies, power flow control in hybrid drive-train topologies, fuel efficiency analysis.

Electric Drive-trains: [L-4 Hours]

Basic concept of electric traction, introduction to various electric drive-train topologies, power flow control in electric drive-train topologies, fuel efficiency analysis.

UNIT III

Electric Propulsion unit: [L-10 Hours]

Introduction to electric components used in hybrid and electric vehicles, Configuration and control of DC Motor drives, Configuration and control of Induction Motor drives, configuration and control of Permanent Magnet Motor drives, Configuration and control of Switch Reluctance Motor drives, drive system efficiency.

UNIT IV

Energy Storage: [L-5 Hours]

Introduction to Energy Storage Requirements in Hybrid and Electric Vehicles, Battery based energy storage and its analysis, Fuel Cell based energy storage and its analysis, Super Capacitor based energy

storage and its analysis, Flywheel based energy storage and its analysis, Hybridization of different energy storage devices.

Sizing the drive system: [L-4 Hours]

Matching the electric machine and the internal combustion engine (ICE), Sizing the propulsion motor, sizing the power electronics, selecting the energy storage technology, Communications, supporting subsystems

UNIT V

Energy Management Strategies: [L-8 Hours]

Introduction to energy management strategies used in hybrid and electric vehicles, classification of different energy management strategies, comparison of different energy management strategies, implementation issues of energy management strategies.

Text Books:

1. Iqbal Hussein, Electric and Hybrid Vehicles: Design Fundamentals, CRC Press , 2003.
2. MehrdadEhsani, YimiGao, Sebastian E. Gay, Ali Emadi, Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric and Fuel Cell Vehicles: Fundamentals, Theory and Design, CRC Press , 2004.

Reference Books:

1. James Larminie, John Lowry, Electric Vehicle Technology Explained, Wiley , 2003.
2. Chris Mi, M. Abul Masrur, David Wenzhong Gao, Hybrid Electric Vehicles: Principles and Applications with Practical Perspectives, John Wiley & Sons Ltd., 2011.

Semester – VII: Departmental Elective – V: Specialization – Manufacturing and Automation

Subject Code: KME 073	Mathematical Modeling of Manufacturing Processes	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

Course Outcome: Student will be able to		Bloom Taxonomy
CO 1	Understand the fundamentals of manufacturing processes, mathematical models and their solutions.	K2
CO 2	Understand unconventional and conventional machining, their discrete-time linear and non-linear models and solutions.	K2
CO 3	Apply the principles of casting, powder metallurgy, coating and additive manufacturing.	K3
CO 4	Analyze the mechanism of heat and mass transfer in welding.	K4
CO 5	Evaluate microstructure properties and residual stress of different manufacturing processes.	K5

Unit-1: Introduction to Manufacturing processes; Materials Processing; Types and Properties of Engineered Materials; Evaluation of Properties of Manufactured Products; Statistical and data-driven modelling approach; Overview of mathematical modeling, types of mathematical models and methods to solve the same.
Physics of manufacturing processes; Solid-state deformation (Elasticity and Plasticity) and residual stresses; solid-state phase transformation and recrystallization; melting and solidification; Coupled Systems

Unit-2: Conventional machining; Orthogonal cutting; Tool geometry; chip formation; force components; heat generation; tool life; mathematical modelling approach; solution of problems; Introduction to discrete-time linear and non-linear models.
Non-conventional machining; Principal and mechanism of different processes; Parametric analysis of heat transfer, material removal, and surface finish.

Unit-3: Metal forming; Mechanics of bulk metal forming; mechanics of sheet metal forming; heat transfer and deformation;

Welding; Fusion welding; Welding-heat source modeling, temperature distribution, effect of surface-active elements, modes of metal transfer in welding; Solid-state welding; Solidification and microstructure; Residual stress and distortion.

Unit-4: Casting and powder metallurgy; Cooling and Solidification; principle of powder metallurgy;
Coating and additive manufacturing; Principle of surface and coating technology; Principle and development of additive manufacturing technologies

Unit-5: Heat treatment; Fundamentals of heat treatment; Evaluation of microstructure properties and residual stress of different manufacturing processes.

Micro/nanoscale manufacturing; Down-scaling of conventional manufacturing processes, Change of properties, Micro-to-nano manufacturing; Packaging, finishing, micro joining and nano joining, micro casting, micro forming, micromachining.

Processing of non-metallic materials; Principle of plastic processing and shaping of plastics, processing of non-metallic bio-materials; Principle of glass and ceramics processing and shaping of glass and ceramics.

Books and References

21. A Ghosh and A K Mallik: Manufacturing Science, East-West Press Pvt Ltd,2nd Ed., 2010.
22. D A Brandt, J C Warner: Metallurgy Fundamentals, Goodheart- Willcox, 2009.
23. C LakshmanaRao and Abhijit P Deshpande: Modelling of Engineering Materials, Ane Books Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, India, 2010.
24. J. Chakrabarty: Theory of plasticity, 3rd Eds, Elsevier India,2009.
25. Norman Y Zhou: Microjoining and Nanoioining, Woodhead publishing, 2008
26. R W Messler: Principles of Welding John Wiley and Sons, 1999.
27. J T Black and Ronald A Kohser: DeGarmo's Materials & processes in Manufacturing Wiley-India, 2010.
28. V K Jain: Advanced Machining Processes, Allied Publishers, Mumbai, 2002.
29. Yi Qin: Micromanufacturing Engineering and Technology, Elsevier, 2015.
30. J Zhang and Yeon-Gil Jung: Additive Manufacturing: Materials, Processes, Quantifications and Applications, Elsevier, 2018.
31. J ADantzig and M Rappaz: Solidification, CRS press, 2009.
32. J.N. Kapur, Mathematical Models in Biology and Medicine, East-West Press Private limited.
33. Leah, Edelstein, Keshet, Mathematical Models in Biology, SIAM publications.
34. J.D. Murray, Mathematical Biology Vol. I, II, 3rd edition, Springer publications.

Related Course's / Useful Links

1. https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_hs79/preview
2. https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc19_me47/preview
3. https://nptel.ac.in/content/syllabus_pdf/112103273.pdf
4. https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_ma47/preview

Semester – VII: Departmental Elective – V: Specialization – Automation and Industry 4.0

Subject Code: KME 074	Machine Learning	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

Course Outcomes: Students are able to		**Bloom's Taxonomy**
CO 1	Understand machine learning concepts	K2
CO 2	Apply machine learning algorithms	K3
CO 3	Solve prediction based problems	K3
CO 4	Analyze machine learning algorithms	K4
CO 5	Solve real-world machine learning problems	K3

Unit 1: Introduction to Machine Learning **(6Hours)**

An Introduction to Machine Learning, Types of Machine Learning, and Applications of ML in Mechanical Engineering, Designing a Learning System, Issues in Machine Learning, AI vs. ML, and Essential Math for ML and AI, Common software's for ML.

