

**B.TECH****(SEM VII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2022-23****UTILIZATION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY & ELECTRIC TRACTION****Time: 3 Hours****Total Marks: 100****Note: 1.** Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.**SECTION A****1. Attempt all questions in brief. 2 x 10 = 20**

- (a) What is D.C. Arc Heating?
- (b) Which method of heating is not dependent on the frequency of supply?
- (c) What is TIG and MIG welding?
- (d) What is Faraday's First law of electrolysis?
- (e) What is the basic nature of light? Explain.
- (f) State the laws of illumination.
- (g) Draw and explain speed-time curve for traction system.
- (h) What is meant by the term adhesive weight?
- (i) What various traction systems you know of?
- (j) What are the advantages and disadvantages of diesel electric traction?

**SECTION B****2. Attempt any three of the following: 10 x 3 = 30**

- (a) Explain with the help of a neat sketch the working of Ajax Wyatt furnace. What is its field of application?
- (b) Describe with neat sketches the various methods of electric resistance welding. Give its merits and demerits with respect to arc welding.
- (c) A lamp with reflector is mounted 10 m above the centre of a circular area of 20 m diameter; if the combination of the lamp and reflector gives a uniform C.P. of 800 over the circular area, determine the maximum and minimum illumination produced on the area.
- (d) Describe different systems of track electrification.
- (e) Discuss the suitability of series motor for traction duties with the help of characteristic curve.

**SECTION C****3. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10**

- (a) Explain different methods of induction heating. Give some application of induction heating.
- (b) Calculate the efficiency of a high frequency induction furnace which takes 10 minutes to melt 1.8 kg of aluminium. The input to the furnace being 4.8 kW and initial temperature 15<sup>0</sup> C. Specific heat of aluminium = 0.88 kJ/ kg<sup>0</sup> C; melting point of aluminium = 660<sup>0</sup>C; latent heat of fusion of aluminium = 32 kJ/ kg; 1 kJ = 2.78 x 10<sup>-4</sup> kWh.

**4. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1= 10**

- (a) Discuss the principle of arc welding and the difference between carbon and metallic arc welding and their relative merits. Compare the AC and DC systems of metallic arc welding.
- (b) What is electro-deposition? Explain in detail various factors which have effect on the appearance and quality of the deposited surface.

**5. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1= 10**

- (a) Explain the working of fluorescent tube with the help of circuit diagram giving the function of various parts.
- (b) Define air conditioning. On what factor does the air conditioning depends? Explain in Detail.

**6. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1= 10**

- (a) What are different types of functions performed by the tractive effort developed by a traction unit?
- (b) A train has schedule speed of 30 Km/h over a level track, distance between stations being 1 Km. Station stopping time is 20 seconds. Assuming braking retardation of 3 Km/h<sup>2</sup> and maximum speed 25 % greater than average speed, calculate acceleration required to run the service.

**7. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1= 10**

- (a) Explain the working principle of metadyne control of traction motor. What are merits and demerits of this control?
- (b) How direction of rotation of a traction motor is reversed? What are the advantages and disadvantages of thyristor control of traction motors?