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**B.TECH.**  
**(SEM V) THEORY EXAMINATION 2022-23**  
**ADVANCE WELDING**

**Time: 3 Hours****Total Marks: 100****Note:** Attempt all Sections. If you require any missing data, then choose suitably.**SECTION A****1. Attempt all questions in brief. 2x10 = 20**

- (a) Define welding.
- (b) Describe the difference between DCEP and DCEN.
- (c) Explain the function of flux in the welding.
- (d) List any two solid state welding processes.
- (e) Explain peak temperature.
- (f) Describe HAZ.
- (g) Describe surfacing in brief.
- (h) Define weldability.
- (i) Describe the meaning of NDT.
- (j) Explain the use of welding symbols in brief.

**SECTION B****2. Attempt any three of the following: 10x3 = 30**

- (a) Explain the classification of welding processes. Discuss the health and safety measures in welding.
- (b) Describe plasma arc welding and gas metal arc welding with neat sketches.
- (c) Illustrate:
  - (i) Weld thermal cycle
  - (ii) Residual stresses in welding
- (d) Explain welding of cast iron in details. Also explain the effects of alloying elements on weldability
- (e) Illustrate different types of weld defects with neat sketches. Also explain their causes and remedies.

**SECTION C****3. Attempt any one part of the following: 10x1 = 10**

- (a) Describe:
  - (i) Constant voltage power source characteristics
  - (ii) Constant current power source characteristics
- (b) The dc arc current has voltage – length characteristics as  $V = (10+30L)$  volts. The characteristics of power source is  $V = (60 - 0.07I)$  volts. Determine the optimum arc length and corresponding arc power.

4. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x1 = 10

- (a) Explain the following with neat sketches:
  - (i) Electron beam welding
  - (ii) Explosive welding
- (b) Describe the following with neat sketches:
  - (i) Manual metal arc welding
  - (ii) Friction welding

5. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10x1 = 10

- (a) Illustrate:
  - (i) Weld distortion
  - (ii) Peak temperature
- (b) Discuss the following in detail:
  - (i) Cooling rate in welding
  - (ii) solidification rate in welding.

6. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10x1 = 10

- (a) Explain with neat sketches:
  - (i) Cladding
  - (ii) Hardfacing
- (b) Explain with neat sketches:
  - (i) Reclamation welding
  - (ii) Metallizing

7. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10x1 = 10

- (a) Illustrate different type of weld joints with neat sketches. Also explain different types of welds.
- (b) Illustrate the difference between DT and NDT. Illustrate liquid penetrant test in detail with neat sketch.