Unit 2: Supervised Learning **(9Hours)**

Supervised Learning: Introduction to Supervised Learning, Linear Methods for Classification, Basis Expansions, Model Selection Procedures, Bayesian Decision Theory: Classification, Discriminant Functions, Association Rules, And Parametric Methods: Maximum Likelihood Estimation, Evaluating an Estimator: Bias and Variance, Parametric Classification, Linear Methods for Regression, Support Vector Machines.

Unit 3: Unsupervised Learning **(9Hours)**

Unsupervised Learning: Introduction to Unsupervised Learning, Association Rules Preview, Cluster Analysis, K-Means Clustering, Expectation-Maximization Algorithm, Multivariate Methods: Multivariate Data, Parameter Estimation, Estimation of Missing Values, Multivariate Normal Distribution, Multivariate Classification, Dimensionality Reduction: Principal Components Analysis, Independent Component Analysis,Multidimensional Scaling, Linear Discriminant Analysis.

Unit 4: Nonparametric estimations & Neural Networks **(9Hours)**

Nonparametric Methods, Nonparametric Density Estimation, Kernel Estimator, Nonparametric Classification, Decision Trees, Issues in Decision tree learning, Introduction to Neural Networks, The Perceptron, The Back propagation Algorithm, The Convergence analysis and universal approximation theorem for back propagation algorithm, Training Procedures Preview, Convolutional Neural Networks, Kernel Machines: Optimal Separating Hyperplane, Defining Kernels, Multiple Kernel Learning.

Unit 5: Predictive Algorithms **(7Hours)**

Bayesian Estimation, Gaussian Processes, Hidden Markov Models, Model Selection in HMM, Reinforcement Learning: Model-Based Learning, Temporal Difference Learning, Generalization, Real World ML, Choosing an Algorithm, Design and Analysis of ML Experiments.

Suggested topics for project based learning: Weather Forecasting using Machine Learning, House Price Prediction using Machine Learning, Signal Processing using Machine Learning, and Automatic robot control using machine learning.

Text Book:

1. "Introduction to Machine Learning" second edition by Ethem Alpaydın, The MIT Press Cambridge, Massachusetts London, England

Reference Book:

1. "Machine Learning" by Tom M. Mitchell, Publisher: McGraw-Hill Science/Engineering/Math

"Machine Learning for Absolute Beginner's" A complete guide to master machine learning concepts and create real world ML solutions

Semester – VII: Departmental Elective – V: Specialization – Design and Analysis

Subject Code: KME 075	Computer Graphics and Product Modeling	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

Course Outcome: Student will be able to		Bloom Taxonomy
CO 1	Understand the components of a computer graphics with object representation and to develop algorithm for graphics system components.	K2
CO 2	Understand the basic principles of 3- dimensional computer graphics and express the 3D model with illumination and shading effects.	K2
CO 3	Understand the 3D viewing pipeline and rendering to produce scale drawing of 3D objects.	K2
CO 4	Identify the customer needs in order to develop a business model for new product.	K3
CO 5	Develop strategy for designing and development of a new product	K4

Unit-1: Introduction to computer graphics – historical evolution, issues and challenges, graphics pipeline, hardware and software basics; line and circle drawing algorithms, , Object representation – boundary representation, splines- cubic, Bezier, B-spline and NURBS, space partitioning

Unit-2: Modeling transformations – matrix representation, homogeneous coordinate system, composition, 3D transformations; Illumination and shading – background, simple lighting model, shading models, intensity representation, color models, texture synthesis.

Unit-3: 3D viewing – viewing pipeline, view coordinate system, viewing transformation, projection, window-viewport transformation; Clipping and hidden surface removal – clipping in 2D, 3D, hidden surface removal; Rendering – scan conversion of line, circle, fill-area and characters, anti-aliasing; Graphics hardware and software.

Unit-4: Managing Product Development- Introduction; Business Models for New Products; Managing Product Development; Understanding Customer Needs- Identifying New Product Opportunities, Market Research for New Product Development. Introduction to Product Life Cycle Management and related softwares

Unit-5: Organizing Product Development-Product Architecture, Design for manufacturing and Prototyping; Organizing for Product Development; Developing Services and Product Service Systems; New Product Strategy- Building Markets and Creating Demand for New Products; Intellectual Property Issues in Product Development; New Product Business Plans – Strategy Consulting for New Products; Design Thinking for New Products- Designing Products for Emerging Markets; Design Thinking for New Products

Books and References

1. Samit Bhattacharya. (2015). Computer Graphics. Oxford University Press.
2. Hearn, D. & Baker, M. P. (2003). Computer Graphics with OpenGL, (3rd ed), Pearson.
3. Drew Boyd & Jacob Goldenberg (2013) Inside the Box: The Creative Method that Works for Everyone
4. Joseph V. Sinfield, Edward Calder, Bernard McConnell, and Steve Colson (2012) How to Identify New Business Models, MIT Sloan Management Review Vol. 53, No.2.

5. Chun-Che Huang (2000) Overview of Modular Product Development, Proc. National Science Council ROC(A) Vol. 24, No. 3, pp. 149-165
6. Marc H. Meyer and Arthur DeTore (1999) Product Development for Services, The Academy of Management Executive, Vol. 13, No. 3, Themes: Teams and New Product Development (Aug., 1999), pp. 64-76

Related Course's / Useful Link

1. https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_cs90/preview
2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106090/
3. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/102/112102101/
4. https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_me12/preview
5. https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_de05/preview

Semester – VII: Departmental Elective – V: Specialization – Thermal Engineering

Subject Code: KME 076	Power Plant Engineering	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

Course Outcome: The student will be able to		Bloom Taxonomy
CO-1	Understand the different sources of power generation and their impact on environment.	K2
CO-2	Understand the elements of power generation using fossil fuels.	K2
CO-3	Understand the elements of power generation using nuclear and renewable energy sources.	K2
CO-4	Understand the concepts of electrical systems used in power plants	K2
CO-4	Apply the basic concepts of thermodynamics to measure the performance of different power plants.	K3
CO-5	Determine the performance of power plants based on load variations.	K3

UNIT-I: Introduction

Power and energy, sources of energy, review of thermodynamic cycles related to power plants, fuels and combustion calculations. Load estimation, load curves, various terms and factors involved in power plant calculations. Effect of variable load on power plant operation, Selection of power plant units. Power plant economics and selection Effect of plant type on costs, rates, fixed elements, energy elements, customer elements and investor's profit; depreciation and replacement, theory of rates. Economics of plant selection, other considerations in plant selection.

UNIT-II: Steam power plant

General layout of steam power plant, Power plant boilers including critical and super critical boilers. Fluidized bed boilers, boilers mountings and accessories, Different systems such as coal handling system, pulverisers and coal burners, combustion system, draft, ash handling system, Dust collection system, Feed water treatment and condenser and cooling towers and cooling ponds, Turbine auxiliary systems such as governing, feed heating, reheating, flange heating and gland leakage. Operation and maintenance of steam power plant, heat balance and efficiency, Site selection of a steam power plant.

UNIT-III: Diesel power plant

General layout, Components of Diesel power plant, Performance of diesel power plant, fuel system, Lubrication system, air intake and admission system, supercharging system, exhaust system, diesel plant operation and efficiency, heat balance, Site selection of diesel power plant, Comparative study of diesel power plant with steam power plant.

Gas turbine power plant: Layout of gas turbine power plant, Elements of gas turbine power plants, Gas turbine fuels, cogeneration, auxiliary systems such as fuel, controls and lubrication, operation and maintenance, combined cycle power plants, Site selection of gas turbine power plant, Integrated Gas fire based Combined Cycle (IGCC) systems.

UNIT-IV: Nuclear power plant

Layout and subsystems of nuclear power plants, Boiling Water Reactor (BWR), Pressurized Water Reactor (PWR), CANDU Reactor, Pressurized Heavy Water Reactor (PHWR), Fast Breeder Reactors (FBR), gas cooled and liquid metal cooled reactors, safety measures for nuclear power plants. Hydroelectric

and Non-Conventional Power Plant: Hydroelectric power plants, classification, typical layout and components, principles of wind, tidal, solar PV and solar thermal, geothermal, biogas and fuel cell power systems.

UNIT-V: Electrical system

Generators and generator cooling, transformers and their cooling, bus bar, etc. Energy Saving and Control: Energy, economic and environmental issues, power tariffs, load distribution parameters, load curve, capital and operating cost of different power plants, pollution control technologies including waste disposal options for coal and nuclear plants.

Books and References:

1. Power Plant Engineering, by F.T. Morse, Affiliated East-West Press Pvt. Ltd.
2. Power Plant Engineering by Hedge, Pearson India.
3. Power Plant Technology, by Wakil, McGraw Hill.
4. Power Plant Engineering by P.K. Nag, Tata McGraw Hill.
5. Steam & Gas Turbines & Power Plant Engineering by R.Yadav, Central Pub.House.
6. Power Plant Engineering by Gupta, PHI India.
7. El Wakil M.M., Power Plant Technology, Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.
8. Power Plant Engineering. Mahesh Verma, Metropolitan Book Company Pvt. Ltd.

Semester – VII: Departmental Elective – V: Specialization – Automobile Engineering

Subject Code: KAU 073	Vehicle Body Engineering & safety	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

The students will be able to		Blooms Taxonomy
CO-1	Understand the classification of the vehicles on the basis of body.	K2
CO-2	Understand the importance of material selection in designing automotive bodies.	K2
CO-3	Understand the concepts of aerodynamics used in designing automobiles.	K2
CO-4	Understand the importance of interior and exterior ergonomics while designing the vehicle.	K2
CO-5	Identify various sources of noise and methods of noise separation and various safety aspects in a given vehicle.	K2
CO-6	Calculate various aerodynamic forces and moments acting on vehicle, load distribution in vehicle body and stability of vehicle.	K3

UNIT-I:

Classification of Coachwork: [L-9 Hours]

Styling forms, coach and bus body style, layout of cars, buses and coach with different seating and loading capacity, types of commercial vehicles, vans and pickups, etc. Terms used in body building construction, angle of approach, Angle of departure, ground clearance, Cross bearers, floor longitudes, posts, seat rail, waist rail, cant rail, Roof stick, Roof longitude, Rub rail, skirt rail, truss panel, wheel arch structure, wheel arch, post diagonals, gussets.

UNIT-II:

Vehicle Body Materials: [L-9 Hours]

Aluminum alloys, Steel, alloy steels, plastics, Metal matrix composites, structural timbers - properties, glass reinforced plastics and high strength composites, thermoplastics, ABS and styrenes, load bearing plastics, semi rigid PUR foams and sandwich panel construction. Paints adhesives and their properties, corrosion and their prevention.

UNIT-II:

Aerodynamics: [L-5 Hours]

Basics, Vehicle drag and types, Various types of forces and moments, effects of forces and moments, various body optimization techniques for minimum drag, Principle of wind tunnel technology, flow visualization techniques, tests with scale models, aerodynamic study for heavy vehicles.

Load Distribution: [L-5 Hours]

Type of body structures, Vehicle body stress analysis, vehicle weight distribution, Calculation of loading for static loading, symmetrical, longitudinal loads, side loads, stress analysis of bus body structure under bending and torsion.

UNIT-IV:

Interior Ergonomics: [L-4 Hours]

Introduction, Seating dimensions, Interior ergonomics, ergonomics system design, seat comfort, suspension seats, split frame seating, back passion reducers, dash board instruments, electronic displays, commercial vehicle cabin ergonomics, mechanical package layout, goods vehicle layout. Visibility, regulations, drivers visibility, methods of improving visibility, Window winding and seat adjustment mechanisms.

Vehicle Stability: [L-4 Hours]

Introduction, Longitudinal, lateral stability, vehicle on a curvilinear path, critical speed for toppling and skidding.Effect of operating factors on lateral stability, steering geometry and stabilization of steerable wheels, mass distribution and engine location on stability.

UNIT-V:

Noise and Vibration: [L-5 Hours]

Noise characteristics, Sources of noise, noise level measurement techniques, Body structural vibrations, chassis bearing vibration, designing against fatigue, methods of noise suppression.

Impact protection: [L-5 Hours]

Basics, physics of impact between deformable bodies, design for crash worthiness, occupant and cargo restraint, passive restraint systems, side impact analysis, bumper system, energy absorbent foams, laws of mechanisms applied to safety**.**

Books &Reference:

1. Bosch, “Automotive Handbook”, 8th Edition, SAE publication, 2011.
2. Powloski J., “Vehicle Body Engineering”, Business books limited, London, 1969.
3. Ronald K. Jurgen, “Automotive Electronics Handbook”, Second Edition, McGraw-Hill Inc., 1999.
4. Vehicle body engineering Giles J Pawlowsky Business books limited 1989
5. Vehicle body layout and analysis John Fenton Mechanical Engg. Publication ltd, London. 1990
6. Vehicle Safety 2002 Cornwell press Town bridge, UK ISBN 1356 – 1448
7. Aerodynamics of Road Vehicles W.H. Hucho Butter worth’s 1987 4th Edition

DR. A. P. J. ABDUL KALAM TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY

LUCKNOW, UTTAR PRADESH

STUDY & EVALUATION SCHEME WITH SYLLABUS

FOR

B. TECH. 4th YEAR

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

[Effective from Session: 2021-22]

B. Tech Mechanical Engineering
Evaluation Scheme
Effective in Session 2021-22

SEMESTER- VII													
Sl. No.	Code	Subject	Periods			Evaluation Scheme				End Semester		Total	Credit
			L	T	P	CT	TA	Total	PS	TE	PE		
1		HSMC-1/HSMC-2	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
2		Departmental Elective-IV	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
3		Departmental Elective-V	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
4		Open Elective-II	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
5	KME 751	Measurement & Metrology Lab	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
6	KME 752	Mini Project or Internship Assessment*	0	0	2				50			50	1
7	KME 753	Project	0	0	8				150			150	4
8		MOOCs (Essential for Hons. Degree)											
		Total	**9**	**0**	**12**	**21**						**850**	**18**

***The Mini Project or internship (5 - 6 weeks) conducted during summer break after VI semester and will be assessed during VII semester.

SEMESTER- VIII													
Sl. No	Code	Subject	Periods			Evaluation Scheme				End Semester		Total	Credit
			L	T	P	CT	TA	Total	PS	TE	PE		
1		HSMC-2/HSMC-1	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
2		Open Elective-III	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
3		Open Elective-IV	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
4	KME 851	Project	0	0	18				100		300	400	9
5		MOOCs (Essential for Hons. Degree)											
		Total	**9**	**0**	**18**	**27**						**850**	**18**

It is suggested that the students should choose Departmental Electives Specialization wise that will support them to gain enough learning of the chosen Specialization.

Department Electives

	Specialization-1	**Specialization-2**	**Specialization-3**	**Specialization-4**	**Specialization-5**
Specialization	**Manufacturing and Automation**	**Automation and Industry 4.0**	**Design and Analysis**	**Thermal Engineering**	**Automobile Engineering**
Sem VII Code	KME 071			KME 072	KAU 072
Departmental Elective-IV	Additive manufacturing (Common to all Three Specializations)			HVAC systems	Hybrid Vehicle Propulsion
Sem VII Code	KME 073	KME 074	KME 075	KME 076	KAU 073
Departmental Elective-V	Mathematical Modeling of Manufacturing Processes	Machine Learning	Computer Graphics and product modeling	Power Plant Engineering	Vehicle Body Engineering & safety

Subject Code: KME 751	Measurement & Metrology Lab	L T P : 0 0 2	Credits: 1

Course Outcome (CO): The Students will be able to		Bloom Taxonomy
CO-1	Understand the basic principles of instrumentation for measurement of surface finish, strain, temperature, pressure and flow.	K2
CO-2	Understand the principle and operation of Coordinate Measuring Machine (CMM).	K2
CO-3	Apply Sine Bar, Slip Gauges, Bevel Protractor, Stroboscope, Dial Indicator etc. for measurement of different attributes.	K3
CO-4	Apply the basic concepts of limits, fits & tolerances for selective assembly.	K3

List of Experiments

Minimum 08 experiments out of following (or such experiment) are to be performed:

1. Measurement of effective diameter of a screw thread using 3 wire method.
2. Measurement of angle using sine bar & slip gauges.
3. Study of limit gauges.
4. Study & angular measurement using Bevel protector.
5. Study of different types of Comparators.
6. Study of important parameters of surface finish.
7. Study of principle and operation of coordinate-measuring machine (CMM).
8. Use of dial indicator and V Block to check the circularity and plot the polar Graph.
9. Study and understanding of limits, fits & tolerances in assembly of machine components.
10. Study and understanding of different methods of measurement of pressure.
11. Study and understanding of different methods of measurement of temperature.
12. Study and understanding of measurement of strain using strain gauges.
13. Study and understanding of different methods of measurement of flow.
14. Study and understanding of different methods of measurement of vibration/power.
15. Study and understanding of measurement of displacement using LVDT.

Semester – VII: Departmental Elective – IV
Specialization – Manufacturing and Automation
Automation and Industry 4.0
Design and Analysis

Subject Code: KME 071	Additive manufacturing	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

Course Outcome: Student will be able to		Bloom Taxonomy
CO 1	Understanding the basics of additive manufacturing/rapid prototyping and its advantages and disadvantages	K2
CO 2	Understanding the role of additive manufacturing in the design process and the implications for design.	K2
CO 3	Understanding the processes used in additive manufacturing for a range of materials and applications	K2
CO 4	Understand the various software tools, processes and techniques that enable advanced/additive manufacturing and personal fabrication.	K2
CO 5	Apply knowledge of additive manufacturing for various real-life applications	K3

UNIT I
Introduction
History and Advantages of Additive Manufacturing, Distinction Between Additive Manufacturing and CNC Machining, Types of Additive Manufacturing Technologies, Nomenclature of AM Machines, Direct and Indirect Processes; Prototyping, Manufacturing and Tooling.

Layer Manufacturing Processes: Polymerization, Sintering and Melting, Extrusion, Powder Binder Bonding, Layer Laminate Manufacturing, Other Processes; Aerosol printing and Bio plotter.

UNIT II
Development of Additive Manufacturing Technology
Computer Aided Design Technology, Other Associated Technology, Metal and Hybrid Systems.

Generalized Additive Manufacturing Process Chain; The Eight Steps in Additive Manufacturing, Variation from one AM Machine to Another, Metal System, Maintenance of Equipment, Material Handling Issue, Design of AM.

UNIT III
Additive Manufacturing Processes
Vat Photo polymerization; Materials, Reaction Rates, Photo polymerization Process Modelling, Scan Patterns

Powder Bed Fusion Processes; Material, Powder Fusion Mechanism, Process Parameters and Modeling, powder Handling

Extrusion Based System; Basic principles, plotting and Path Control, Other Systems

Material Jetting; Materials, Material Processing Fundamentals, Material Jetting Machines
Directed Energy Deposition Processes; General DED Process Description, Material Delivery, DED systems, Process Parameters, Processing-Structure-Properties Relationships

UNIT IV: Design & Software Issues
Additive Manufacturing Design and Strategies; Potentials and Resulting Perspectives, AM based New Strategies, Material Design and Quality Aspects for Additive Manufacturing; Material for AM, Engineering Design Rules for AM.

Software Issue for Additive Manufacturing; Introduction, Preparation of CAD Models: The STL file, Problem with STL file, STL files Manipulation, Beyond the STL file, Additional Software to Assist AM

UNIT V
Material Design & Quality Aspects
Machines for Additive Manufacturing, Printers, Secondary Rapid Prototyping processes, Intellectual Property, Product Development, Commercialization, Trends and Future Directions in Additive Manufacturing, Business Opportunities

Applications
Aerospace, Automotive, Manufacturing, Architectural Engineering, Art, Jewellery, Toys, Medical, Biomedical, Dental, Bio-printing, Tissue & Organ Engineering and many others.

Books and References:

1. Additive Manufacturing Technologies: Rapid Prototyping to Direct Digital Manufacturing, by- Ian Gibson , DSavid W. Rosen , Brent Stucker, Springer.
2. Understanding Additive Manufacturing, by- Andreas Gebhardt, Hanser.
3. Additive Manufacturing, by- AmitBandyopadhyay, Susmita Bose, CRC Press.
4. Rapid Prototyping: Principles and Applications, by -Chee Kai Chua, Kah Fai Leong, Chu Sing Lim.

Semester – VII: Departmental Elective – IV: Specialization – Thermal Engineering

Subject Code: KME 072	HVAC systems	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

The students will be able to		Bloom Taxonomy
CO1	Understand the basics concepts of HVAC and various HVAC systems.	K2
CO2	Understand the use of refrigerants with their respective applications and its future trends.	K2
CO3	Understand the use of different auxiliary systems used in HVAC systems.	K2
CO4	Apply the basic laws for thermodynamic analysis of different processes involved in HVAC systems.	K3
CO5	Apply the basic concepts to calculate the HVAC loads for different applications.	K3
CO6	Apply the concepts of psychrometry to design HVAC systems for different applications	K3

Unit-I (8 Hours)

Advanced Vapour Compression Cycles: Review of vapour compression cycle, Effect of superheating, subcooling, condenser pressure and evaporator pressure on COP, Transcritical cycle, Ejector refrigeration cycle. Presentation of cycle on P-h and T-s chart.

Refrigerants: Classification of Refrigerants, CFC, HFC, HCFC, Azeotropic, Zeotropic, Natural refrigerant, Secondary Refrigerant, Anti-freeze solution, Phase Changing Materials. Desired properties of refrigerants, Requirements for refrigerant, Classification based on safety, Refrigerant oils and applications, Properties and uses of commonly used refrigerant, Greenhouse effect, Global warming, Future Refrigerants like Hydrofluoro-Olefines

Unit-II (7 Hours)

Review of Psychrometry: Psychrometric properties, Psychrometric chart and Psychrometric processes, Psychrometric process in Air conditioning equipment: By pass factor, cooling and dehumidifying coils, Apparatus dew point (ADP), Heating coils, air washer, use of hygroscopic solution in Air Washer, adiabatic dehumidifier, water injection, stream injection, Summer Air conditioning, Winter Air conditioning, Sensible heat factor (SHF), Grand Sensible heat factor (GSHF)

Design Condition:

Choice of inside design condition- cold storage, Industrial air conditioning, comfort air conditioning, Human comfort, Outside design condition

Unit-III (7 Hours)

Heat Pump: Introduction, package heat pump with reversible cycle, decentralized heat pump, heat pump with a double bundle condenser, industrial heat pump

Ventilation: Introduction, purpose of ventilation, Natural ventilation, mechanical ventilation, tunnels ventilation, mine ventilation, Natural ventilation, and mechanical ventilation.

Air Conditioning system: Introduction, Unitary system, central air conditioning system, directs expansion system, all water system, all air system, air water system.

Unit-IV: (11 Hours)

Load Calculation: Solar radiation, Heat gain through glass- Calculation of solar heat gain through ordinary glass tables-shading devices- effect of shading devices. Fabric heat gain, over all heat transfer coefficient, Periodic heat transfer through walls and roofs. Empirical methods to calculate heat transfer through walls and roofs using decrement factor and time lag method. Infiltration - stack effect, wind effect, infiltration load.

Internal heat loads, System heat gains, Break-up of ventilation and effective sensible heat factor, Cooling and heating load estimation, Psychrometric calculation for cooling, selection of air conditioning apparatus, Evaporative cooling, Building requirements and energy conservation in air conditioning buildings.

Unit-V (7 Hours)

Air Distribution: Room air distribution - types of supply air outlets, mechanism of flow through outlets, selection and location of outlets, Distribution patterns of outlets - ducts- Definition and types - materials for ducts and its specification, friction loss in ducts - grills, diffusers, registers, rectangular equivalent of circular duct. Air duct designs, duct construction, duct design procedures. Equal friction method, static regain method, velocity reduction method.

Air Conditioning Apparatus: Fans and blowers, types of fans, fan characteristic, centrifugal fans, axial fans, fan arrangements, Suction Line, Discharge Line (Hot-Gas Line), Liquid Line, location and arrangement of piping, vibration and noise in piping, basic elements of the control system

Text Books

1. Refrigeration and Air conditioning by C.P Arora, McGraw-Hill

Reference Books

2. Refrigeration and Air conditioning by stoecker& Jones. McGraw-Hill
3. Refrigeration and Air conditioning, by Manohar Prasad, New Age International (P) Ltd.Pub.
4. ASHRAE Handbook (HVAC Equipments)
5. Refrigeration and Air conditioning by R. C. Arora, PHI
6. Refrigeration and Air conditioning by Arora & Domkundwar. DhanpatRai
7. Air Conditioning System Design Manual, IInd edition, ASHRAE.

Semester – VII: Departmental Elective – IV: Specialization – Automobile Engineering

Subject Code: KAU 072	Hybrid Vehicle Propulsion	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

The students will be able to		Blooms Taxonomy
CO-1	Understand the basics of the hybrid electric vehicles and it's types.	K2
CO-2	Understand the types of drive trains used in hybrid vehicles	K2
CO-3	Understand the propulsion units used in Hybrid Vehicles and their efficiency.	K2
CO-4	Understand the requirements and devices of energy storage used in hybrid vehicles.	K2
CO-5	Understand the concept of downsizing of IC engines in case of hybrid vehicles.	K2
CO-6	Understand the principles of energy management and issues related to these strategies.	K2

UNIT I

Introduction to Hybrid Electric Vehicles: (4 Hours)

History of hybrid and electric vehicles, social and environmental importance of hybrid and electric vehicles, impact of modern drive-trains on energy supplies.

Conventional Vehicles: (4 Hours)

Basics of vehicle performance, vehicle power source characterization, transmission characteristics, and mathematical models to describe vehicle performance.

UNIT II

Hybrid Electric Drive-trains: (4 Hours)

Basic concept of hybrid traction, introduction to various hybrid drive-train topologies, power flow control in hybrid drive-train topologies, fuel efficiency analysis.

Electric Drive-trains: (4 Hours)

Basic concept of electric traction, introduction to various electric drive-train topologies, power flow control in electric drive-train topologies, fuel efficiency analysis.

UNIT III

Electric Propulsion unit: (10 Hours)

Introduction to electric components used in hybrid and electric vehicles, Configuration and control of DC Motor drives, Configuration and control of Induction Motor drives, configuration and control of Permanent Magnet Motor drives, Configuration and control of Switch Reluctance Motor drives, drive system efficiency.

UNIT IV

Energy Storage: (5 Hours)

Introduction to Energy Storage Requirements in Hybrid and Electric Vehicles, Battery based energy storage and its analysis, Fuel Cell based energy storage and its analysis, Super Capacitor based energy

storage and its analysis, Flywheel based energy storage and its analysis, Hybridization of different energy storage devices.

Sizing the drive system: (4 Hours)

Matching the electric machine and the internal combustion engine (ICE), Sizing the propulsion motor, sizing the power electronics, selecting the energy storage technology, Communications, supporting subsystems

UNIT V

Energy Management Strategies: (8 Hours)

Introduction to energy management strategies used in hybrid and electric vehicles, classification of different energy management strategies, comparison of different energy management strategies, implementation issues of energy management strategies.

Text Books:

1. Iqbal Hussein, Electric and Hybrid Vehicles: Design Fundamentals, CRC Press , 2003.
2. MehrdadEhsani, YimiGao, Sebastian E. Gay, Ali Emadi, Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric and Fuel Cell Vehicles: Fundamentals, Theory and Design, CRC Press , 2004.

Reference Books:

1. James Larminie, John Lowry, Electric Vehicle Technology Explained, Wiley , 2003.
2. Chris Mi, M. Abul Masrur, David Wenzhong Gao, Hybrid Electric Vehicles: Principles and Applications with Practical Perspectives, John Wiley & Sons Ltd., 2011.

Semester – VII: Departmental Elective – V: Specialization – Manufacturing and Automation

Subject Code: KME 073	Mathematical Modeling of Manufacturing Processes	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

Course Outcome: Student will be able to		Bloom Taxonomy
CO1	Understand the fundamentals of manufacturing processes, mathematical models and their solutions	K2
CO2	Understand unconventional and conventional machining, their discrete-time linear, non-linear models and solutions	K2
CO3	Analyze the mechanism of forming and heat transfer in welding	K4
CO4	Apply the principles of casting, powder metallurgy, coating and additive Manufacturing	K3
CO5	Understand the fundamental of heat treatment, micro / nano manufacturing and processing of non-metallic materials.	K2

Unit-1:

Introduction to Manufacturing processes; Materials Processing; Types and Properties of Engineered Materials; Evaluation of Properties of Manufactured Products; Statistical and data-driven modelling approach; Overview of mathematical modeling, types of mathematical models and methods to solve the same. Physics of manufacturing processes; Solid-state deformation (Elasticity and Plasticity) and residual stresses; solid-state phase transformation and recrystallization; melting and solidification; Coupled Systems

Unit-2:

Conventional machining; Orthogonal cutting; Tool geometry; chip formation; force components; heat generation; tool life; mathematical modelling approach; solution of problems; Introduction to discrete-time linear and non-linear models. Non-conventional machining; Principal and mechanism of different processes; Parametric analysis of heat transfer, material removal, and surface finish.

Unit-3:

Metal forming; Mechanics of bulk metal forming; mechanics of sheet metal forming; heat transfer and deformation; Welding; Fusion welding; Welding-heat source modeling, temperature distribution, effect of surface- active elements, modes of metal transfer in welding; Solid-state welding; Solidification and microstructure; Residual stress and distortion.

Unit-4:

Casting and powder metallurgy; Cooling and Solidification; principle of powder metallurgy; Coating and additive manufacturing; Principle of surface and coating technology; Principle and development of additive manufacturing technologies

Unit-5:

Heat treatment; Fundamentals of heat treatment; Evaluation of microstructure properties and residual stress of different manufacturing processes. Micro/nanoscale manufacturing; Down-scaling of conventional manufacturing processes, Change of properties, Micro-to-nano manufacturing; Packaging, finishing, micro joining and nano joining, micro casting, micro forming, micromachining. Processing of non-metallic materials; Principle of plastic processing and shaping of plastics, processing of non-metallic bio-materials; Principle of glass and ceramics processing and shaping of glass and ceramics.

Books and References

1. A Ghosh and A K Mallik: Manufacturing Science, East-West Press Pvt Ltd, 2nd Ed., 2010.
2. D A Brandt, J C Warner: Metallurgy Fundamentals, Goodheart- Willcox, 2009.
3. C Lakshmana Rao and Abhijit P Deshpande: Modelling of Engineering Materials, Ane Books Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, India, 2010.
4. J. Chakrabarty: Theory of plasticity, 3rd Eds, Elsevier India, 2009.
5. Norman Y Zhou: Microjoining and Nanoioining, Woodhead publishing, 2008
6. R W Messler: Principles of Welding John Wiley and Sons, 1999.
7. J T Black and Ronald A Kohser: DeGarmo's Materials & processes in Manufacturing Wiley-India, 2010.
8. V K Jain: Advanced Machining Processes, Allied Publishers, Mumbai, 2002.
9. Yi Qin: Micromanufacturing Engineering and Technology, Elsevier, 2015.
10. J Zhang and Yeon-Gil Jung: Additive Manufacturing: Materials, Processes, Quantifications and Applications, Elsevier, 2018.
11. J A Dantzig and M Rappaz: Solidification, CRS press, 2009.
12. J.N. Kapur, Mathematical Models in Biology and Medicine, East-West Press Private limited.
13. Leah, Edelstein, Keshet, Mathematical Models in Biology, SIAM publications.
14. J.D. Murray, Mathematical Biology Vol. I, II, 3rd edition, Springer publications.

Related Course's / Useful Links

1. https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/112103273/L01.html
2. https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_ma47/preview

Semester – VII: Departmental Elective – V: Specialization – Automation and Industry 4.0

Subject Code: KME 074	Machine Learning	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

Course Outcomes: Students are able to		**Bloom's Taxonomy**
CO 1	Understand the need of machine learning concepts	K2
CO 2	To Understand a wide variety of ML Algorithms and how to evaluate models generated from data	K3
CO 3	Solve prediction based problems	K3
CO 4	Analyze machine learning algorithms	K4
CO 5	Apply the Algorithms to real-world problems	K4

Unit 1: Introduction to Machine Learning (6Hours)

An Introduction to Machine Learning, Types of Machine Learning, and Applications of ML in Mechanical Engineering, Designing a Learning System, Performance Measures for ML Model, Issues in Machine Learning, AI vs. ML, and Essential Math for ML and AI, Data Science Vs Machine Learning

Unit 2: Supervised Learning (9Hours)

Supervised Learning: Introduction to Supervised Learning, Classification, Regression Analysis and its Types , Model Selection Procedures, Bayesian Decision Theory, Naïve Bayes Classifier, Bayes Optimal Classifier, Evaluating an Estimator: Bias and Variance , Support Vector Machines, Types of Support Vector Kernel(Linear Kernel, Polynomial Kernel, Gaussian Kernel, Issues in SVM, Case Study on House Price Prediction using Machine Learning.

Unit 3: Unsupervised Learning (9Hours)

Unsupervised Learning: Introduction to Unsupervised Learning, Cluster Analysis, K-Means Clustering, Expectation-Maximization Algorithm, Dimensionality Reduction: Principal Components Analysis, Independent Component Analysis, Multidimensional Scaling, Linear Discriminant Analysis.

Unit 4: Decision Tree & Neural Networks (9Hours)

Decision Trees: Basics of Decision Tree, Issues in Decision tree learning, ID3 Algorithm, Information gain and Entropy.

Introduction to Neural Networks: Perceptron, The Back propagation Algorithm, The Convergence analysis and universal approximation theorem for back propagation algorithm, Concept of Convolution Neural Networks, Types of Layers of CNN, Case Study of CNN (either on Self driving car, Building a smart speaker, etc.)

Unit 5: Genetic Algorithms & Reinforcement Learning (7Hours)

Genetic Algorithm: Introduction, Components of Genetic Algorithm, CrossOver, Mutation, Model of Evolution and Learning, Applications of Genetic Algorithm

Reinforcement Learning: Introduction to Reinforcement Learning, Learning task, Model-Based Learning Q- Learning, Markov Decision Process, Q Learning Function, Temporal Difference Learning, Generalization,

Text Book:

1. Tom M. Mitchell, —Machine Learning, McGraw-Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2013.
2. Ethem Alpaydin, — Introduction to Machine Learning (Adaptive Computation and Machine Learning), The MIT Press 2004.
3. Stephen Marsland, —Machine Learning: An Algorithmic Perspective, CRC Press, 2009.
4. Bishop, C., Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning. Berlin: Springer-Verlag.

Semester – VII: Departmental Elective – V: Specialization – Design and Analysis

Subject Code: KME 075	Computer Graphics and Product Modeling	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

Course Outcome: Student will be able to		Bloom Taxonomy
CO 1	Understand the components of a computer graphics with object representation and to develop algorithm for graphics system components.	K2
CO 2	Understand the basic principles of 3- dimensional computer graphics and express the 3D model with illumination and shading effects.	K2
CO 3	Develop a 3D solid model using 3D Solid Modeling Software	K4
CO 4	Identify the customer needs in order to develop a business model for new product.	K3
CO 5	Develop strategy for designing and development of a new product	K4

Unit-1:

Introduction to computer graphics – historical evolution, issues and challenges, graphics pipeline, hardware and software basics; line and circle drawing algorithms, , Object representation – boundary representation, splines- cubic, Bezier, B-spline and NURBS, space partitioning

Unit-2:

Modeling transformations – matrix representation, homogeneous coordinate system, composition, 3D transformations; Illumination and shading – background, simple lighting model, shading models, intensity representation, color models, texture synthesis.

Unit-3:

3D Graphics: Polygon surfaces-Polygon mesh representations, Quadric and Superquadric surfaces and blobby objects; Solid modeling-Solid entities, Fundamentals of Solid modeling-Set theory, regularized set operations; Half spaces, Boundary representation, Constructive solid geometry, Sweep representation, Color models. Application Commands for3D Solid Modeling Software like Solidworks /Autodesk Inventor / PTC Creo / Catia (Any one) etc.

Unit-4:

Managing Product Development- Introduction; Business Models for New Products; Managing Product Development; Understanding Customer Needs- Identifying New Product Opportunities, Market Research for New Product Development. Introduction to Product Life Cycle Management and related software

Unit-5:

Organizing Product Development-Product Architecture, Design for manufacturing and Prototyping; Organizing for Product Development; Developing Services and Product Service Systems; New Product Strategy- Building Markets and Creating Demand for New Products; Intellectual Property Issues in Product Development; New Product Business Plans – Strategy Consulting for New Products; Design Thinking for New Products- Designing Products for Emerging Markets; Design Thinking for New Products

Books and References

1. Samit Bhattacharya. (2015). Computer Graphics. Oxford University Press.
2. Hearn, D. & Baker, M. P. (2003). Computer Graphics with OpenGL, (3rd ed), Pearson.
3. Drew Boyd & Jacob Goldenberg (2013) Inside the Box: The Creative Method that Works for Everyone
4. Joseph V. Sinfield, Edward Calder, Bernard McConnell, and Steve Colson (2012) How to Identify New Business Models, MIT Sloan Management Review Vol. 53, No.2.
5. Chun-Che Huang (2000) Overview of Modular Product Development, Proc. National Science Council ROC(A) Vol. 24, No. 3, pp. 149-165
6. Marc H. Meyer and Arthur DeTore (1999) Product Development for Services, The Academy of Management Executive, Vol. 13, No. 3, Themes: Teams and New Product Development (Aug., 1999), pp. 64-76

Related Course's / Useful Link

1. https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_cs90/preview
2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106090/
3. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/102/112102101/
4. https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_me12/preview
5. https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_de05/preview

Semester – VII: Departmental Elective – V: Specialization – Thermal Engineering

Subject Code: KME 076	Power Plant Engineering	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

Course Outcome: The student will be able to		Bloom Taxonomy
CO-1	Understand the different sources of power generation and their impact on environment.	K2
CO-2	Understand the elements of power generation using conventional and non-conventional energy sources.	K2
CO-3	Understand the concepts of electrical systems used in power plants.	K2
CO-4	Apply the basic concepts of thermodynamics to measure the performance of different power plants.	K3
CO-5	Determine the performance of power plants based on load variations.	K3

Unit I

Introduction to Power Plants

Introduction to the sources of energy: conventional and non-conventional; Principal types of power plants; Present status and future trends; Carbon credits.

Thermal Power Plant

General layout of modern thermal power plant, Review of Rankine and modified Rankine cycles, Power plant boilers including critical and super critical boilers. Fluidized bed boilers, boilers mountings and accessories. Feed water treatment and condenser and cooling towers and cooling ponds, Turbine auxiliary systems such as governing, feed heating, reheating, flange heating and gland leakage. Operation and maintenance of steam power plant, heat balance and efficiency, Site selection of a steam power plant.

Unit II

Hydroelectric Power Plant

Hydro-electric plant, General arrangement of hydroelectric power plant, Plant layout, Penstock and water hammer, Specific speed and capacity calculations, Classification of hydro-plant, Low-, medium- and high-head plants, Pumped storage plant, Run-off river power plant, Surge tanks.

Gas turbine power plant:

Layout of gas turbine power plant, Elements of gas turbine power plants, Gas turbine fuels, cogeneration, auxiliary systems such as fuel, controls and lubrication, operation and maintenance, combined cycle power plants, Site selection of gas turbine power plant, Integrated Gas fire based Combined Cycle (IGCC) systems. Controlling of air fuel ratio (AFR) in power plant.

Unit III

Nuclear Power Plants

Classification of nuclear reactors, Thermal fission reactors and power plant and their location, Pressurized water reactor, Boiling water reactor, CANDU heavy water reactor, Gas-cooled reactor, Fast

breeder reactors, Organic substance cooled reactor, Reactor control, Radiation hazards, Radioactive waste disposal, Nuclear power generation in India.

Solar Power Plant

Solar energy collectors, Photovoltaic power system, Solar central receiver system, Solar thermal energy, types of solar thermal plant, typical layout and components, solar parabolic trough plants, solar tower power plants, and solar dish power plants. Working principle of concentrating solar thermal power plant and their applications.

Unit IV

Non-Conventional Power Plants

Geothermal energy: Hydrothermal systems, Petro thermal systems, Hybrid geothermal fossil systems, Problems associated with geothermal conversion,

Wind energy: Components of a wind generator, Horizontal and vertical axis wind mills, Aerodynamic considerations of wind mill design, Coefficient of performance of wind mill rotor, Availability of wind energy in India, Wind power by country.

Tidal energy: The simple single pool tidal system, The modulated single pool tidal system, The two-pool tidal system, Ocean thermal energy conversion, Principle of working, Ocean temperature differences, The open or Claude cycle, The closed or Anderson OTEC cycle,
Electricity generation from Fuel cells and city garbage.

Unit V

Electrical system:

Introduction to generator and exciters, Earthing of power systems, Power and unit transformer, Circuit breakers, Protective equipment, Switch gear.

Power Plant Economics:

Types of loads, Effect of variable load on power plant design and operation, Methods to meet variable load, Prediction of future loads, Terminology used in power supply, Cost of electrical energy, Depreciation, Energy rates (tariffs) for electrical energy, Factors affecting economics of generation and distribution of power

Environmental Aspects of Power Station

Environmental aspects, Different pollutants due to thermal power plant and their effect on human health, Thermal pollution of water and its control, Effluents from power plants and impact on environment, Radiation from nuclear power plant effluents, Methods of pollution mitigation and control.

Books and References:

1. Power Plant Engineering, by F.T. Morse, Affiliated East-West Press Pvt. Ltd.
2. Power Plant Engineering by Hedge, Pearson India.
3. Power Plant Technology, by Wakil, McGraw Hill.
4. Power Plant Engineering by P.K. Nag, Tata McGraw Hill.
5. Steam & Gas Turbines & Power Plant Engineering by R.Yadav, Central Pub.House.

6. Power Plant Engineering by Gupta, PHI India.
7. El Wakil M.M., Power Plant Technology, Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.
8. Power Plant Engineering. Mahesh Verma, Metropolitan Book Company Pvt. Ltd.

Semester – VII: Departmental Elective – V: Specialization – Automobile Engineering

Subject Code: KAU 073	Vehicle Body Engineering & safety	L T P : 3 0 0	Credits: 3

The students will be able to		Blooms Taxonomy
CO-1	Understand the classification of the vehicles on the basis of body.	K2
CO-2	Understand the importance of material selection in designing automotive bodies.	K2
CO-3	Understand the concepts of aerodynamics used in designing automobiles.	K2
CO-4	Understand the importance of interior and exterior ergonomics while designing the vehicle.	K2
CO-5	Identify various sources of noise and methods of noise separation and various safety aspects in a given vehicle.	K2
CO-6	Calculate various aerodynamic forces and moments acting on vehicle, load distribution in vehicle body and stability of vehicle.	K3

UNIT-I:

Classification of Coachwork: [L-9 Hours]

Styling forms, coach and bus body style, layout of cars, buses and coach with different seating and loading capacity, types of commercial vehicles, vans and pickups, etc. Terms used in body building construction, angle of approach, Angle of departure, ground clearance, Cross bearers, floor longitudes, posts, seat rail, waist rail, cant rail, Roof stick, Roof longitude, Rub rail, skirt rail, truss panel, wheel arch structure, wheel arch, post diagonals, gussets.

UNIT-II:

Vehicle Body Materials: [L-9 Hours]

Aluminum alloys, Steel, alloy steels, plastics, Metal matrix composites, structural timbers - properties, glass reinforced plastics and high strength composites, thermoplastics, ABS and styrenes, load bearing plastics, semi rigid PUR foams and sandwich panel construction. Paints adhesives and their properties, corrosion and their prevention.

UNIT-II:

Aerodynamics: [L-5 Hours]

Basics, Vehicle drag and types, Various types of forces and moments, effects of forces and moments, various body optimization techniques for minimum drag, Principle of wind tunnel technology, flow visualization techniques, tests with scale models, aerodynamic study for heavy vehicles.

Load Distribution: [L-5 Hours]

Type of body structures, Vehicle body stress analysis, vehicle weight distribution, Calculation of loading for static loading, symmetrical, longitudinal loads, side loads, stress analysis of bus body structure under bending and torsion.

UNIT-IV:

Interior Ergonomics: [L-4 Hours]

Introduction, Seating dimensions, Interior ergonomics, ergonomics system design, seat comfort, suspension seats, split frame seating, back passion reducers, dash board instruments, electronic displays, commercial vehicle cabin ergonomics, mechanical package layout, goods vehicle layout. Visibility, regulations, drivers visibility, methods of improving visibility, Window winding and seat adjustment mechanisms.

Vehicle Stability: [L-4 Hours]

Introduction, Longitudinal, lateral stability, vehicle on a curvilinear path, critical speed for toppling and skidding.Effect of operating factors on lateral stability, steering geometry and stabilization of steerable wheels, mass distribution and engine location on stability.

UNIT-V:

Noise and Vibration: [L-5 Hours]

Noise characteristics, Sources of noise, noise level measurement techniques, Body structural vibrations, chassis bearing vibration, designing against fatigue, methods of noise suppression.

Impact protection: [L-5 Hours]

Basics, physics of impact between deformable bodies, design for crash worthiness, occupant and cargo restraint, passive restraint systems, side impact analysis, bumper system, energy absorbent foams, laws of mechanisms applied to safety**.**

Books &Reference:

1. Bosch, “Automotive Handbook”, 8th Edition, SAE publication, 2011.
2. Powloski J., “Vehicle Body Engineering”, Business books limited, London, 1969.
3. Ronald K. Jurgen, “Automotive Electronics Handbook”, Second Edition, McGraw-Hill Inc., 1999.
4. Vehicle body engineering Giles J Pawlowsky Business books limited 1989
5. Vehicle body layout and analysis John Fenton Mechanical Engg. Publication ltd, London. 1990
6. Vehicle Safety 2002 Cornwell press Town bridge, UK ISBN 1356 – 1448
7. Aerodynamics of Road Vehicles W.H. Hucho Butter worth’s 1987 4th Edition